Palestine online: cyber Intifada and the construction of a virtual community 2001-2005

Aouragh, M.

Citation for published version (APA):

General rights
It is not permitted to download or to forward/distribute the text or part of it without the consent of the author(s) and/or copyright holder(s), other than for strictly personal, individual use, unless the work is under an open content license (like Creative Commons).

Disclaimer/Complaints regulations
If you believe that digital publication of certain material infringes any of your rights or (privacy) interests, please let the Library know, stating your reasons. In case of a legitimate complaint, the Library will make the material inaccessible and/or remove it from the website. Please Ask the Library: https://uba.uva.nl/en/contact, or a letter to: Library of the University of Amsterdam, Secretariat, Singel 425, 1012 WP Amsterdam, The Netherlands. You will be contacted as soon as possible.
**Contents**

List of Figures and Photo’s-----------------------------------------------viii  
List of Tables-------------------------------------------------------------ix  
Acknowledgements---------------------------------------------------------x  

Chapter 1: Introducing the research—Virtual Reality from below---------1  
1.1 Research and Occupation----------------------------------------------1  
1.2 Narratives of Discontent---------------------------------------------11  
1.3 Theory and Practice---------------------------------------------------17  
1.4 Online-Offline Methodology: Anthropology from Below------------------26  

Chapter 2: Technological & Political Infrastructures----------------------35  
2.1 Introduction---------------------------------------------------------35  
2.2 Framing the ‘Tensions’----------------------------------------------36  
2.3 Materiality of Palestinian Internet: Situating Palestinian ICT-------52  
2.4 Conclusion----------------------------------------------------------70  

Chapter 3: Palestinian Mobility Offline/Online---------------------------71  
3.1 Introduction---------------------------------------------------------71  
3.2 Diasporic Mobility: Forced Migration-------------------------------73  
3.3 Virtual (alternative) Mobility-------------------------------------83  
3.4 Living in a Virtual World------------------------------------------96  
3.5 Conclusion---------------------------------------------------------102  

Chapter 4: Virtual space—Territorial place: Imagined Nation  
and State Making--------------------------------------------------------104  
4.1 Introduction--------------------------------------------------------104  
4.2 Counter Narratives--------------------------------------------------106  
4.3 Transforming the Nation--------------------------------------------117  
4.4 Palestine Online and Offline---------------------------------------122  
4.5 Conclusion---------------------------------------------------------134