Figure 1. A visual impression of the automated NOS chatbot (before the start of a conversation)
Figure 2. An example of an entire automated conversation with the NOS chatbot. Left: a participant receiving the anti-immigration article. Right: a participant receiving a pro-immigration article.
News article framings

Immigration, a curse for our economy
04/09/2019.
A recent research report from the Institute for Immigration Studies shows that the unemployment rate among non-Western migrants in the Netherlands is no less than 19 percent. This means that one fifth of all migrants is dependent on our social security. This inhibits the growth of our economy. As a result, our welfare state is coming under increasing pressure.
(anti-immigration frame)

Immigration, a blessing for our economy
04/09/2019.
A recent research report from the Institute for Immigration Studies shows that the unemployment rate among non-Western migrants in the Netherlands is only 19 percent. This means that more than four fifths of all migrants actively contribute to our social security. This drives the growth of our economy. As a result, we are increasingly maintaining our welfare state.
(pro-immigration frame)