Everybody educated?

*Education migrants and rural-urban relations in Hubei Province, China*

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Everybody Educated?
Education Migrants and Rural-Urban Relations in Hubei Province, China

This dissertation tells the stories of China’s ‘education migrants’, the growing number of Chinese rural youth who migrate to the city via the country’s higher education system. These youths’ increased enrolment in Chinese universities has driven the rapid expansion of the Chinese higher education system since 1998. Despite being the first in their families to go to university, education migrants struggle in the city as a result of their substandard degrees and the stigmatisation of rural people in urban China. Yet, driven by their family members’ need of support and a lack of alternative options, these youths continue to strive for success in China’s urban society.
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List of Figures & Photos

**Figures**

Figure 1: Map indicating the location of Hubei province in China  
Figure 2: Map indicating relevant research locations within Hubei province  
Figure 3: Overview of Hubei province score line 2015  
Figure 4: Overview of Hubei province's education System 2014  
Figure 5: Structure of the labour market from the perspective of education migrants

**Photos**

Photo 1: Youth hanging out at a mall at Wuhan’s Optics Valley Square  
Photo 2: Impression of Wuchang district, Wuhan  
Photo 3: View from my studio window on a polluted day, near Yuejiazi  
Photo 4: Intricate infrastructures and newly-built buildings for sale  
Photo 5: Entrance to the Foxconn factory grounds  
Photo 7: Display outside of Duodaoshi High School informing about last year’s results  
Photo 8: Decoration on Misty’s office wall  
Photo 9: Misty’s office

**Glossary**

- **Ant tribe / Yizu**: A term popular in academic literature in reference to educated, rural youth in cities.  
- **Eating bitterness / Chiku**: Bearing hardship.  
- **Gaokao**: The university entrance exam.  
- **Guangjie**: Go out window shopping, roaming the streets or a mall.  
- **Hukou system**: Chinese system of residence registration.  
- **Key point university**: Universities belonging to the top segment of the education system, funded by the 985- and 211-projects.  
- **Left-over woman / Shengnü**: A derogatory term to refer to a highly-educated, unmarried woman.  
- **Marriage Agent / Meipo**: A female matchmaker in the village who matches young men to potential brides for a fee.  
- **Marriage House / Junjia**: The house a groom is expected to buy before marriage.  
- **Outside / Waidi**: ‘Going outside’ generally means ‘to migrate’ or ‘do migrant labour’. ‘Coming from outside’ or ‘being an outsider’ means ‘to be a migrant’ or ‘not a local’.  
- **Phoenix boy / Fenghuangnan**: A derogatory term to refer to a boy who grew up in China’s countryside, and is now successful in the city.  
- **Shuangxiu**: Getting two days off per week on a job.  
- **Taobao**: An online marketplace.  
- **Tiaocao**: Job-hopping.  
- **WeChat / Weixin**: China’s most popular social media application. It combines functions of social media applications Facebook and Whatsapp.  
- **Zhai**: Popular internet-term, meaning: not often wanting to go outside, being shy, keeping to oneself.
**Time Line**

1949: The China Communist Party (CCP) comes to power, and the People’s Republic of China (PRC) is founded.

1976: Death of Mao Zedong.

1978: Start of the reform period under the leadership of Deng Xiaoping.

1986: Implementation of nine years of compulsory education.

1990: Stagnation of the rural economy, which develops into ‘rural crisis’.


1998: Start of the radical expansion of the Chinese higher education system.

2004: Launch of the rural primary school merger programme.


2017: Rural graduates can now apply for urban hukou-registrations in second-tier cities.

**Maps**

*Figure 1: Map indicating the location of Hubei province in China*

Made by: Willy Sier

*Figure 2: Map indicating relevant research locations within Hubei province*

Made by: Willy Sier
Overview of Main Characters

**MORNING SUNSHINE**
1994
University dropout
Major: accountancy
Zhuanke university
Two sisters, one brother
Parents practice labour migration
Married in 2018

**ANNA**
1993
Foxconn office employee
Major: editing
Class 2 university
One brother
Parents practice labour migration
Plays piano
LI TANG
1988
Car salesman
Major: car sales
Zhuanke university
Only child
Mother is a farmer
Raised by single mother

JULIA
1993
Works in education sales
Major: Fashion design
Class 2 university
One brother
Mother practices labour migration
Very ambitious
Misty

1993
Works in sales
Major: accountancy
Zhuanke university
One brother
Parents are farmers
Married and pregnant in 2019

Xi

1993
University dropout
Works in e-commerce
Major: machine engineering
Class 1 university
Single child
Parents are farmers