List of Figures and Photo’s

Figure 1: Three fieldwork sites/phases (original map from UNRWA website 2002)...6
Figure 2: Schematic diagram of the dialectic relations involved in the research............8
Figure 3: “Tensions” during research.................................................................10
Figure 4: Network Blogs based on: Category, Issue and Alignment......................142
Figure 5: Locality of .ps websites: Host/Registration...........................................146
Figure 6: Migration of BZU linked websites to .ps.............................................147
Figure 7: .ps reference of three main Palestinian universities (see Appendix 4).......148
Figure 8: Manual net analysis of 6 ‘popular’ websites.........................................171
Figure 9: Geography and Demography of fieldwork sites West Bank and Gaza.....187
Figure 10: Geography and Demography of fieldwork sites Jordan and Lebanon.....188
Figure 11: Homepage of Solidarity Design..........................................................269
Figure 12: Palestine Monitor Website, here supporting Palestine Media Watch......269
Figure 13: That al Ramad (Underash!) Virtual Intifada game ...............................270
Figure 14: Al Carma IC in Ramallah after being attacked during 2002 incursions ....270
Figure 15: Hear Palestine mailing list, set up by Karma in Ramallah....................271
Figure 16: Electronic Intifada Website: reclaiming the ‘permission to narrate’.......271
Figure 17: Electricity cuts in Bour al-Barajna/Beirut Sirhaan Net IC: thanks to UPS internet use can continue for extra hours ..................................................272
Figure 18: Shatila Camp/Beirut: A Web of electricity cables and wires cover the narrow streets of the overpopulated refugee camp ............................................272
Figure 19: Example of popular Intifada images that circulated on the internet. Left; Faris Odeh, right; Mohammed al-Durra .................................................................273
Figure 20: Telephone “Central” in Bourj al-Shamali refugee camp. Internet connection makes it possible to call family and friends in the diaspora. Clocks from right to left point to time in: Riyadh, New York, Germany/Sweden, London.......273
Figure 21: Palestinian Identity on internet: “Online Commoditization”................274
Figure 22: Curtains and Mirror to offer “Protection” and guarantee “Modesty” at Al Jaleel IC Ain al-Hilwe camp/Saida 2003 .................................................................275
Figure 23: Internet centres in Nahr al-Bared/Tripoli and Bourj al-Shamali/Sour.....276
Figure 24: Poem received online by a girl in Nahr al-Bared/Tripoli. Internet users invent cyberslang or phonetic Arabic to ease communication...............................276
Figure 25: Hamas website as in 2002, and professionalized in 2006.......................277
Figure 26: Visual/Virtual Rhetorics: Poster in Bourj al-Barajine Camp IC Inner Space; and a similar image on a website.................................................................277
Figure 27: Dying to live as website example of “Rehumanization” approach .........278