Palestine online: cyber Intifada and the construction of a virtual community 2001-2005

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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Owner or alignment</th>
<th>Issue</th>
<th>Focus (Is it purely Palestinian focused site or not in the material present?)</th>
<th>Location (where is the owner located?)</th>
<th>Intended audience</th>
<th>Language</th>
<th>Target audience</th>
<th>Notes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Government</td>
<td>Single issue([name issue] the Wall, Center, Right of return, ...)</td>
<td>Children (up to 12), Youth (up to teenage), Student, Adult, Older Adult</td>
<td>Domestic [WB/GZ, Refugee, Diaspora, Palestinian, Arab, Jewish, ...]</td>
<td>Web 2 [static site]</td>
<td>Multilingual</td>
<td>English, Arabic, Hebrew</td>
<td>Brief description of site, These sites [not updated more than 6 months]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>International</td>
<td>Multiple issues[issues in order, using comma as separator]</td>
<td>Religious, Political, Social (NGO), Educational, Business, Religious (NGO), Media (name)</td>
<td>International, Other [state which]</td>
<td>Web 2 [static site]</td>
<td>Multilingual</td>
<td>English, Arabic, Hebrew, French, Russian</td>
<td>Brief description of site, These sites [not updated more than 6 months]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Org (name)</td>
<td>Single issue([name issue] the Wall, Center, Right of return, ...)</td>
<td>Children (up to 12), Youth (up to teenage), Student, Adult, Older Adult</td>
<td>Domestic [WB/GZ, Refugee, Diaspora, Palestinian, Arab, Jewish, ...]</td>
<td>Web 2 [static site]</td>
<td>Multilingual</td>
<td>English, Arabic, Hebrew</td>
<td>Brief description of site, These sites [not updated more than 6 months]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Social (NGO)</td>
<td>Multiple issues[issues in order, using comma as separator]</td>
<td>Religious, Political, Social (NGO), Educational, Business, Religious (NGO), Media (name)</td>
<td>International, Other [state which]</td>
<td>Web 2 [static site]</td>
<td>Multilingual</td>
<td>English, Arabic, Hebrew, French, Russian</td>
<td>Brief description of site, These sites [not updated more than 6 months]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Educational</td>
<td>Single issue([name issue] the Wall, Center, Right of return, ...)</td>
<td>Children (up to 12), Youth (up to teenage), Student, Adult, Older Adult</td>
<td>Domestic [WB/GZ, Refugee, Diaspora, Palestinian, Arab, Jewish, ...]</td>
<td>Web 2 [static site]</td>
<td>Multilingual</td>
<td>English, Arabic, Hebrew</td>
<td>Brief description of site, These sites [not updated more than 6 months]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Business</td>
<td>Multiple issues[issues in order, using comma as separator]</td>
<td>Religious, Political, Social (NGO), Educational, Business, Religious (NGO), Media (name)</td>
<td>International, Other [state which]</td>
<td>Web 2 [static site]</td>
<td>Multilingual</td>
<td>English, Arabic, Hebrew, French, Russian</td>
<td>Brief description of site, These sites [not updated more than 6 months]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Religious</td>
<td>Single issue([name issue] the Wall, Center, Right of return, ...)</td>
<td>Children (up to 12), Youth (up to teenage), Student, Adult, Older Adult</td>
<td>Domestic [WB/GZ, Refugee, Diaspora, Palestinian, Arab, Jewish, ...]</td>
<td>Web 2 [static site]</td>
<td>Multilingual</td>
<td>English, Arabic, Hebrew</td>
<td>Brief description of site, These sites [not updated more than 6 months]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Media (name)</td>
<td>Multiple issues[issues in order, using comma as separator]</td>
<td>Religious, Political, Social (NGO), Educational, Business, Religious (NGO), Media (name)</td>
<td>International, Other [state which]</td>
<td>Web 2 [static site]</td>
<td>Multilingual</td>
<td>English, Arabic, Hebrew, French, Russian</td>
<td>Brief description of site, These sites [not updated more than 6 months]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>News (formal)</td>
<td>Single issue([name issue] the Wall, Center, Right of return, ...)</td>
<td>Children (up to 12), Youth (up to teenage), Student, Adult, Older Adult</td>
<td>Domestic [WB/GZ, Refugee, Diaspora, Palestinian, Arab, Jewish, ...]</td>
<td>Web 2 [static site]</td>
<td>Multilingual</td>
<td>English, Arabic, Hebrew</td>
<td>Brief description of site, These sites [not updated more than 6 months]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Entertainment</td>
<td>Multiple issues[issues in order, using comma as separator]</td>
<td>Religious, Political, Social (NGO), Educational, Business, Religious (NGO), Media (name)</td>
<td>International, Other [state which]</td>
<td>Web 2 [static site]</td>
<td>Multilingual</td>
<td>English, Arabic, Hebrew, French, Russian</td>
<td>Brief description of site, These sites [not updated more than 6 months]</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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**Appendix 1: Qualitative Classification for Palestinian Websites during P@IP analysis**

**Content Markers**
- **Primary Content Marker**
- **Secondary Content Marker**
- **Owner or alignment**
  - Secular
  - Religious
  - Social (NGO)
  - Educational
  - Business
  - Religious (NGO)
  - Media (name)
  - News (formal)
  - Entertainment

**Intended audience**
- **Age group**
  - Children (up to 12)
  - Youth (up to teenage)
  - Student
  - Adult
  - Older Adult
- **Language**
  - English
  - Arabic
  - Hebrew
  - French
  - Russian
  - Other

**Notes**
- Brief description of these sites [not updated more than 6 months]
Appendix 2: Url's received or used during fieldwork 2001-2005.

URL's from Fieldwork
http://www.miftah.org/
http://www.birzeit.edu/aff/
http://www.adalah.org/
http://www.addameer.org/
http://www.alhaq.org/
http://web.amnesty.org
http://arabhra.org
http://assoc40.oth/index_main.html/
http://www.badil.org
http://www.btsellem.org
http://www.birzeit.edu/hrap
http://www.hrw.org/hrw/pubweb/Webcat-54.htm#P1050_145113
http://www.jcser.org
http://www.lawsociety.org
http://www.pchrgaza.org
http://www.phrmg.org
http://www.saint-yves.org
http://www.pal-wate.org
http://www.solidaritydesign.com
www.intifada.com
http://www.alaqsaintifada.org/
www.underach.net
www.rapprochemement.org
www.abuninah.org
www.arabmediawatch.com
http://www.mediamencil.org/
http://www.pmwatch.org/pmw/index.asp
http://afsc.org/ispal/statements.htm
http://www.nimn.org/
http://www.sustaincampaign.org
www.paksolidarity.org/
www.dying2live.com
http://birzeit.edu/palnews/war
### Appendix 3: ICT Indicators for Palestine

#### Table 9: Basic ICT Indicators (1999-2004)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
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<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Computer Ownership in households</td>
<td>9.6</td>
<td>22.5</td>
<td>134%</td>
<td>11.4</td>
<td>28.4</td>
<td>149%</td>
<td>10.8</td>
<td>26.4</td>
<td>144%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Satellite TV as % of TVs in household</td>
<td>29.7</td>
<td>77.3</td>
<td>160%</td>
<td>31.4</td>
<td>72.9</td>
<td>132%</td>
<td>30.9</td>
<td>74.4</td>
<td>141%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Internet at home (households)</td>
<td>4.7</td>
<td>7.8</td>
<td>66%</td>
<td>5.7</td>
<td>9.8</td>
<td>72%</td>
<td>5.4</td>
<td>9.2</td>
<td>70%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Availability of Mobile Phone in household</td>
<td>29.8</td>
<td>64.1</td>
<td>115%</td>
<td>51</td>
<td>77.6</td>
<td>52%</td>
<td>43.7</td>
<td>72.8</td>
<td>67%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>T.V. in household</td>
<td>82.8</td>
<td>91.2</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>92.3</td>
<td>94.6</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>89.2</td>
<td>93.4</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Telephoneline (households)</td>
<td>36.5</td>
<td>36.5</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>42.9</td>
<td>-5%</td>
<td>42.1</td>
<td>40.8</td>
<td>-3%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Table 10: ICT Indicators in Palestinian Households 1999 and 2004

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
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<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Household Ownership of Computers</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>25.4%</td>
<td>11.4%</td>
<td>31.5%</td>
<td>10.8%</td>
<td>29.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Household Telephone Lines</td>
<td>36.5</td>
<td>39.7</td>
<td>45.0</td>
<td>44.8</td>
<td>42.1</td>
<td>43.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Internet at Home</td>
<td>4.7</td>
<td>8.1</td>
<td>5.7</td>
<td>10.5</td>
<td>5.4</td>
<td>9.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cell Phone Use</td>
<td>29.8</td>
<td>64.1</td>
<td>51.0</td>
<td>77.6</td>
<td>43.7</td>
<td>72.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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226 Data from PCBS surveys for 1999 and 2004, analysed by Waked (2005).

227 The numbers are derived from weighted samples in Zureik (2005c). Data for 2004 was taken from summary tables presented in a PCBS Press Release, *Computer, Internet and Mobile Phone Survey, 2004: Main Findings*, Ramallah, West Bank, December 2004, Table 1, page 8. Data for 1999 were obtained from the PCBS Press Release, *Results of the Visual Information Means and Computer Survey*, Ramallah West Bank, 2000, regarding a survey of 7559 households in the West Bank and Gaza concerning ownership of computers and access to the Internet www.pcbs.org.
Appendix 4: .ps reference of the three main Palestinian universities
The graphs (Figures 4, 5, 6 and Appendix 4) are prepared and designed by the P@ISP team Project Principal Investigators: Rafal Rohozinski, Richard Rogers, Deirdre Collings. Core Contributors and Analysts: Wassim Abdullah, Miriyam Aouragh, Sam Bahour, Erik Borra, Michael Dahan, Isabelle Daneels, Anat Ben-David, Reem Fada, Adam Hanich, Safa’ Madi, Koen Martens, Nora Lester Murad, Andrei Mogoutov, Jamil Rabah, Micheal Stevenson, Nart Vileneuve, Mohamed Waked, Marieke van Dijk, Ester Weltevrede.