



UvA-DARE (Digital Academic Repository)

Anaphora resolved

Roelofsen, F.

Publication date
2008

[Link to publication](#)

Citation for published version (APA):
Roelofsen, F. (2008). *Anaphora resolved*.

General rights

It is not permitted to download or to forward/distribute the text or part of it without the consent of the author(s) and/or copyright holder(s), other than for strictly personal, individual use, unless the work is under an open content license (like Creative Commons).

Disclaimer/Complaints regulations

If you believe that digital publication of certain material infringes any of your rights or (privacy) interests, please let the Library know, stating your reasons. In case of a legitimate complaint, the Library will make the material inaccessible and/or remove it from the website. Please Ask the Library: <https://uba.uva.nl/en/contact>, or a letter to: Library of the University of Amsterdam, Secretariat, Singel 425, 1012 WP Amsterdam, The Netherlands. You will be contacted as soon as possible.

References

- Andrews, P. (1986). *An Introduction to Mathematical Logic and Type Theory: to Truth Through Proof*. Academic Press, Orlando.
- Asher, N., Hardt, D., and Busquets, J. (2001). Discourse parallelism, ellipsis, and ambiguity. *Journal of Philosophical Logic*, **18**(1), 1–25.
- Baker, C. (1995). Contrast, discourse prominence, and intensification, with special reference to locally free reflexives in british english. *Language*, **71**, 63–102.
- Beaver, D. (1997). Presupposition. In J. van Benthem and A. ter Meulen, editors, *The Handbook of Logic and Language*, pages 939–1008. Elsevier.
- Bolinger, D. (1977). Pronouns and repeated nouns. Technical report, Indiana University Linguistics Club.
- Burge, T. (1973). Reference and proper names. *Journal of Philosophy*, **70**, 425–439.
- Büiring, D. (2005a). *Binding Theory*. Cambridge University Press.
- Büiring, D. (2005b). Bound to bind. *Linguistic Inquiry*, **36**(2), 259–274.
- Büiring, D. (2007). Intonation, semantics and information structure. In G. Ramchand and C. Reiss, editors, *The Oxford Handbook of Linguistic Interfaces*. Oxford University Press.
- Carden, G. and Stewart, W. (1988). Binding theory, bioprogram, and creolization: Evidence from haitian creole. *Journal of Pidgin and Creole Languages*, **3**, 1–67.
- Charlow, S. (2008). Free and bound pro-verbs: a unified treatment of anaphora. In T. Friedman and S. Ito, editors, *Semantics and Linguistic Theory (SALT 18)*.

- Chien, Y. and Wexler, K. (1990). Children's knowledge of locality conditions in binding as evidence for the modularity of syntax and pragmatics. *Language Acquisition*, **1**, 225–295.
- Chomsky, N. (1981). *Lectures on Government and Binding: The Pisa Lectures*. Mouton de Gruyter.
- Conroy, A., Takahashi, E., Lidz, J., and Phillips, C. (2007). Equal treatment for all antecedents: how children succeed with Principle B. *University of Maryland*. Submitted for publication.
- Cooper, R. (1979). The interpretation of pronouns. In F. Heny and H. Schnelle, editors, *Syntax and Semantics 10: Selections from the Third Groningen Round Table*, pages 61–92. Academic Press, New York.
- Dahl, O. (1973). On so-called sloppy identity. *Synthese*, **26**, 81–112.
- Dahl, O. (1974). How to open a sentence: abstraction in natural language. In *Logical Grammar Reports 12*. University of Gothenburg.
- Dalrymple, M. (1991). Against reconstruction in ellipsis. Technical report, SSL-91-114, Xerox.
- Dalrymple, M., Shieber, S., and Pereira, F. (1991). Ellipsis and higher-order unification. *Linguistics and Philosophy*, **14**, 399–452.
- Davis, W. (2005). Implicature. In *Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy*.
- de Mulder, H., Lentz, T., Nilsen, O., and Zondervan, A. (2008). *Theoretical Validity and Psychological Reality*. Benjamins, Amsterdam.
- Eckardt, R. (2001). Reanalyzing *selbst*. *Natural Language Semantics*, **9**, 371–412.
- Eckardt, R. (2006). *Meaning Change in Grammaticalization*. Oxford University Press.
- Elbourne, P. (2005a). On the acquisition of Principle B. *Linguistic Inquiry*, **36**, 333–365.
- Elbourne, P. (2005b). *Situations and Individuals*. MIT Press.
- Evans, G. (1980). Pronouns. *Linguistic Inquiry*, **11**, 337–362.
- Faltz, L. (1985). *Reflexivization: a Study in Universal Syntax*. Foris, Dordrecht.
- Fiengo, R. and May, R. (1994). *Indices and Identity*. MIT Press, Cambridge, Massachusetts.

- Fox, D. (1998). Locality in variable binding. In P. Barbosa, D. Fox, P. Hagstom, M. McGinnis, and D. Pesetsky, editors, *Is the Best Good Enough?* MIT Press, Cambridge, Massachusetts. Also included in Fox (1999a).
- Fox, D. (1999a). *Economy and Semantic Interpretation*. MIT Press, Cambridge, Massachusetts.
- Fox, D. (1999b). Focus, parallelism and accommodation. In *Semantics and Linguistic Theory (SALT 9)*.
- Gallin, D. (1975). *Intensional and Higher-Order Modal Logic*. North-Holland, Amsterdam.
- Gamut, L. (1991). *Language, Logic and Meaning*. Chicago University Press.
- Gast, V. (2006). *The Grammar of Identity: Intensifiers and Reflexives in Germanic Languages*. Routledge, London.
- Geach, P. (1962). *Reference and Generality*. Cornell University Press.
- Geurts, B. (1999). *Presuppositions and Pronouns*. Elsevier, Oxford.
- Geurts, B. (2008). *Piggyback anaphora: accessibility, binding, and bridging*. Manuscript, Nijmegen University.
- Grice, H. P. (1975). Logic and conversation. In P. Cole and J. Morgan, editors, *Syntax and Semantics*, volume 3, pages 41–58. Academic Press, New York.
- Grodzinsky, Y. (2007). *Coreference and self-ascription*. Manuscript, McGill University.
- Grodzinsky, Y. and Reinhart, T. (1993). The innateness of binding and coreference. *Linguistic Inquiry*, **24**, 69–102.
- Groenendijk, J. (2007). *Alternative Logical Semantics*. Manuscript, University of Amsterdam.
- Grosz, B., Joshi, A., and Weinstein, S. (1995). Centering: a framework for modeling the local coherence of discourse. *Computational Linguistics*, **21**(2), 203–225.
- Gundel, J., Hedberg, N., and Zacharski, R. (1993). Cognitive status and the form of referring expressions in discourse. *Language*, **69**(2), 274–307.
- Hankamer, J. (1978). On the nontransformational derivation of some null VP anaphors. *Linguistic Inquiry*, **9**, 66–74.

- Hankamer, J. and Sag, I. (1976). Deep and surface anaphora. *Linguistic Inquiry*, **7**, 391–426.
- Hardt, D. (1993). *Verb Phrase Ellipsis: Form, Meaning, and Processing*. Ph.D. thesis, University of Pennsylvania.
- Hardt, D. (1999). Dynamic interpretation of verb phrase ellipsis. *Linguistics and Philosophy*, **22**, 187–221.
- Hardt, D. (2005). Inference, ellipsis and deaccenting. In P. Dekker and M. Franke, editors, *Proceedings of the Fifteenth Amsterdam Colloquium*, pages 197–221.
- Hardt, D. and Romero, M. (2004). Ellipsis and the structure of discourse. *Journal of Semantics*, **21**, 375–414.
- Heim, I. (1982). *The Semantics of Definite and Indefinite Noun Phrases*. Ph.D. thesis, University of Massachusetts, Amherst.
- Heim, I. (1990). E-type pronouns and donkey anaphora. *Linguistics and Philosophy*, **13**, 137–177.
- Heim, I. (1997). Predicates or formulas? Evidence from ellipsis. In A. Lawson, editor, *Proceedings of the Seventh Conference on Semantic and Linguistic Theory*, pages 197–221.
- Heim, I. (1998). Anaphora and semantic interpretation: a reinterpretation of Reinhart’s approach. In U. Sauerland and O. Percus, editors, *The Interpretive Tract. MIT working papers in Linguistics*. Written and distributed as a technical report at the University of Tübingen in 1992.
- Heim, I. (2007). *Forks in the Road to Rule I*. Invited talk at NELS-38.
- Heim, I. and Kratzer, A. (1998). *Semantics in Generative Grammar*. Blackwell Publishers.
- Higginbotham, J. (1980). Logical form, binding, and nominals. *Linguistic Inquiry*, **14**, 395–420.
- Hirschbühler, P. (1982). VP-deletion and across-the-board quantifier scope. In J. Pustejovsky and P. Sells, editors, *Proceedings of NELS-12*, pages 132–139.
- Hobbs, J. (1979). Coherence and coreference. *Cognitive Science*, **3**, 67–90.
- Hole, D. (1999). Agentive *selbst* in german. In *Proceedings of Sinn und Bedeutung VI*, pages 133–150.

- Horn, L. (1984). Towards a new taxonomy of pragmatic inference: Q-based and R-based implicatures. In D. Schiffrin, editor, *Meaning, Form, and Use in Context*, pages 11–42. Georgetown University Press.
- Huang, Y. (2000). *Anaphora: a Cross-linguistic Study*. Oxford University Press.
- Ippolito, M. (2007). On the meaning of only. *Journal of Semantics*, pages 1–47.
- Jacobson, P. (2007). *Direct compositionality and “unintepretability”*: a new look at “uninterpretable” features on pronouns. Invited talk at the Amsterdam Colloquium.
- Johnson, D. and Lappin, S. (1997). A critique of the minimalist program. *Linguistics and Philosophy*, **20**, 273–333.
- Kaplan, D. (1989). Demonstratives: An essay on the semantics, logic, metaphysics, and epistemology of demonstratives and other indexicals. In J. Almog, J. Perry, and H. Wettstein, editors, *Themes from Kaplan*, pages 481–563. Oxford University Press. [Versions of this paper began circulating in 1971].
- Karttunen, L. (1969). Pronouns and variables. In *Papers from the Fifth Regional Meeting of the Chicago Linguistics Society*, pages 108–115.
- Keenan, E. (1971). Names, quantifiers, and a solution of the sloppy identity problem. *Papers in Linguistics*, **4**.
- Keenan, E. (2002). Explaining the creation of reflexive pronouns in english. In D. Minkova and R. Stockwell, editors, *Studies in the History of the English Language: a Millenial Perspective*. Mouton de Gruyter, Berlin.
- Kehler, A. (1993). A discourse copying algorithm for ellipsis and anaphora resolution. In *Proceedings of the Sixth European Chapter of the Association for Computational Linguistics*, pages 203–212.
- Kehler, A. (2002). *Coherence, Reference, and the Theory of Grammar*. CSLI Publications, Stanford.
- König, E. and Gast, V. (2006). Focused assertion of identity: a typology of intensifiers. *Linguistic Typology*, **10**, 223–276.
- König, E. and Siemund, P. (2000). The development of complex reflexives and intensifiers in english. *Diachronica*, **17**, 39–84.
- Koopman, H. and Sportiche, D. (1982). Variables and the bijection principle. *The Linguistic Review*, **2**, 139–160.

- Kratzer, A. (1991). The representation of focus. In A. von Stechow and D. Wunderlich, editors, *Semantics: an International Handbook of Contemporary Research*. de Gruyter, Berlin.
- Lakoff, G. and Ross, J. (1972). A note on anaphoric islands and causatives. *Linguistic Inquiry*, **3**(1), 121–125.
- Larson, R. and Cho, S. (1999). Temporal adjectives and the structure of possessive DPs. In S. Bird, A. Carnie, J. Haugen, and P. Norquest, editors, *Proceedings of the West Coast Conference on Formal Linguistics (WCCFL 18)*.
- Larson, R. and Segal, G. (1995). *Knowledge of Meaning: an Introduction to Semantic Theory*. MIT Press.
- Lascarides, A. and Ahser, N. (1993). Temporal interpretation, discourse relations, and common sense entailment. *Linguistics and Philosophy*, **16**, 437–493.
- Lasnik, H. and Stowell, T. (1991). Weakest crossover. *Linguistic Inquiry*, **22**, 687–720.
- Levinson, S. (2000). *Presumptive Meanings: the Theory of Generalized Conversational Implicature*. MIT Press, Cambridge, Massachusetts.
- Lyons, C. (1999). *Definiteness*. Cambridge University Press.
- Maier, E. (2006). *Review of Elbourne (2005b)*. www.linguistlist.org.
- McCray, A. (1980). The semantics of backward anaphora. In J. Jensen, editor, *Proceedings of NELS 10*, pages 329–343.
- Merchant, J. (2001). *The Syntax of Silence*. Oxford University Press.
- Nesson, R., Roelofsen, F., and Grosz, B. (2008). Rational coordinated anaphora theory. Technical report, Harvard University. Submitted for publication, available at <ftp://ftp.deas.harvard.edu/techreports/tr-2008.html>.
- Partee, B. (1978). Bound variables and other anaphors. In D. Waltz, editor, *Theoretical Issues in Natural Language Processing*, pages 79–85. Reprinted in Partee (2004).
- Partee, B. (2004). *Compositionality in Formal Semantics: Selected Papers by Barbara H. Partee*. Blackwell, Oxford.
- Pollard, C. and Sag, I. (1992). Anaphors in English and the scope of binding theory. *Linguistic Inquiry*, **23**, 261–303.

- Postal, P. (1966). On so-called “pronouns” in English. In F. Dinneen, editor, *Report on the Seventeenth Annual Round Table Meeting on Linguistics and Language Studies*, pages 177–206, Washington DC. Georgetown University Press.
- Prüst, H., Scha, R., and van den Berg, M. (1994). Discourse grammar and verb phrase anaphora. *Linguistics and Philosophy*, **17**, 261–327.
- Pullum, G. (2000). *Hankamer was!* Jorge Hankamer Webfest, available at <http://ling.ucsc.edu/Jorge/>.
- Reinhart, T. (1983). *Anaphora and Semantic Interpretation*. Croom Helm, London.
- Reinhart, T. (2006). *Interface Strategies*. MIT Press.
- Reinhart, T. and Reuland, E. (1993). Reflexivity. *Linguistic Enquiry*, **24**, 657–720.
- Reuland, E. (2001). Primitives of binding. *Linguistic Inquiry*, **32**, 439–492.
- Reuland, E. (2008). *Minimal versus not so minimal pronouns: feature transmission, feature deletion, and the role of economy in the language system*. Manuscript, Utrecht University. To appear in de Mulder *et al.* (2008).
- Roelofsen, F. and Aloni, M. (2008). Perspectives on concealed questions. In T. Friedman and S. Ito, editors, *Semantics and Linguistic Theory (SALT 18)*.
- Rooth, M. (1985). *Association with Focus*. Ph.D. thesis, University of Massachusetts, Amherst.
- Rooth, M. (1992a). Ellipsis redundancy and reduction redundancy. In S. Berman and A. Hestvik, editors, *Proceedings of the Stuttgart Workshop on Ellipsis*.
- Rooth, M. (1992b). A theory of focus interpretation. *Natural Language Semantics*, **1**(1), 75–116.
- Ross, J. (1967). *Constraints on Variables in Syntax*. Ph.D. thesis, MIT.
- Ruys, E. (1994). A global economy analysis of weak crossover. In R. Bok-Bennema and C. Cremers, editors, *Linguistics in the Netherlands*, pages 223–234. John Benjamins, Amsterdam.
- Sag, I. (1976). *Deletion and Logical Form*. Ph.D. thesis, MIT.
- Sag, I. (2006). *What’s LF got to do with it?*
- Sag, I. and Hankamer, J. (1984). Toward a theory of anaphoric processing. *Linguistics and Philosophy*, **7**, 325–345.

- Schachter, P. (1977). Does she or doesn't she? *Linguistic Inquiry*, **8**, 763–767.
- Schlenker, P. (2004). Minimize restrictors! (Notes on definite descriptions, Condition C and epithets). In C. Bary, J. Huitink, and E. Maier, editors, *Proceedings of Sinn und Bedeutung*, pages 385–416.
- Schlenker, P. (2005). Non-redundancy: towards a semantic reinterpretation of binding theory. *Natural Language Semantics*, **13**, 1–92.
- Schwarz, B. (2000). *Topics in Ellipsis*. Ph.D. thesis, University of Massachusetts, Amherst.
- Schwarzschild, R. (1999). Givenness, avoidF, and other constraints on the placement of accent. *Natural Language Semantics*, **7**, 141–177.
- Sells, P. (1987). Backwards anaphora and discourse structure: some considerations. Technical report, CSLI report 114.
- Sem, H. (1994). VP-ellipsis and DRT. Technical report, Dynamic Interpretation of Natural Language, ESPRIT Basic Research Project Deliverable R2.2.B.
- Stalnaker, R. C. (1978). Assertion. In P. Cole, editor, *Syntax and Semantics*, volume 9: Pragmatics, pages 315–332. Academic Press, New York.
- Tancredi, C. (1992). *Deletion, de-accenting, and presupposition*. Ph.D. thesis, MIT.
- Tic Douloureux, P. (1971). A note on one's privates. In A. Zwicky, P. Salus, R. Binnick, and A. Vanek, editors, *Studies out in left field: defamatory essays presented to James D. McCawley on the occasion of his 33rd or 34th birthday*, pages 45–51. Indiana University Linguistics Club.
- Tomioka, S. (1997). *Focussing Effects and NP Interpretation in VP-ellipsis*. Ph.D. thesis, University of Massachusetts, Amherst.
- Tomioka, S. (1999). A sloppy identity puzzle. *Natural Language Semantics*, **7**, 217–241.
- van Gelderen, E. (2001). *A History of English Reflexive Pronouns*. Benjamins, Amsterdam.
- van Rooij, R. and Schulz, K. (2007). Only: meaning and implicature. In M. Aloni, A. Butler, and P. Dekker, editors, *Questions in Dynamic Semantics*, pages 199–224.
- Wasow, T. (1972). *Anaphoric Relations in English*. Ph.D. thesis, MIT.

- Webber, B. (1978). *A Formal Approach to Discourse Anaphora*. Ph.D. thesis, Harvard University.
- Wescoat, M. (1989). *Sloppy Readings with Embedded Antecedents*. Manuscript, Stanford University.
- Williams, E. (1977). Discourse and logical form. *Linguistic Inquiry*, **8**, 101–139.

