Soldiers and civil power: supporting or substituting civil authorities in peace operation during the 1990s

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Citation for published version (APA):

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Glossary

AMGOT  Allied Military Government in Occupied Territory
ANZAC  Australia New Zealand Army Corps
ARRC  Allied Rapid Reaction Corps (NATO)
ASF  Auxiliary Security Force (Somalia)
BLDP  Buddhist Liberal Democratic Party (Cambodia)
CA  Civil Affairs
CAD  Civil Affairs Division (U.S. military WWII)
CAP  Combined Action Platoon (Vietnam)
CCS  Combined Chiefs of Staff (WWII)
CDS  Chef Defensie Staf (Netherlands)
CENTCOM  Central Command (U.S. military)
CIA  Central Intelligence Agency
CIMIC Centre  Civil-Military Cooperation Centre (NATO)
CIMIC  Civil-Military Cooperation (NATO)
CivPol  UN Civilian Police.
CMO  Civil-Military Operations (U.S. military)
CMOC  Civil-Military Operations Centre (U.S. military)
CMOT  Civil Military Operations Teams
CNAF  Cambodian National Armed Forces
CPP  Cambodian People's Party
DART  Disaster Assistance Response Team
DCBC  Defensie Crisis Beheersingscentrum (Dutch Ministry of Defence)
DPs  Displaced Persons
FC  Force Commander
Funcinpec  Front Uni National pour un Cambodge indépendant, neutre, pacifique et coopératif (Cambodia).
HRS  Humanitarian Relief Sector (Somalia)
ICRC  International Committee of the Red Cross
ICTY  International Criminal Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia (UN)
IDPs  Internally Displaced Persons
IFOR  Implementation Force (NATO-led, Bosnia)
INTERFET  Intervention Force East Timor (Australian-led)
IPTF  International Police Task Force (UN, Bosnia)
IRA  Irish Republican Army
JAC  Judicial Advisory Council (Kosovo)
JAG  Judge Advocate General (U.S. armed forces)
JCS 1067  Joint Chief of Staff Directive No. 1067 (Occupation Policy Germany WWII)
JCS  Joint Chiefs of Staff (U.S. military)
JIAS  Joint Interim Administrative Structure
K+90  19th September 1999. Demilitarisation of UÇK
KCT  Korps Commando Troepen (Royal Netherlands Army)
K-Day  Date KFOR fully deployed in Kosovo/Kosova (21st June 1999)
KPNLF  Khmer People's National Liberation Front (Cambodia)
KPS  Kosovo Police Service
KSK  Kommando Spezial Kräfte (Bundeswehr)
KTC Kosovar Transitional Structure
KVM Kosovo Verification Mission
LDK Democratic League of Kosovo (Lidhja Demokratike te Kosovos).
    Led by Ibrahim Rugova
MG Military Government
MMWG Mixed Military Working Group (UNTAC)
MP Military Police
MRLA Malayan Races Liberation Army
MSF Médecins Sans Frontières
MTA Military Technical Agreement (Kosovo)
MUP Ministarstvo Unutrasnjih Poslova (Yugoslav Ministry of the Interior Police)
MUP Ministarstvo Unutrasnjih Poslova (Yugoslav Mintestry of the Interior Special Police)
NAC North Atlantic Council (NATO)
NADK National Army of Democratic Kampuchea (Cambodia)
NGO Non-governmental organisation
NMA Netherlands Military Authority (WW II)
OFOF Orders for Opening Fire
OMGUS Office of the High Commissioner (Bosnia)
OMGUS Office of the High Commissioner (Bosnia)
OMIK OSCE Mission in Kosovo
OSCE Organisation for Security and Co-operation in Europe
OSCE Organisation for Security and Coordination in Europe
PDK Party of Democratic Kampuchea (Cambodia)
PIFWCs Persons Indicted for War Crimes (UN, ICTY)
PPDK/PDK Party for Democratic Progress of Kosovo (Paria e Propesit Demokratike ne Kosovoes). Led by Hashim Thaci. After 1999 PDK.
PU Policía Ushtarak (UCK Military Police, Kosovo)
RCAF Royal Cambodian Armed Forces
RNL Royal Netherlands Army
RMNC Royal Netherlands Marine Corps
ROE Rules of Engagement
Roma Romany speaking gypsy community
RRA Ranhanweyn Resistance Army (Somalia)
SACEUR Supreme Allied Commander Europe (NATO)
SAS Special Air Service (U.K. Army)
SDM Somali Democratic Movement (Somalia)
SFOR Stabilisation Force (NATO-led, Bosnia)
SG Secretary General of the United Nations
SHEAF Supreme Headquarters Expeditionary Allied Forces (WWII)
SI JAs Staff Judge Advocates (U.S. military legal advisors)
SLA Somali Liberation Army (Somalia)
SNA Somali National Alliance (Somalia)
SNC Supreme National Council of Cambodia
SOC State of Cambodia
SRSG: Special Representative of the Secretary General of the United Nations
TMK: Trupat E Mbrojtjes se Kosoves (Kosovo Protection Corps, KPS)
UCK: Ushtria Çlirimtare e Kosovës (Kosovo)
UNAMIC: United Nations Advance Mission in Cambodia
UNDP: United Nations Development Program
UNHCR: United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF: United Nations Children's Fund
UNITAF: United Task Force (Somalia)
UNMIK: United Nations Mission in Kosovo
UNMIKPOL: UNMIK Police (Also UNIP, United Nations International Police)
UNMO: United Nations Military Observer
UNOC: United Nations Operation in Congo
UNPROFOR: United Nations Protection Force (Croatia and Bosnia)
UNRRA: United Nations Relief and Rehabilitation Agency
UNTAC: United Nations Transitional Authority in Cambodia
UNTAES: United Nations Transitional Authority Eastern Slavonia
USAID's: U.S. Agency for International Development
USC: United Somali Congress (Somalia)
USFET: U.S. Forces European Theatre (WWII)
USMC: U.S. Marine Corps
VJ: Vojske Jugoslavija (Yugoslav Army)
WFP: World Food Program (UN)

**Military Terminology**

**Battalion**
Military unit of 300 to 1,000 soldiers. Four or five companies make up a battalion, which is normally commanded by a lieutenant colonel.

**Battery**
An artillery unit the equivalent of a company.

**Brigade**
Military unit of 3,000 to 5,000 soldiers. Two to five battalions make up a brigade. Normally commanded by a brigadier-general (Europe) or colonel (U.S.).

**Chief of Staff (CoS)**
The officer who runs a headquarters on a day-to-day basis and who often acts as a second-in-command.

**Company**
Military unit of 62 to 190 soldiers. Three to five platoons form a company, which is commanded by a major (Europe) or captain (U.S.).

**Corps**
Military unit of 20,000 to 45,000 soldiers. Two to five divisions constitute a corps, which is typically commanded by a lieutenant general.

**Division**
Military unit of 10,000 to 15,000 soldiers. Usually consisting of three brigade-sized elements and commanded by a major general.

**G1/S1**
Staff Branch / Section responsible for personnel matters including manning, and discipline ("G" used for divisional level and higher;
“S” for brigade and battalion level staff sections; in KFOR brigades used “G”

G2/S2 Staff Branch / Section responsible for intelligence.
G3/S3 Staff Branch / Section responsible for operations.
G4/S4 Staff Branch / Section responsible for logistics and quartering.
G5/S5 Staff Branch / Section responsible for Civil Affairs or CIMIC.
GFAP General Framework Agreement for Peace (Also “Dayton Accords”, Bosnia)

NCO Non-Commissioned offer.
Platoon Military unit of 16 to 44 soldiers. A platoon is led by a lieutenant with an NCO as second in command, and consists of two to four squads or sections.
Section / Rifle squad Military unit of 9 to 10 soldiers. Typically commanded by a sergeant or corporal.
Squadron Armored or air cavalry unit the equivalent of a battalion.