Palestine online: cyber Intifada and the construction of a virtual community 2001-2005
Aouragh, M.

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Download date: 18 Nov 2018
## Appendices

### Appendix 1: Qualitative Classification for Palestinian Websites during P@IP analysis

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Content Markers</th>
<th>Owner or alignment</th>
<th>Location (where is the owner located?)</th>
<th>Issue orientation (if applicable that exist for one issue)</th>
<th>Focus (Is it purely Palestinian focused site or not in according to the material it presents?)</th>
<th>Intended audience</th>
<th>Primar Language</th>
<th>Web1 or Web 2</th>
<th>Notes 1</th>
<th>Note 2</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Primary Content Marker</td>
<td>Secondary Content marker</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Government International Org</td>
<td>Embassy Political Social (NGO) Educational Business Religious New media (blog, forum) Entertainment News (formal)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Secular unaligned Religious Political NGO (name) Company (name) Media (name) New Media (say alignment or tendency – liberal, conservative, or open)</td>
<td>Country, town, camp</td>
<td>Single issue: [name issue] the Wall Gender, Right of return. Multiple issues [list issues in order, using comma as separator]</td>
<td>Palestinian - WB/G Palestinian - refugee Palestinian - diaspora Arab Islamic International Other: [state which]</td>
<td>Children (up top 12) Youth (up to teenage) Student Adult Older Adult</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Domestic [WB/GZ Refugee Diaspora Foreign [Int. com, Israeli, Arab, Islamic] Other: [state which]</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>English Arabic Hebrew French Russian Other [which] Multilingual [which, using hyphen, in alphabetical order]</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Web 1 [static site] Web 2 choices are: Blog, Forum, Chat, Aggregator</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Brief description of these site Dead site Stale site [not updated more than 6 month]</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Appendix 2: Url's received or used during fieldwork 2001-2005.

URL's from Fieldwork

http://www.miftah.org/
http://www.birzeit.edu/aff/
http://www.adalah.org/
http://www.addameer.org/
http://www.alhaq.org/
http://web.amnesty.org
http://arabhra.org
http://assoc40.oth/index_main.html/
http://www.badil.org
http://www.bselem.org
http://www.birzeit.edu/hrap
http://www.hrwo.org/hrw/pubweb/Webcat-54.htm#P1050_145113
http://www.jsrer.org
http://www.lawsociety.org
http://www.pchrgaza.org
http://www.phrmg.org
http://www.saint-yves.org
http://www.pal-watc.org
http://www.soalidiaritydesign.com
www.intifada.com
http://www.alaqsaintifada.org/
www.underach.net
www.rapprochement.org
www.abuninmah.org
www.arabmediawatch.com
http://www.caabu.org/press/letters/letters.htm
http://www.mediachannel.org/
http://www.pmwatch.org/pmw/index.asp
http://afsc.org/ispal/statements.htm
http://www.nimn.org/
http://www.sustaincampaign.org
www.paksolidarity.org/
www.dying2live.com
http://birzeit.edu/palnews/war
http://www.alesteqlal.com
http://www.alquds.com/
http://www. odacation.org/alsabar/
http://www.alhayat-j.com/
http://bzumrc.org/
http://www.assenara.com/
http://www.kul-alarab.com/k672/
http://www.imemc.org
http://www.pnn.ps
http://www.english.wafa.ps
http://maannews.net
http://www.passia.org/
http://electronicintifada.net/
http://www.epalestine.com/
http://www.isoc.ps/
http://www.iapinfo.org
http://groups.yahoo.com/group/freepalestine/
http://www.hearpalestin.org/
http://groups.yahoo.com/group/solpalvol/
http://groups.yahoo.com/group/pal-actie
http://www. boycotisraeligoods.org
http://palsoft.com/
http://palsoft.com/
http://www.p-ol.com/
http://www.ramallahonline.com/
http://www.itouch-pal.com
http://www.intertech-pal.com
http://www.dheiseh-iblaa.net
http://www.palishd.org
http://www.al-carma.com
http://www.shamal.org
http://www.ourjeruzakm.org
http://www.bahacartoon.net
http://www.futureinn.com
http://www.cactusy8.org
http://www.sabeel.org
http://armageddon.bizz
www.pal9.com
http://fatriz.com
http://www.top100.com
http://www.nakba.org
## Appendix 3: ICT Indicators for Palestine

### Table 9: Basic ICT Indicators (1999-2004)<sup>226</sup>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Gaza</th>
<th>West Bank</th>
<th>Palestinian Territories</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Computer Ownership in households</td>
<td>9.6</td>
<td>22.5</td>
<td>11.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Satellite TV as % of TVs in household</td>
<td>29.7</td>
<td>77.3</td>
<td>31.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Internet at home (households)</td>
<td>4.7</td>
<td>7.8</td>
<td>5.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Availability of Mobile Phone in household</td>
<td>29.8</td>
<td>64.1</td>
<td>51</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>T.V. in household</td>
<td>82.8</td>
<td>91.2</td>
<td>92.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Telephoneline (households)</td>
<td>36.5</td>
<td>36.5</td>
<td>45</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Table 10: ICT Indicators in Palestinian Households 1999 and 2004<sup>227</sup>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Gaza</th>
<th>West Bank</th>
<th>All</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Household Ownership of Computers</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>25.4%</td>
<td>11.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Household Telephone Lines</td>
<td>36.5</td>
<td>39.7</td>
<td>45.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Internet at Home</td>
<td>4.7</td>
<td>8.1</td>
<td>5.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cell Phone Use</td>
<td>29.8</td>
<td>64.1</td>
<td>51.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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<sup>226</sup> Data from PCBS surveys for 1999 and 2004, analysed by Waked (2005).

<sup>227</sup> The numbers are derived from weighed samples in Zureik (2005c). Data for 2004 was taken from summary tables presented in a PCBS Press Release, *Computer, Internet and Mobile Phone Survey, 2004: Main Findings*, Ramallah, West Bank, December 2004, Table 1, page 8. Data for 1999 were obtained from the PCBS Press Release, *Results of the Visual Information Means and Computer Survey*, Ramallah West Bank, 2000, regarding a survey of 7589 households in the West Bank and Gaza concerning ownership of computers and access to the Internet www.pcbs.org.
Appendix 4: .ps reference of the three main Palestinian universities
The graphs (Figures 4, 5, 6 and Appendix 4) are prepared and designed by the P@ISP team Project Principal Investigators: Rafal Rohozinski, Richard Rogers, Deirdre Collings. Core Contributors and Analysts: Wassim Abdullah, Miriyam Aouragh, Sam Bahour, Erik Borra, Michael Dahan, Isabelle Daneels, Anat Ben-David, Reem Fada, Adam Hanich, Safa' Madi, Koen Martens, Nora Lester Murad, Andrei Mogoutov, Jamil Rabah, Micheal Stevenson, Nart Vileneuve, Mohamed Waked, Marieke van Dijk, Ester Weltevrede.