Palestine online : cyber Intifada and the construction of a virtual community 2001-2005
Aouragh, M.

Citation for published version (APA):

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### Appendices

#### Appendix 1: Qualitative Classification for Palestinian Websites during P@IP analysis

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Content Markers</th>
<th>Owner or alignment</th>
<th>Location (where is the owner located?)</th>
<th>Issue orientation (if applicable that exist for one issue)</th>
<th>Focus (Is it purely Palestinian focused site or not in according to the material it presents?)</th>
<th>Intended audience</th>
<th>Primar Lang-</th>
<th>Web1 or Web 2</th>
<th>Notes 1</th>
<th>Note 2</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Primary Content Marker</strong></td>
<td><strong>Secondary Content marker</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Government International Org</td>
<td>Political Social (NGO)</td>
<td>Secular unaligned Religious Political NGO (name) Company (name) Media (name) New Media (say alignment or tendency – liberal, conservative, or open)</td>
<td>Country, town, camp</td>
<td>Single issue: [name issue] the Wall Gender, Right of return. Multiple issues [list issues in order, using comma as separator]</td>
<td>Palestinian - WB/G Palestinian - refugee Palestinian - diaspora Arab Islamic International Other: [state which]</td>
<td>Children (up to 12) Youth (up to teenage) Student Adult Older Adult</td>
<td>Domestic [WB/GZ Refugee Diaspora] Foreign [Int. com, Israeli, Arab, Islamic] Other: [state which]</td>
<td>English Arabic Hebrew French Russian Other [which] Multilingual [which, using hyphen, in alphabetical order]</td>
<td>Web 1 [static site] Web 2 choices are: Blog, Forum, Chat, Aggregator</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Appendix 2: URL's received or used during fieldwork 2001-2005.

URL's from Fieldwork
http://www.miftah.org/
http://www.birzeit.edu/aff/
http://www.adalah.org/
http://www.addameer.org/
http://www.alhaq.org/
http://web.amnesty.org
http://arabhra.org
http://assoc@oth/index_main.html/
http://www.badil.org
http://www.btsleem.org
http://www.birzeit.edu/hrap
http://www.hrw.org/hrw/pubweb/Webcat-54.htm#P1050_145113
http://www.jcser.org
http://www.lawsociety.org
http://www.pchrgaza.org
http://www.phrmg.org
http://www.saint-yves.org
http://www.pal-wac.org
http://www.solidaritydesign.com
www.intifada.com
http://www.alaqsaintifada.org/
www.underash.net
www.rapprochement.org
www.abuninah.org
www.arabmediawatch.com
http://www.mediachannel.org/
http://www.pmwatch.org/pmw/index.asp
http://afsc.org/ispal/statements.htm
http://www.nimn.org/
http://www.sustaincampaign.org
www.paksolidarity.org/
www.dying2live.com
http://birzeit.edu/palnews/war
http://www.addameer.org/september2000/
http://nigelparry.com/diary/
http://merip.org/new_uprising_primer/primer_all_text.html
http://alaqsaintifada.org/
http://www.alhaq.org/frames_intifada2.html
http://www.amin.org/
http://www.merip.org/mer/mer217/mer217.html
http://www.birzeit.edu/
http://www.btselem.org/index.asp
http://www.pna.net/onground/index.htm
http://www.savethechildren.org.uk/explore/crisis.html
http://www.2.haaretz.co.il/special/mount-e/
http://www.elections.ps/english.aspx
http://www.pflp.ps/
http://www.hizbollah.tv/
http://www.palestine-info.com/hamas
http://www.shaml.org
http://www.palesta.net
http://www.un.org/unrwa/
http://www.palestineremembered.com/
www.savethechildren.org.uk/
http://www.iampalestinian.com
http://www.al-awda.org/
http://www.geocities.com/CapitolHill/9836/dheishch/
http://www.alkarmel.org/
http://alrowwad.freeservers.com/
http://www.ashtar-theatre.org/
http://www.baha-cartoon.net/index.html
http://www.bethlehem2000.org/
http://www.shorok.com/
http://www.gazavillage.com/
http://www.shammout.com/
http://www.palestinecostumearchive.org/
http://www.popularartcentre.org/
http://www.sanabel.ch/
http://www.sakakini.org/
http://www.palestinianpottery.com/
http://www.qattanfoundation.org/
http://www.alesteqlal.com
http://www.alquds.com/
http://www.odacation.org/alsabar/
http://www.alhayat-j.com/
http://bzu-mrc.org/
http://www.assenara.com/
http://www.kul-alarab.com/k672/
http://www.imemc.org
http://www.pnn.ps
http://www.english.wafa.ps
http://maannews.net
http://www.passia.org/
http://electronicintifada.net/
http://www.epalestine.com/
http://www.isoc.ps/
http://www.iapinfo.org
http://groups.yahoo.com/group/freepalestine/
http://www.hearPalestine.org/
http://groups.yahoo.com/group/solpalvol/
http://groups.yahoo.com/group/pal-actie
http://www.boycotisraeligoods.org
http://palsoft.com/
http://palsoft.com/
http://www.p-ol.com/
http://www.ramallahonline.com/
http://www.itouch-pal.com
http://www.interTech-pal.com
http://www.dheiseh-ibdlaa.net
http://www.palishd.org
http://www.al-carma.com
http://www.shaml.org
http://www.ourjeruzalem.org
http://www.bahacartoon.net
http://www.futureinn.com
http://www.cactusy8.org
http://www.sabeel.org
http://armageddon.bizz
www.pal9.com
http://fatriz.com
http://www.top100.com
http://www.nakba.org
Appendix 3: ICT Indicators for Palestine

Table 9: Basic ICT Indicators (1999-2004)\(^{26}\)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Gaza</th>
<th>West Bank</th>
<th>Palestinian Territories</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Computer Ownership in households</td>
<td>9.6</td>
<td>22.5</td>
<td>134%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Satellite TV as % of TVs in household</td>
<td>29.7</td>
<td>77.3</td>
<td>160%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Internet at home (households)</td>
<td>4.7</td>
<td>7.8</td>
<td>66%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Availability of Mobile Phone in household</td>
<td>29.8</td>
<td>64.1</td>
<td>115%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>T.V. in household</td>
<td>82.8</td>
<td>91.2</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Telephoneline (households)</td>
<td>36.5</td>
<td>36.5</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Table 10: ICT Indicators in Palestinian Households 1999 and 2004\(^{27}\)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Gaza</th>
<th>West Bank</th>
<th>All</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Household Ownership of Computers</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>25.4%</td>
<td>11.4% 31.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Household Telephone Lines</td>
<td>36.5</td>
<td>39.7</td>
<td>45.0 44.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Internet at Home</td>
<td>4.7</td>
<td>8.1</td>
<td>5.7 10.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cell Phone Use</td>
<td>29.8</td>
<td>64.1</td>
<td>51.0 77.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

\(^{26}\) Data from PCBS surveys for 1999 and 2004, analysed by Waked (2005).

\(^{27}\) The numbers are derived from weighed samples in Zureik (2005c). Data for 2004 was taken from summary tables presented in a PCBS Press Release, Computer, Internet and Mobile Phone Survey, 2004: Main Findings, Ramallah, West Bank, December 2004, Table 1, page 8. Data for 1999 were obtained from the PCBS Press Release, Results of the Visual Information Means and Computer Survey, Ramallah West Bank, 2000, regarding a survey of 7589 households in the West Bank and Gaza concerning ownership of computers and access to the Internet www.pcbs.org.
Appendix 4: .ps reference of the three main Palestinian universities
The graphs (Figures 4, 5, 6 and Appendix 4) are prepared and designed by the P@ISP team Project Principal Investigators: Rafal Rohozinski, Richard Rogers, Deirdre Collings. Core Contributors and Analysts: Wassim Abdullah, Miriyam Aouragh, Sam Bahour, Erik Borra, Michael Dahan, Isabelle Daneels, Anat Ben-David, Reem Fada, Adam Hanich, Safa’ Madi, Koen Martens, Nora Lester Murad, Andrei Mogoutov, Jamil Rabah, Micheal Stevenson, Nart Vileneuve, Mohamed Waked, Marieke van Dijk, Ester Weltevrede.