Building urban livelihoods: two generations in an unauthorized settlement in Damascus

Zakarya, N.

Citation for published version (APA):

General rights
It is not permitted to download or to forward/distribute the text or part of it without the consent of the author(s) and/or copyright holder(s), other than for strictly personal, individual use, unless the work is under an open content license (like Creative Commons).

Disclaimer/Complaints regulations
If you believe that digital publication of certain material infringes any of your rights or (privacy) interests, please let the Library know, stating your reasons. In case of a legitimate complaint, the Library will make the material inaccessible and/or remove it from the website. Please Ask the Library: http://uba.uva.nl/en/contact, or a letter to: Library of the University of Amsterdam, Secretariat, Singel 425, 1012 WP Amsterdam, The Netherlands. You will be contacted as soon as possible.
List of Tables

Table 1-1: Population living in slums in 2001 .................................................................................. 2
Table 2-1: Priorities in public spending (comparison between 1990 and 2001) .................. 6
Table 2-2: Annual population growth rate (%) ................................................................................ 8
Table 2-3: Population in Syria between 1960 and 2002 (million) ............................................... 8
Table 2-4: Women literacy rates in Arabic countries in 2002 ......................................................... 11
Table 2-5: Economic performance (1975-2002) ........................................................................... 13

Table 3-1: Net internal Migration Flows across administrative regions, Syria - 2000 .. 35
Table 3-2: Percentage of lifetime migrants, by area of origin and current residence .... 36

Table 4-1: Tools for Participatory Livelihoods Assessment ............................................................ 50

Table 5-1: Denominations of Christian Syrians .............................................................................. 60
Table 5-2: Number of heads of households and spouses, by region in Duelha .................. 65
Table 5-3: Number of households who migrated to the first Dakhle ........................................ 66
Table 5-4: Number of households who migrated in the last Dakhle .......................................... 67
Table 5-5: Number of victims by type of violence, Cisne Dos (Feb.-July 1992) .................. 68
Table 5-6: Household pattern in Duelha ......................................................................................... 70
Table 5-7: Household pattern in a rural area (village close to Damascus) ............................. 70
Table 5-8: Types of extended family found in Duelha ................................................................. 71

Table 6-1: Net registration in primary education (6-11 years), secondary education and literacy rate (15-24 years), by gender and by rural/urban areas ........................................ 86
Table 6-2: Ratio female/male students in primary, secondary and tertiary education .......... 87
Table 6-3: Number of students enrolled in school in Duelha, according to gender .......... 89
Table 6-4: Number of students enrolled in college in Duelha, according to gender .......... 89
Table 6-5: Number of students enrolled at university in Duelha, according to gender .... 90
Table 6-6: Number of second-generation people with a college degree in Duelha .......... 91
Table 6-7: Number of second-generation people with a university degree in Duelha .... 91
Table 6-8: Number of second-generation students enrolled in school, by gender .......... 92
Table 6-9: Highest completed education level among 2nd-generation people aged 12+ ... 92
Table 6-10: Number of hospital beds in both public and private sectors, 1984-2003 .... 98
Table 6-11: Ratio medical staff/population, 1984-2003 .............................................................. 98
Table 6-12: Comparison of three hospitals in Damascus, Aleppo, Lattakia ......................... 99
Table 6-13: Active labour force in Duelha, by generation and gender ................................. 103
Table 6-14: Occupation and status of first-generation heads of households / spouses ... 104
Table 6-15: Types of occupation of first-generation heads of households / spouses in public sector .......................................................... 104
Table 6-16: Types of occupation of 1st-generation heads of households / spouses in private sector ........................................................................................................... 105
Table 6-17: Diversity of jobs for first-generation heads of households and spouses in the private sector in Duelha (in number) ................................................................. 106
Table 6-18: Occupation and status of second-generation heads of households/spouses. 107
Table 6-19: Types of occupations of second-generation heads of households and spouses in public sector, Duelha .............................................................................. 108
Table 6-20: Types of occupations of second-generation heads of households and spouses in private sector, Duelha .............................................................................. 108
Table 6-21: Diversity of jobs for second-generation heads of households and spouses in the private sector in Duelha (in number) ................................................................. 109

Table 7-1: Population growth in unauthorized settlements (in thousands), 1960-1990 ..116
Table 7-2: Population growth in unauthorized settlements (in thousands), 1960-1990..117
Table 7-3: Average size of plots in Duelha ................................................................. 118
Table 7-4: Number of stories / floors in the house ...................................................... 119
Table 7-5: Number of persons with access to safe drinking water, improved sanitation and impr. housing ................................................................. 124
Table 7-6: Public sector salaries (in Syrian Pounds*).................................................. 127
Table 7-7: Rental patterns and the cost of a room in Duelha (in Syrian Pounds) ............ 128
Table 7-8: Entrepreneurs in the Duelha market by residence and religion ................. 132
Table 7-9: Tenure status of the entrepreneurs in the Duelha market by religion ............ 133
Table 7-10: Type of shops by commodity ................................................................. 134
Table 7-11: Retail food industry ............................................................................... 134
Table 7-12: Semi-skilled, skilled and service activities ............................................. 135

Table 8-1: Summarizing differences and changes between generations in Duelha ......151
Table 8-2: Vulnerability framework ........................................................................ 156