Soldiers and civil power: supporting or substituting civil authorities in peace operation during the 1990s

Brocades Zaalberg, T.
ARCHIVAL SOURCES

Archival Sources

Centraal Archieven Depot, Ministerie van Defensie (The Hague)
Archief Tijdelijke Commissie Besluitvorming Uitzendingen (TCBU) van de Tweede Kamer der Staten Generaal (Vergaderjaar 1999-2000), Materiaal betreffende United Nations Transitional Authority in Cambodia, 1989-1994. (The box numbers used in endnotes are those specifically provided to author by the CAD archivist).

Instituut voor Maritieme Historie (The Hague)

Australian Defence Force Academy Library (Canberra)
Papers of Lieutenant General John Sanderson, Reference Number MS 359.

Australian War Memorial Archive (Canberra)
Papers of Lieutenant Colonel David Hurley (1 RAR), Private Records Collection, Reference Number, PR 00294.

Diary Captain Tony Anetts (Administrative Support Officer), Private Records Collection, PR 00286.

U.S. Army Historical Institute (Online sources)

The Provost Marshal General’s Military Government Department, Civil Affairs Studies, Illustrative Cases from Military Occupations (Training Packet No. 8, 1944).
Interviews

By Author
Major Roy Abels ('t Harde, 3 September 2002).
Lieutenant Colonel Jaap Bijsterbosch (Willemstad, Curacao, 28 January 2004).
Major General Patrick Cammaert (New York, 15-16 October 2003)
Agim Hasku (Rahovec/Orahovac, 10 September 2002).
Lieutenant Colonel Bart Haverman (Breda, 10 April 2003).
Colonel (retd.) Willem Huijssoon, (Amsterdam, 4 May 2004).
Arben Jaha (Rahovec/Orahovac, 14 September 2002).
Slavisa Kolasinac (Rahovec/Orahovac, 14 September 2002).
Captain (retd.) Wim Speth ('t Harde, 27 November 2002).
Qazim Queska (Rahovec/Orahovac, 11 September 2002).
Ismet Tara (Rahovec/Orahovac, 12 September 2002).
Patrick Vercammen (Brussels, 12 June 2003).

Correspondance:
Astrid van Genderen-Stort (6 June 2003 and 3 August 2004).

Other Interviews
Allard, Colonel Kenneth, Interview for PBS Frontline Documentary, “Ambush in Mogadishu” (PBS Online, September 1998. All full transcripts of interviews for PBS Frontline are available online at http://www.pbs.org/wgbh/pages/frontline/shows/).
Clay, General Lucius, Interviews conducted by R. Joe Rogers (November 1972-February 1973), U.S. Army Military History Research Collection. Transcripts of these interviews are available at the U.S. Army Historical Institute website (http://carlisle.army.mil/cgi-bin/usamhi/).
Dale, Khalil, Interview for PBS Frontline for the documentary “Ambush in Mogadishu” (PBS Online, September 1998).
Joulwan, General George, Interview with Jim Lehrer for PBS Online Newhour (27 March 1996).
Mannion, Kevin, interview for documentary VPRO Rooksignalen Uit de Nieuwe Wereld, “Circus Sarajevo” (Broadcast, 6 February 2000).
Newspapers and Periodicals

Bangkok Post
Defensiekrant
Economist
Frankfurter Algemeine Zeitung
Guardian
Jane’s Defence Weekly
New York Review of Books
New York Times
Newsweek
NRC Handelsblad
Parool
Reformatorisch Dagblad
Sydney Morning Herald
Telegraaf
Time Magazine
Trouw
Volkskrant
Washington Post

Litature and Other Printed Material

Akashi, Yasushi, “The Challenges Faced by UNTAC,” Japan Review of International Affairs, Volume 7, Number 3 (Summer 1993).


Beauregard, André, “Civil (NGO) - Military Cooperation: Lessons from Somalia, the former Yugoslavia, and Rwanda”, *Ploughshares Monitor* (December 1998; available online at http://www.ploughshares.ca/content/MONITOR/mond98g.html)


Bercuson, David, *Significant Incident: Canada’s Army, the Airborne, and the Murder in Somalia* (Toronto 1996)


Boyér, Peter J., “General Clark’s Battles”, *The New Yorker* (17 November 2003).

Brabant, Koenraad van, “Peace-Making Through Protectorate: Six months in Kosovo” (29 November 1999; available online at www.oneworld.org/odi/rn)


Callwell, C.E., Small Wars: Their Principles and Practice (London 1903; First ed. 1896).


Coles, Harry L. and Albert G. Weinberg, Civil-Affairs: Soldiers Become Governors (Washington D.C. 1964)


Crane, Conrad C., *Landpower and Crisis: Army Roles and Mission in Smaller-Scale Contingencies During the 1990s* (U.S. Army War College, Strategic Studies Institute, January 2001)


Daniel, Donald C.F. and Bradd C. Hayes (eds.), *Beyond Traditional Peacekeeping* (London 1995)


Doyle, Michael W., "UNTAC—Sources of Success and Failure", in: Hugh Smith (ed.), *International Peacekeeping: Building on the Cambodian Experience* (Canberra 1994).


Doyle, Michael W., *UN Peacekeeping in Cambodia: UNTAC's Civil Mandate* (Boulder: Lynne Rienner Publishers, 1995),


Hackworth, David H., and Julie Sherman, About Face: The Odyssey of an American Warrior (MacMillan 1989)


Hansen, Annika S., From Congo to Kosovo: Civilian Police in Peace Operations (Adelphi Paper No. 343, 2002).

Harris, C.R.S., Allied Military Administration of Italy, 1943 – 1945 (History of the Second World War, HM’s Stationary office, London 1957)

Hedges, Chris, “Kosovo’s Next Masters,” Foreign Affairs (May/June 1999)


Holbrooke, Richard, To End a War (New York 1998)


Ignatieff, Michiel, Empire Lite: Nation Building in Bosnia, Kosovo and Afghanistan (London 2003).


International Crisis Group, Balkans Report No.130, “Policing The Police In Bosnia: A Further Reform Agenda Balkans” (10 May 2002)


499


Judah, Tim, Kosovo: War and Revenge (New Haven and London 2000).


Kieseker, Peter, “Relationships Between Non-Governmental Organisations and Multinational Forces in the Field”, in Hugh Smith (ed.), Peacekeeping: Challenges for the Future (Canberra 1993)


Miller, Laura L., and Charles Moskos, “Humanitarians or Warriors? Race, Gender, and Combat Status in Operation Restore Hope,” Armed Forces and Society, Vol. 21, No. 4 (Summer 1995) 615-637


Ministerie van Defensie, Evaluatie KFOR 1999 (Den Haag Juni 2000).


Mockaitis, Thomas R., British Counterinsurgency, 1919-1960 (Hong Kong 1990);


Müller, Kurt E., “Toward a Concept of Strategic Civil Affairs”, Parameters (Winter 1998) 80-98.


Nederlands Instituut voor Oorlogsdocumentatie, Srebrenica: Een “Veilig” Gebied: Reconstructie, Achtergronden, Gevolgen en Analyses van de Val van een Safe Area, Deel II (Amsterdam 2002)


OSCE Mission in Kosovo, Municipal Profile: Orahovac/Rahovec (1 April 2000).


OSCE Mission in Kosovo, Municipal Profile: Orahova/Rahovec (1 April 2000).


OSCE, Kosovo/Kosova, As Seen, As Told, Part II Regional Overviews of the Human Rights Situation in Kosovo, June to October 1999 (OSCE Secretariat, Vienna 1999).


Pirnie, Bruce, Civilian and Soldiers: Achieving better Coordination (RAND publications MR-1026-SRF, 1998).

503


Reinhardt, Klaus, KFOR: Streitkräfte für den Frieden. Tagenbuchauzeichnungen als Deutscher Kommandeur im Kosovo (Frankfurt am Main 2002).

Rennel of Rodd, C.B., British military administration of occupied territories in Africa during the years 1941 – 1947 (London: His majesty’s stationary office, 1948)


UNA-USA, “Peacekeeping at the Brink: Recommendations for Urgent International Action on Kosovo” (A report of the Project on Finding Solution for Peace in Kosovo, February 2000).


United States General Accounting Office (GOA), Report to Congressional Requesters, “U.N. Peacekeeping: Lessons Learned in Recent Missions” (December 1993)


War Office, *British Military Administration of Occupied Territories in Africa During the Years 1941 – 1943* (London: His majesty’s stationary office, January 1945)


Whitman, Jim (ed.), *Peacekeeping and the UN Agencies* (London and Portland 1999)


Wolfe, Robert (ed.), Americans as Proconsuls: United States Military Government in Germany and Japan, 1944 –1952 (Carbondale1984)


Zhou Mei, Radio UNTAC of Cambodia: Winning the Ears, Hearts and Minds (Bangkok 1994).


Unpublished Material and Lectures

Baggot, Christopher L., A Leap Into the Dark: Crisis Action Planning for Operation Restore Hope, (Monograph for School of Advanced Military Studies, USACGSC, Fort Leavenworth, 1996). This thesis is available at the NDU Library.


Kilch, Ulrich (G-5, MNB South, July 1999-December 1999) MNB(S) KFOR CIMIC Lecture at Allied Forces Northern Europe (Powerpoint Presentation, on file with author).

Kouchner, Bernard, Lecture on his time of UN Special Representative of the Secretary General in Kosovo (Harvard University, 16 May 2001; notes taken by author).

Lyons, Todd W., Military Intervention in Identity Group Conflicts (Thesis for the Naval Postgraduate School, Monterey California, 2000; available online at http://library.nps.navy.mil/)

Olsen, Jesper (G-5 KFOR 1999), KFOR HQ CIMIC Lecture (Power Point Presentation; on file with author).

Rheinhardt, Klaus, “My Experiences in Kosovo”, Lecture organised by the Netherlands Atlantic Committee (The Hague, 4 October 2001; notes taken by author).

Sanderson, John M, “Command at the Operational Level”, Presentation to the Australian Command and Staff College (Queenscliff, 26 June 2000).


Sanderson, John M., “UNTAC’s Military Component”, Presentation to International Conference UNTAC: Debriefing and Lessons (Singapore, 3 August 1994)


