Palestine online: cyber Intifada and the construction of a virtual community 2001-2005
Aouragh, M.

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# Appendices

## Appendix 1: Qualitative Classification for Palestinian Websites during P@IP analysis

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Content Markers</th>
<th>Owner or alignment</th>
<th>Location (where is the owner located?)</th>
<th>Issue orientation (if applicable that exist for one issue)</th>
<th>Focus (Is it purely Palestinian focused site or not in according to the material it presents?)</th>
<th>Intended audience</th>
<th>Primary Language</th>
<th>Web 1 or Web 2</th>
<th>Notes 1</th>
<th>Note 2</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Primary Content Marker</td>
<td>Secondary Content marker</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Government International Org</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Embassy Political Social (NGO) Educational Business Religious New media (blog, forum) Entertainment News (formal)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Secular unaligned Religious Political NGO (name) Company (name) Media (name) New Media (say alignment or tendency – liberal, conservative, or open)</td>
<td>Country, town, camp</td>
<td>Single issue: [name issue] the Wall Gender, Right of return. Multiple issues [list issues in order, using comma as separator]</td>
<td>Palestinian - WB/G Palestinian - refugee Palestinian - diaspora Arab Islamic International Other: [state which]</td>
<td>Children (up top 12) Youth (up to teenage) Student Adult Older Adult</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Domestic [WB/GZ Refugee Diaspora Foreign] Int. com, Israeli, Arab, Islamic] Other: [state which]</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>English Arabic Hebrew French Russian Other [which]</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Multilingual [which, using hyphen, in alphabetical order]</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Web 1 [static site] Web 2 choices are:Blog, Forum, Chat, Aggregator</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brief description of these site</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dead site Stale site [not updated more than 6 month]</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Appendix 2: Url's received or used during fieldwork 2001-2005.

URL's from Fieldwork

http://www.miftah.org/
http://www.birzeit.edu/aff/
http://www.adalah.org/
http://www.addameer.org/
http://www.alhaq.org/
http://web.amnesty.org
http://arabhra.org
http://assoc40.oth/index_main.html/
http://www.badil.org
http://www.btssekm.org
http://www.btselem.org
http://www.birzeit.edu/hrap
http://www.hrw.org/hrw/pubweb/Webcat-54.htm/#P1050_145113
http://www.jcsjer.org
http://www.lawsociety.org
http://www.pchrgaza.org
http://www.phrmg.org
http://www.saint-yves.org
http://www.pal-watc.org
http://www.solidaritydesign.com
www.intifada.com
http://www.alqaaintifada.org/
www.underach.net
www.rapprochement.org
www.abunimah.org
www.arabmediawatch.com
http://www.mediachannel.org/
http://www.pmwatch.org/pmw/index.asp
http://afsc.org/ispal/statements.htm
http://www.nimn.org/
http://www.sustaincampaign.org
www.paksolidarity.org/
www.dying2live.com
http://birzeit.edu/palnews/war
http://www.east-jerusalem-ymca.org/
http://hanthala.virtualave.net/ali2.html
http://www.ramallahonline.com/
http://www.al-birch.org/
http://www.nablus.org/
http://www.ramallah-city.org
http://www.sirreieh.org/
http://www.afrp.org/
http://www.a-asa.org/
http://www.annadwa.org/
http://www.j-c-w.org/
http://www.jerusalemites.org/
http://www.amin.org/pages/khalil/
http://www.angelfire.com/il/badran
http://www.musabudeiri.freeserve.co.uk
http://www.amin.org/pages/dkuttab/
http://www.eyad.com
http://www.gcmhp.net/eyad/index.htm
http://www.assali.com/iti/rafi/
http://www.geocities.com/TheTropics/Cabana/5029/
http://members.tripod.com/~palestinian_2/index.html
http://www.angelfire.com/pa/omr75/
http://grishmawi.webjump.com
http://www.zighari.com
http://www.alami.net/rani/
http://www.alami.net/~suhad/
http://www.mirc.co.uk/khaled/
http://www.geocities.com/SouthBeach/Lagoon/8522/
http://www.nigelparry.com
http://www.hanania.com/
http://www.pakstine-net.com/pakstine.html
http://www.amin.org/
http://www.bitterkmons.org/
http://home.birzeit.edu/outloud/
http://www.jmcc.org/
http://www.jmcc.org/media/reportonline
http://www.palestinemonitor.org/
http://meastwatch/meastwat.htm
http://www.al-ayyam.com
http://www.rafah.vze.com
http://ezzedeen.net
http://www.fm-m.com
http://www.arabs48.com
http://www.pk48.net
http://www.arabynet.com
http://www.aljazeera.net
http://www.islamonline.net
http://www.gazapress.com
http://www.palestinesite.com
http://www.bahethcenter.org
http://www.al-fatah.net
http://www.sabiroon.org
http://www.americaneagletears.com
http://www.poperefugeecamp.com
http://www.holyrock.org
http://www.enlighten-palestine.org/camps.html
http://www.geometics.org.uk/gazasurvey.htm
http://www.birzeitsociety.org/
http://www.ej-ymca.org/site/
http://www.najialali.com/
http://www.jimena.org/
http://www.kul-alarab.com/
http://www.wafa.ps/arabic/
http://home.birzeit.edu/media/
http://www.alsabar-mag.com/
http://zmag.org/meastwatch/meastwat.cfm
http://www.al-ayyam.ps
http://www.palestinereport.org/
http://www.mirc.com/khaled/
http://www.watcpal.org/english/index.asp
http://musabudeiri.net/
http://www.daoudkuttab.com/
http://www.gazavillage.org/
### Appendix 3: ICT Indicators for Palestine

#### Table 9: Basic ICT Indicators (1999-2004)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Gaza</th>
<th>West Bank</th>
<th>Palestinian Territories</th>
<th>Growth</th>
<th>Growth</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Computer Ownership in households</td>
<td>9.6</td>
<td>22.5</td>
<td>11.4</td>
<td>28.4</td>
<td>10.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Satellite TV as % of TVs in household</td>
<td>29.7</td>
<td>77.3</td>
<td>31.4</td>
<td>72.9</td>
<td>30.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Internet at home (households)</td>
<td>4.7</td>
<td>7.8</td>
<td>5.7</td>
<td>9.8</td>
<td>5.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Availability of Mobile Phone in household</td>
<td>29.8</td>
<td>64.1</td>
<td>51</td>
<td>77.6</td>
<td>43.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>T.V. in household</td>
<td>82.8</td>
<td>91.2</td>
<td>92.3</td>
<td>94.6</td>
<td>89.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Telephoneline (households)</td>
<td>36.5</td>
<td>36.5</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>42.9</td>
<td>42.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Table 10: ICT Indicators in Palestinian Households 1999 and 2004

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Gaza</th>
<th>West Bank</th>
<th>All</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1999</td>
<td>2004</td>
<td>1999</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Household Ownership of Computers</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>25.4%</td>
<td>11.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Household Telephone Lines</td>
<td>36.5</td>
<td>39.7</td>
<td>45.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Internet at Home</td>
<td>4.7</td>
<td>8.1</td>
<td>5.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cell Phone Use</td>
<td>29.8</td>
<td>64.1</td>
<td>51.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

26 Data from PCBS surveys for 1999 and 2004, analysed by Waked (2005).

Appendix 4: .ps reference of the three main Palestinian universities

The diagram shows the network of links between various websites associated with the three main Palestinian universities. The links represent the connections and relationships between these institutions and other entities on the internet. The diagram is a visual representation of the online landscape surrounding these universities.

For instance, the University of Gaza is highlighted with a blue circle, indicating its central role in the network. Links to other websites and services are shown, illustrating the diverse interactions within the academic and digital communities.

The diagram also includes a note: "On November 8, 2007, it was found that Naajah National University no longer maintains the URL http://www.naajah.edu.ps. As recently as September 7, 2007, this URL terminated the content of http://www.naajah.edu.ps." This note highlights the dynamic nature of the web and the importance of regular checks on the availability of academic resources.

The diagram serves as a snapshot of the digital ecosystem in Palestine, capturing the complexity and interconnectivity of the Palestinian academic landscape.
The graphs (Figures 4, 5, 6 and Appendix 4) are prepared and designed by the P@ISP team Project Principal Investigators: Rafal Rohozinski, Richard Rogers, Deirdre Collings. Core Contributors and Analysts: Wassim Abdullah, Miriyam Aouragh, Sam Bahour, Erik Borra, Michael Dahan, Isabelle Daneels, Anat Ben-David, Reem Fada, Adam Hanich, Safa’ Madi, Koen Martens, Nora Lester Murad, Andrei Mogoutov, Jamil Rabah, Micheal Stevenson, Nart Vileneuve, Mohamed Waked, Marieke van Dijk, Ester Weltevrede.