

Supplementary Table S1: Sample description

	Analysis sample (n=2712)
	%
Sex	
Male	51.8
Age	
15-24 years	14.5
25-39 years	33.1
40-54 years	37.3
55-65 years	15.0
Education	
Low	26.1
Moderate	37.5
High	36.4
Country of residence	
France	39.5
The Netherlands	40.4
Germany	20.2
Living with a partner who smokes	
Yes	33.8
Number of friends who smoke	
0	6.3
1	8.8
2	20.0
3	26.1
4	18.5
5	20.3
Became unemployed between waves	
Yes	8.5
Income decreased between waves	
Yes	23.8
Psychological distress increased between waves	
Yes	36.6
Intention to quit in wave 2	
Planning to quit within 6 months	23.6
Not planning to quit within 6 months	76.4
Quit attempt made in wave 2	
Yes	38.3
Successfully quitted in wave 2 among those who tried	
Yes	15.0