Soldiers and civil power: supporting or substituting civil authorities in peace operation during the 1990s
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**Glossary**

**AMGOT**  Allied Military Government in Occupied Territory  
**ANZAC**  Australia New Zealand Army Corps  
**ARRC**  Allied Rapid Reaction Corps (NATO)  
**ASF**  Auxiliary Security Force (Somalia)  
**BLDP**  Buddhist Liberal Democratic Party (Cambodia)  
**CA**  Civil Affairs  
**CAD**  Civil Affairs Division (U.S. military WWII)  
**CAP**  Combined Action Platoon (Vietnam)  
**CCS**  Combined Chiefs of Staff (WWII)  
**CDS**  Chef Defensie Staf (Netherlands)  
**CENTCOM**  Central Command (U.S. military)  
**CIA**  Central Intelligence Agency  
**CIMIC Centre**  Civil-Military Cooperation Centre (NATO)  
**CIMIC**  Civil-Military Cooperation (NATO)  
**CivPol**  UN Civilian Police.  
**CMO**  Civil-Military Operations (U.S. military)  
**CMOC**  Civil-Military Operations Centre (U.S. military)  
**CMOT**  Civil Military Operations Teams  
**CNAF**  Cambodian National Armed Forces  
**CPP**  Cambodian People's Party  
**DART**  Disaster Assistance Response Team  
**DCBC**  Defensie Crisis Beheersingscentrum (Dutch Ministry of Defence)  
**DPs**  Displaced Persons  
**FC**  Force Commander  
**Funcinpec**  Front Uni National pour un Cambodge indépendant, neutre, pacifique et coopératif (Cambodia).  
**HRS**  Humanitarian Relief Sector (Somalia)  
**ICRC**  International Committee of the Red Cross  
**ICTY**  International Criminal Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia (UN)  
**IDPs**  Internally Displaced Persons  
**IFOR**  Implementation Force (NATO-led, Bosnia)  
**INTERFET**  Intervention Force East Timor (Australian-led)  
**IPTF**  International Police Task Force (UN, Bosnia)  
**IRA**  Irish Republican Army  
**JAC**  Judicial Advisory Council (Kosovo)  
**JAG**  Judge Advocate General (U.S. armed forces)  
**JCS 1067**  Joint Chief of Staff Directive No. 1067 (Occupation Policy Germany WWII)  
**JCS**  Joint Chiefs of Staff (U.S. military)  
**JIAS**  Joint Interim Administrative Structure  
**K+90**  19th September 1999. Demilitarisation of UÇK  
**KCT**  Korps Commando Troepen (Royal Netherlands Army)  
**K-Day**  Date KFOR fully deployed in Kosovo/Kosova (21st June 1999)  
**KPNLF**  Khmer People’s National Liberation Front (Cambodia)  
**KPS**  Kosovo Police Service  
**KSK**  Kommando Spezial Kräfte (Bundeswehr)
KTC  Kosovar Transitional Structure
KVM  Kosovo Verification Mission
LDK  Democratic League of Kosovo (Lidhja Demokratike te Kosovos).
Led by Ibrahim Rugova
MG  Military Government
MMWG  Mixed Military Working Group (UNTAC)
MP  Military Police
MRLA  Malayan Races Liberation Army
MSF  Médecins Sans Frontières
MTA  Military Technical Agreement (Kosovo)
MUP  Ministarstvo Unutrasnjih Poslova (Yugoslav Ministry of the Interior Police)
MUP  Ministarstvo Unutrasnjih Poslova (Yugoslav Mintestry of the Interior Special Police)
NAC  North Atlantic Council (NATO)
NADK  National Army of Democratic Kampuchea (Cambodia)
NGO  Non-governmental organisation
NMA  Netherlands Military Authority (WW II)
OFOF  Orders for Opening Fire
OMGUS  Office of the High Commissioner (Bosnia)
OMGUS  Office of Military Government U.S. in Germany (WWII)
OMIK  OSCE Mission in Kosovo
OSCE  Organisation for Security and Co-operation in Europe
OSCE  Organisation for Security and Co-ordination in Europe
PDK  Party of Democratic Kampuchea (Cambodia)
PPIWCs  Persons Indicted for War Crimes (UN, ICTY)
PPDK/PDK  Party for Democratic Progress of Kosovo (Paria e Propesit Demokratike ne Kosovoes). Led by Hashim Thaci. After 1999 PDK.
PU  Policia Ushtarake (UCK Military Police, Kosovo)
RCAF  Royal Cambodian Armed Forces
RNLA  Royal Netherlands Army
RNMC  Royal Netherlands Marine Corps
ROE  Rules of Engagement
Roma  Romany speaking gypsy community
RRA  Ranhanweyn Resistance Army (Somalia)
SACEUR  Supreme Allied Commander Europe (NATO)
SAS  Special Air Service (U.K. Army)
SDM  Somali Democratic Movement (Somalia)
SFOR  Stabilisation Force (NATO-led, Bosnia)
SG  Secretary General of the United Nations
SHEAF  Supreme Headquarters Expeditionary Allied Forces (WWII)
SITREP  Situation Report
SJAs  Staff Judge Advocates (U.S. military legal advisors)
SLA  Somali Liberation Army (Somalia)
SNA  Somali National Alliance (Somalia)
SNC  Supreme National Council of Cambodia
SOC  State of Cambodia
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Full Name</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SRSG</td>
<td>Special Representative of the Secretary General of the United Nations</td>
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<tr>
<td>TMK</td>
<td>Trupat E Mbrojtjes se Kosoves (Kosovo Protection Corps, KPS)</td>
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<tr>
<td>UÇK</td>
<td>Ushtria Çlirimtare e Kosovës (Kosovo)</td>
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<tr>
<td>UNAMIC</td>
<td>United Nations Advance Mission in Cambodia</td>
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<td>UNDP</td>
<td>United Nations Development Program</td>
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<td>UNHCR</td>
<td>United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees</td>
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<td>UNICEF</td>
<td>United Nations Children's Fund</td>
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<td>UNITAF</td>
<td>United Task Force (Somalia)</td>
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<tr>
<td>UNMIK</td>
<td>United Nations Mission in Kosovo</td>
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<tr>
<td>UNMIKPOL</td>
<td>UNMIK Police (Also UNIP, United Nations International Police)</td>
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<tr>
<td>UNMO</td>
<td>United Nations Military Observer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UNOC</td>
<td>United Nations Operation in Congo</td>
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<tr>
<td>UNPROFOR</td>
<td>United Nations Protection Force (Croatia and Bosnia)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UNRRA</td>
<td>United Nations Relief and Rehabilitation Agency</td>
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<tr>
<td>UNTAC</td>
<td>United Nations Transitional Authority in Cambodia</td>
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<td>UNTAES</td>
<td>United Nations Transitional Authority Eastern Slavonia</td>
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<td>USAID’s</td>
<td>U.S. Agency for International Development</td>
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<td>USC</td>
<td>United Somali Congress (Somalia)</td>
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<td>USFET</td>
<td>U.S. Forces European Theatre (WWII)</td>
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<td>USMC</td>
<td>U.S. Marine Corps</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VJ</td>
<td>Vojске Jugoslavija (Yugoslav Army)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WFP</td>
<td>Worlds Food Program (UN)</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Military Terminology**

**Battalion**
Military unit of 300 to 1,000 soldiers. Four or five companies make up a battalion, which is normally commanded by a lieutenant colonel.

**Battery**
An artillery unit the equivalent of a company.

**Brigade**
Military unit of 3,000 to 5,000 soldiers. Two to five battalions make up a brigade. Normally commanded by a brigadier-general (Europe) or colonel (U.S.).

**Chief of Staff (CoS)**
The officer who runs a headquarters on a day-to-day basis and who often acts as a second-in-command.

**Company**
Military unit of 62 to 190 soldiers. Three to five platoons form a company, which is commanded by a major (Europe) or captain (U.S.).

**Corps**
Military unit of 20,000 to 45,000 soldiers. Two to five divisions constitute a corps, which is typically commanded by a lieutenant general.

**Division**
Military unit of 10,000 to 15,000 soldiers. Usually consisting of three brigade-sized elements and commanded by a major general.

**G1/S1**
Staff Branch / Section responsible for personnel matters including Manning, and discipline (“G” used for divisional level and higher;
“S” for brigade and battalion level staff sections; in KFOR brigades used “G”)

G2/S2  Staff Branch / Section responsible for intelligence.
G3/S3  Staff Branch / Section responsible for operations.
G4/S4  Staff Branch / Section responsible for logistics and quartering.
G5/S5  Staff Branch / Section responsible for Civil Affairs or CIMIC.
GFAP  General Framework Agreement for Peace (Also “Dayton Accords”, Bosnia)
NCO    Non-Commissioned offer.
Platoon Military unit of 16 to 44 soldiers. A platoon is led by a lieutenant with an NCO as second in command, and consists of two to four squads or sections.
Section / Rifle squad Military unit of 9 to 10 soldiers. Typically commanded by a sergeant or corporal.
Squadron Armored or air cavalry unit the equivalent of a battalion.