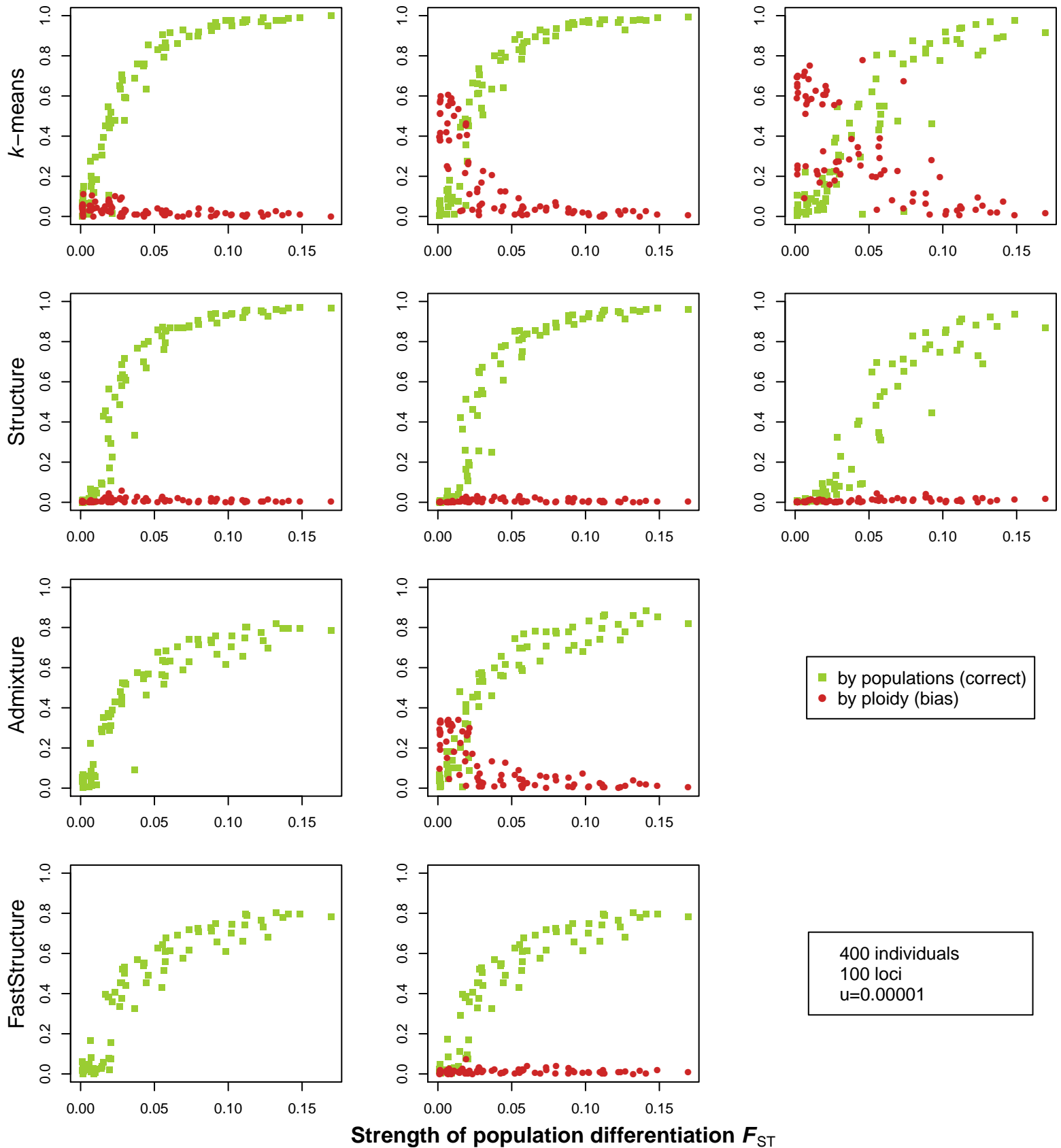


Co-dominant

Dominant

Known dosage

Unknown dosage



■ by populations (correct)
● by ploidy (bias)

400 individuals
100 loci
u=0.00001