Soldiers and civil power: supporting or substituting civil authorities in peace operation during the 1990s

Brocades Zaalberg, T.

Citation for published version (APA):
Brocades Zaalberg, T. (2005). Soldiers and civil power: supporting or substituting civil authorities in peace operation during the 1990s Amsterdam: in eigen beheer

General rights
It is not permitted to download or to forward/distribute the text or part of it without the consent of the author(s) and/or copyright holder(s), other than for strictly personal, individual use, unless the work is under an open content license (like Creative Commons).

Disclaimer/Complaints regulations
If you believe that digital publication of certain material infringes any of your rights or (privacy) interests, please let the Library know, stating your reasons. In case of a legitimate complaint, the Library will make the material inaccessible and/or remove it from the website. Please Ask the Library: http://uba.uva.nl/en/contact, or a letter to: Library of the University of Amsterdam, Secretariat, Singel 425, 1012 WP Amsterdam, The Netherlands. You will be contacted as soon as possible.
CONTENTS

Preface and Acknowledgements

Introduction

Part I.
THE CIVIL-MILITARY INTERFACE
In Twentieth Century Military Operations

1. Substituting the Civil Power:
Civil Affairs and Military Government in World War II

The Operational Primacy of Civil Affairs
Integrating or Segregating Civil Affairs
Military Government Moves Centre Stage in Occupied Germany
The Effects of Military Pragmatism
Conclusion

2. Supporting the Civil Power:
Counterinsurgency and the Return to Conventional Warfare

Imperial Policing
Integrating the Civil and Military Spheres in Malaya
Lessons Unlearned: The American Experience in Vietnam
Segregation: The Return to “Ordinary Soldiering”
Towards Civil-Military Peace Operations

Part II.
COMPLEX PEACEKEEPING
The United Nations in Cambodia

3. Making Sense of the Mission: UNTAC’s Military and Civil Mandates

Peacekeepers in the Post-Cold War Disorder
The Paris Peace Agreement
The Unworkable Military Mandate
Segregated Civil and Military Missions
Winning the Hearts and Minds

4. The Slippery Slope Towards Public Security:
Soldiers and Policemen in Banteay Meanchey

Peacekeepers and Police Monitors
Banditry
Changing the Guard
5. "Sanderson's Coup":
Militarized Elections Amidst Escalating Violence

Electoral Registration
The "Military Coup" Within UNTAC
Protecting the Elections
Dutchbatt and the Khmer Rouge
Peace at the Ballot
Successes and Failures
Peace Operations after UNTAC

PART III
AMERICAN INTERVENTIONS
Segregating the Civil and Military Spheres

6. "Peacekeeping" in the Power Vacuum:
The Reluctant American Occupation of Somalia

Entering the Abyss
The Limits of U.S. Military Intervention
Walzing with Warlords
Benevolent "Mission Creep"

7. Securing and Governing Baidoa:
The Australian's Living Laboratory in Somalia

The Legacy of the Marines
Urban Security Operations
Two Schools of Thought
The Counterinsurgency Reflex
The Military Governor of Baidoa
Conclusion

8. One Step Forward, Two Steps Back:
Widening the Civil-Military Gap in Bosnia

The Dayton Accord
The Public Security Gap
Reinterpreting the Military Mandate
CIMIC: The Fig-Leaf for the Gap
Conclusion
PART IV  
KOSOVO  
Military Government by Default

9. The Kosovo Force: Entering the Wasteland  
   Stepping into the Void  
   Task Force Orahovac  
   Taming the Kosovo Liberation Army

10. The Kosovar Constabulary: The Race Between Order and Disorder  
    “Anarchy, or something not far from it”  
    Policing Without Instructions  
    Controlling the Streets of Orahovac  
    Makeshift Police  
    The Justice Triangle

11. Peacekeepers in Pursuit of Justice:  
    Protecting and Prosecuting Serbs in Orahovac  
    The Russians  
    The Beleaguered Serbs  
    War Crimes and Arrests

12. The UÇK’s Silent Coup: KFOR in the Civil Administrative Vacuum  
    The Failure to Address Local Administration  
    The Struggle for Local Administrative Control  
    Providing Public Services

13. The Tools at Hand: Civil-Military Cooperation in Kosovo  
    Ad Hoc Civil-Military Cooperation  
    The Complex Civil-Military Playing Field  
    Unity of Effort

Conclusion  
Bibliography  
Glossary & Military Terminology