

Appendix 3: Checklists added to observation forms

Based on previous observations and Makoul and Clayman (2006) and Lindqvist and others (2005).^{1,2}

Checklist Shared Decision making

Checklist Shared Decision-Making	Yes/No	Comments
<i>Essential Elements</i>		
Definition/Explication of Problem		
Presentation of Options		
Discussion of Pros/Cons (Benefits/Risks/Costs)		
Explication of Patient Values/Preferences		
Discussion of Patient Ability/Self-Efficacy		
Presentation of Doctor Knowledge/Recommendations		
Checking/Clarifying Understanding		
Making or Explicitly Deferring Decision		
Arranging Follow-up		
<i>Ideal Elements</i>		
Presentation of Unbiased Information		
Definition of Roles (Desire for Involvement)		
Presentation of Evidence		
Reaching Mutual Agreement		
<i>General Qualities</i>		
Deliberation/Negotiation		
Flexibility/Individualized Approach		
Information Exchange		
Involves at least Two People		
Middle Ground		
Mutual Respect		
Partnership		
Patient Education		
Patient Participation		
Process/Stages		

Checklist interprofessional attitudes

Checklist Interprofessional Attitudes		Comments
Caring	Non-Caring	
Empathetic	Non-Empathetic	
Approachable	Non-Approachable	
Values Team Work	Does not Value Team Work	
Sympathetic	Non-Sympathetic	
Thoughtful	Not Thoughtful	
Flexible	Not Flexible	
Patient-Centered	Not Patient-Centered	
Not Self-Centered	Self-Centered	
Gentle	Rough	
Not Arrogant	Arrogant	
Practical	Theoretical	
Conciliatory	Not Conciliatory	
Vulnerable	Confident	
Non-Assertive	Assertive	
Does not Value Autonomy	Values Autonomy	
Not technically Focused	Technically Focused	
Not Independent	Independent	
Not Confrontational	Confrontational	
<i>Willingness to Collaborate</i>		
<i>Trust</i>		
<i>Communication</i>		
<i>Mutual Respect</i>		

References:

1. Makoul G, Clayman ML. An integrative model of shared decision making in medical encounters. *Patient education and counselling* 2006;60(3):301-312.
2. Lindqvist S, Duncan A, Shepstone L, Watts F, Pearce. Development of the 'Attitudes to Health Professionals Questionnaire' (AHPQ): A measure to assess interprofessional attitudes. *Journal of Interprofessional Care* 2005;19(3):269-279.