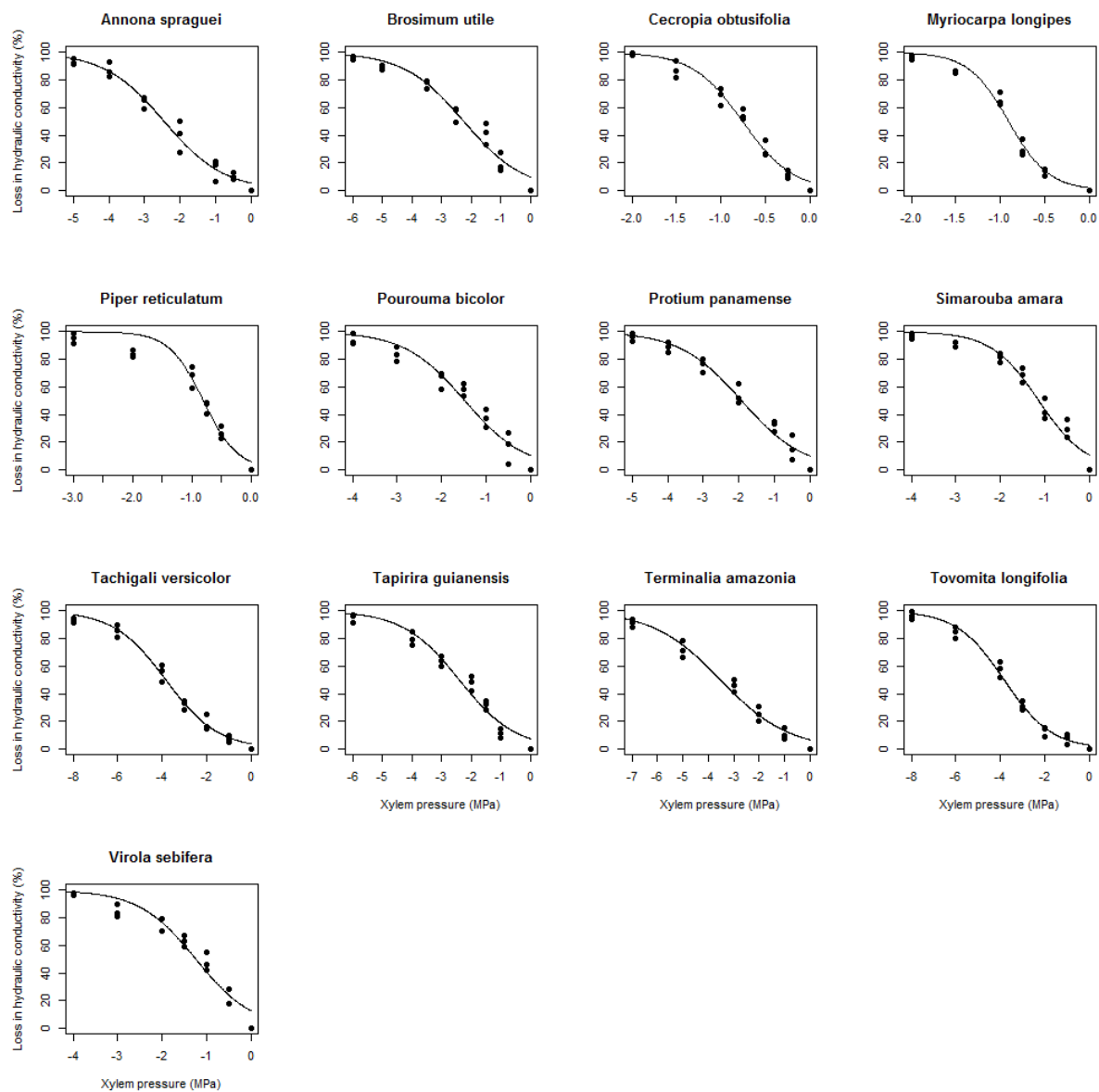


**Supporting Information.** van der Sande, Masha T., Lourens Poorter, Stefan A. Schnitzer, Bettina M. J. Engelbrecht, Lars Markesteijn. 2019. The hydraulic efficiency–safety trade-off differs between lianas and trees. *Ecology*.

### Appendix S3



**Figure S1:** Vulnerability curves showing the loss in hydraulic conductivity with increasing xylem pressure for all tree species of the San Lorenzo forest site.