UNIVERSITY OF AMSTERDAM

UvA-DARE (Digital Academic Repository)

Observation of Higgs boson production in association with a top quark pair at the LHC with the ATLAS detector

The ATLAS Collaboration

DOI
10.1016/j.physletb.2018.07.035

Publication date
2018

Document Version
Final published version

Published in
Physics Letters B

License
CC BY

Link to publication

Citation for published version (APA):
The ATLAS Collaboration (2018). Observation of Higgs boson production in association with a top quark pair at the LHC with the ATLAS detector. *Physics Letters B*, *784*, 173-191. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.physletb.2018.07.035

General rights
It is not permitted to download or to forward/distribute the text or part of it without the consent of the author(s) and/or copyright holder(s), other than for strictly personal, individual use, unless the work is under an open content license (like Creative Commons).

Disclaimer/Complaints regulations
If you believe that digital publication of certain material infringes any of your rights or (privacy) interests, please let the Library know, stating your reasons. In case of a legitimate complaint, the Library will make the material inaccessible and/or remove it from the website. Please Ask the Library: https://uba.uva.nl/en/contact, or a letter to: Library of the University of Amsterdam, Secretariat, P.O. Box 19185, 1000 GD Amsterdam, The Netherlands. You will be contacted as soon as possible.

UvA-DARE is a service provided by the library of the University of Amsterdam (https://dare.uva.nl)

Download date:15 Sep 2026

Physics Letters B 784 (2018) 173–191

Contents lists available at ScienceDirect

Physics Letters B

www.elsevier.com/locate/physletb

Observation of Higgs boson production in association with a top quark pair at the LHC with the ATLAS detector

The ATLAS Collaboration *

ARTICLE INFO

Article history:
Received 4 June 2018
Received in revised form 4 July 2018
Accepted 17 July 2018
Available online 24 July 2018
Editor: W.-D. Schlatter

ABSTRACT

The observation of Higgs boson production in association with a top quark pair ($t\bar{t}H$), based on the analysis of proton–proton collision data at a centre-of-mass energy of 13 TeV recorded with the ATLAS detector at the Large Hadron Collider, is presented. Using data corresponding to integrated luminosities of up to 79.8 fb^{-1}, and considering Higgs boson decays into $b\bar{b}$, WW^*, $\tau^+\tau^-$, $\gamma\gamma$, and ZZ^*, the observed significance is 5.8 standard deviations, compared to an expectation of 4.9 standard deviations. Combined with the $t\bar{t}H$ searches using a dataset corresponding to integrated luminosities of 4.5 fb^{-1} at 7 TeV and 20.3 fb^{-1} at 8 TeV, the observed (expected) significance is 6.3 (5.1) standard deviations. Assuming Standard Model branching fractions, the total $t\bar{t}H$ production cross section at 13 TeV is measured to be 670 ± 90 (stat.) $^{+110}_{-100}$ (syst.) fb, in agreement with the Standard Model prediction.

© 2018 The Author(s). Published by Elsevier B.V. This is an open access article under the CC BY license (http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/). Funded by SCOAP[3].

1. Introduction

After the discovery of the Higgs boson in 2012 by the ATLAS and CMS Collaborations [1,2], many measurements of its properties were performed [3–8]. No significant deviations from the Standard Model (SM) predictions were found. A probe of fundamental interest to further explore the nature of the Higgs boson is its coupling to the top quark, the heaviest particle in the SM. Indirect measurements of the Yukawa coupling between the Higgs boson and the top quark were made by the ATLAS and CMS Collaborations [3], assuming no contribution from unknown particles in the gluon–gluon fusion (ggF) loop. A more direct test of this coupling can be performed through the production of the Higgs boson in association with a top quark pair, $t\bar{t}H$. Using a proton–proton (pp) dataset corresponding to an integrated luminosity of 36.1 ± 0.8 fb^{-1} [9], at a centre-of-mass energy $\sqrt{s} = 13$ TeV, evidence of this production mode was found in 2017 by the ATLAS Collaboration [10], with an observed (expected) significance relative to the background-only hypothesis of 4.2 (3.8) standard deviations. Combining data at 7, 8, and 13 TeV, the CMS Collaboration reported an observed (expected) significance of 5.2 (4.2) standard deviations [11].

This Letter presents results of the search for the $t\bar{t}H$ process and the measurement of the $t\bar{t}H$ production cross section using data produced in pp collisions by the Large Hadron Collider (LHC) and recorded with the ATLAS detector. The ATLAS detector is described in detail in Refs. [12,13]. Compared to Ref. [10], the $H \to \gamma\gamma$ and $H \to ZZ^* \to 4\ell$ ($\ell = e, \mu$) analyses are updated with the 13 TeV data collected in 2017. Improved lepton and photon reconstruction algorithms [14] and analysis techniques are used. The updated analyses are combined with the $H \to b\bar{b}$ and multilepton analyses from Refs. [10,15], the latter targeting Higgs boson decays into WW^*, $H \to \tau^+\tau^-$ with hadronically and leptonically decaying τ-leptons, and $H \to ZZ^*$ without $ZZ^* \to 4\ell$. Furthermore, a combination is performed with the results based on 4.5 ± 0.4 fb^{-1} and 20.3 ± 0.1 fb^{-1} of pp data recorded in 2011 and 2012 at $\sqrt{s} =$ 7 TeV and $\sqrt{s} = 8$ TeV respectively [16–20]. A Higgs boson mass corresponding to the measured value of 125.09 ± 0.24 GeV [21] is assumed everywhere.

2. $H \to \gamma\gamma$

In the $H \to \gamma\gamma$ analysis, using a dataset corresponding to an integrated luminosity of 79.8 ± 1.6 fb^{-1} at $\sqrt{s} = 13$ TeV, events with two isolated photon candidates with transverse momenta[1] p_{T} larger than 35 GeV and 25 GeV are selected. Both photons must satisfy the quality requirements discussed in Ref. [6]; the diphoton $m_{\gamma\gamma}$ invariant mass must be in the range $m_{\gamma\gamma} \in [105\text{–}160]$ GeV,

[1] ATLAS uses a right-handed coordinate system with its origin at the nominal interaction point (IP) in the centre of the detector and the z-axis along the beam pipe. The x-axis points from the IP to the centre of the LHC ring, and the y-axis points upwards. Cylindrical coordinates (r, ϕ) are used in the transverse plane, ϕ being the azimuthal angle around the z-axis. The pseudorapidity is defined in terms of the polar angle θ as $\eta = -\ln\tan(\theta/2)$. Angular distance is measured in units of $\Delta R \equiv \sqrt{(\Delta\eta)^2 + (\Delta\phi)^2}$.

* *E-mail address:* atlas.publications@cern.ch.

https://doi.org/10.1016/j.physletb.2018.07.035
0370-2693/© 2018 The Author(s). Published by Elsevier B.V. This is an open access article under the CC BY license (http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/). Funded by SCOAP[3].

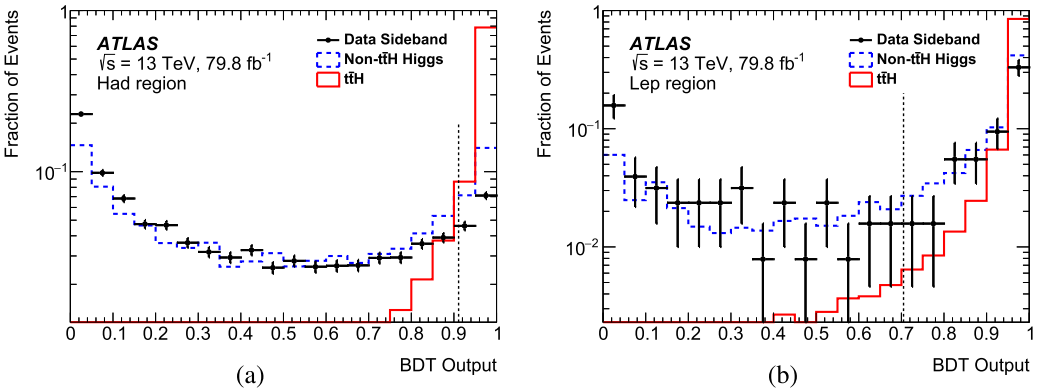

Fig. 1. Distribution of the BDT output in the (a) Had and (b) Lep region in the $H \to \gamma\gamma$ analysis. The distribution of the simulated $t\bar{t}H$ signal is compared with that of the other Higgs boson production modes, as well as to the continuum background from data in the diphoton invariant-mass sidebands of 105 GeV $< m_{\gamma\gamma} <$ 120 GeV and 130 GeV $< m_{\gamma\gamma} <$ 160 GeV. Events to the left of the vertical line are rejected. The distributions are normalised to unity.

and the leading (subleading) photon must have $p_{\mathrm{T}}/m_{\gamma\gamma} > 0.35$ (0.25). At least one jet with $p_{\mathrm{T}} > 25$ GeV and containing a b-hadron, identified using a b-tagging algorithm with an efficiency of 77% [22–24], is required. Two signal regions targeting $t\bar{t}H$ production are defined. One is enriched in hadronic top-quark decays by requiring at least two additional jets and zero isolated leptons (electrons or muons). This 'Had' region contains events where both top quarks decay into hadrons or the leptons from decays of the top quarks are not reconstructed or identified. The 'Lep' region is instead enriched in semileptonic top-quark decays by requiring events to have at least one isolated lepton.

The sensitivity of the analysis is improved relative to Ref. [6]. Two dedicated boosted decision trees (BDTs) are trained using the XGBoost package [25] to discriminate the $t\bar{t}H$ signal from the main background processes. These are non-resonant diphoton production processes, including $t\bar{t}$ production together with a photon pair. The background processes also include non-$t\bar{t}H$ Higgs boson production: mainly associated production with a single top quark tH and ggF in the Had region, and tH and associated production with a vector boson VH, where $V = W, Z$, in the Lep region. The $t\bar{t}H$, ggF, vector-boson fusion (VBF), and VH production processes were simulated with Powheg+Pythia8 [26–34]. The production of a Higgs boson in association with two b-quarks, $b\bar{b}H$, and tH were modelled using Madgraph5_aMC@NLO+Pythia8 [35,36]. The BDT in the Lep region is trained with simulated $t\bar{t}H$ events, and with background events from a data control region that differs from the Lep region by requiring exactly zero b-tagged jets, at least one jet, and at least one photon failing either identification or isolation requirements. This BDT uses the transverse momentum p_{T}, the pseudorapidity η, the azimuthal angle ϕ, and the energy E of up to four (two) leading jets (leptons) in p_{T}. It was verified that the BDT is not sensitive to the value of the jet mass. Furthermore, the BDT uses the magnitude and the azimuthal angle ϕ of the missing transverse momentum $E_{\mathrm{T}}^{\mathrm{miss}}$, the transverse momentum of each of the two photons divided by the diphoton invariant mass $p_{\mathrm{T}}/m_{\gamma\gamma}$, as well as the η and ϕ of each photon. The BDT in the Had region is also trained with simulated $t\bar{t}H$ signal events, and with background events from a data control region with the same selection as the Had region, except that at least one photon has to fail either identification or isolation requirements. This BDT uses the p_{T}, η, ϕ, E and the b-tagging decision of up to six leading jets, plus the $E_{\mathrm{T}}^{\mathrm{miss}}$ information and the same photon observables as used by the BDT in the Lep region. In the Had region, the $E_{\mathrm{T}}^{\mathrm{miss}}$ information adds discriminating power due to semileptonic top-quark decays with undetected leptons. The data control regions for the Had and Lep BDT training are chosen with the goal to maximise the expected sensitivity, which is affected by the number of events in the training sample and background composition. Events with low values of the BDT response are removed: about 85% (97%) of the $t\bar{t}H$ signal events are selected and about 89% (43%) of the non-resonant background events are rejected in the Had (Lep) region. The remaining events are categorised into four (three) bins in the Had (Lep) region depending on the value of the BDT response. The number and boundaries of the BDT bins are chosen to optimise the expected sensitivity to the $t\bar{t}H$ signal. Fig. 1 shows the distribution of the BDT response for simulated $t\bar{t}H$ signal, simulated non-$t\bar{t}H$ Higgs boson production and non-resonant background from data in the diphoton invariant-mass sideband regions $m_{\gamma\gamma} \in [105\text{–}120]$ GeV and $m_{\gamma\gamma} \in [130\text{–}160]$ GeV.

In each BDT bin, the $t\bar{t}H$ signal yield is measured using a combined unbinned maximum-likelihood fit to the diphoton invariant mass spectrum in the range 105 GeV $< m_{\gamma\gamma} <$ 160 GeV, constraining the Higgs boson mass to 125.09 ± 0.24 GeV. Signal and background shapes are modelled by analytical functions as discussed in Ref. [6]. The functions modelling the Higgs boson signal, used for both the $t\bar{t}H$ signal and the resonant background from the other Higgs boson production modes, are based on the simulated $m_{\gamma\gamma}$ distributions. The functional form used to model the continuum background distribution in each BDT bin is chosen using simulated background events for the Lep region and a dedicated data control region for the Had region, following the procedure described in Refs. [1,6]. This procedure imposes stringent conditions on potential biases in the extracted signal yield, in order to avoid losses in sensitivity. No evidence of such a bias is observed within the statistical accuracy of the available control samples. Depending on the BDT bin, either a power-law or an exponential function is chosen, each with one parameter determining the functional shape, and one accounting for the overall background normalisation. The parameters of the continuum background model are left free in the fit. The contributions from the non-$t\bar{t}H$ production modes are fixed to their SM expectations [26–37]. The predicted ggF, VBF and VH (both $qq \to ZH$ and $gg \to ZH$) yields are each assigned a conservative 100% uncertainty, which is due to the theoretical uncertainty in the radiation of additional heavy-flavour jets in these Higgs boson production modes. This is supported by measurements using $H \to ZZ^* \to 4\ell$ [38], $t\bar{t}b\bar{b}$ [39], and Vb [40,41] events. The impact of this uncertainty on the $H \to \gamma\gamma$ and combined results is small.

The most important theoretical uncertainties affecting the $t\bar{t}H$ cross-section measurement in the $H \to \gamma\gamma$ decay channel are those related to the parton-shower modelling in the $t\bar{t}H$ simulation, which are evaluated by comparing the shower and hadronisation modelling of Pythia8 with Herwig7 [42,43], and correspond to a relative uncertainty of 8% in the $t\bar{t}H$ cross-section measurement, and the modelling uncertainty in the Higgs boson plus

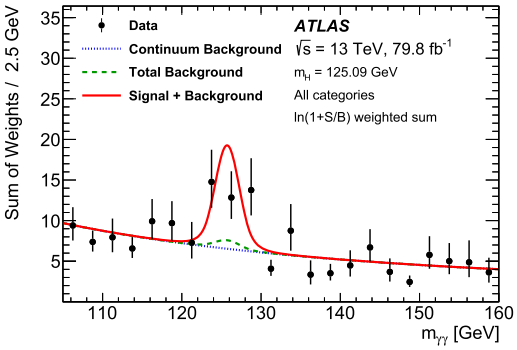

Fig. 2. Weighted diphoton invariant mass spectrum in the $t\bar{t}H$-sensitive BDT bins observed in 79.8 fb^{-1} of 13 TeV data. Events are weighted by $\ln(1+S_{90}/B_{90})$, where S_{90} (B_{90}) for each BDT bin is the expected $t\bar{t}H$ signal (background) in the smallest $m_{\gamma\gamma}$ window containing 90% of the expected signal. The error bars represent 68% confidence intervals of the weighted sums. The solid red curve shows the fitted signal-plus-background model with the Higgs boson mass constrained to 125.09 ± 0.24 GeV. The non-resonant and total background components of the fit are shown with the dotted blue curve and dashed green curve. Both the signal-plus-background and background-only curves shown here are obtained from the weighted sum of the individual curves in each BDT bin. (For interpretation of the colours in the figure(s), the reader is referred to the web version of this article.)

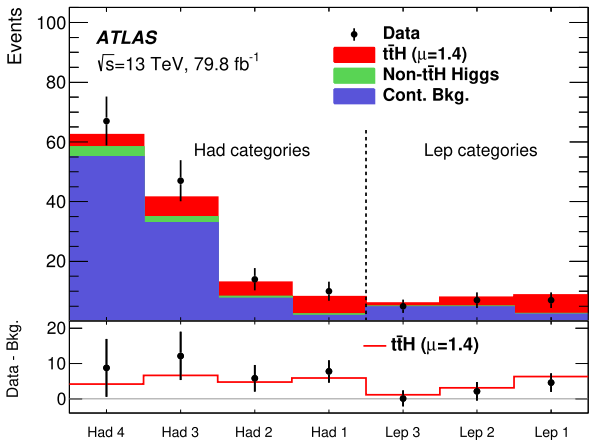

Fig. 3. Number of data events in the different BDT bins of the $H \to \gamma\gamma$ analysis, in the smallest diphoton mass window that contains 90% of the $t\bar{t}H$ signal. The expected background and $t\bar{t}H$ signal (for a signal strength $\mu = \sigma/\sigma_{\rm SM}$ of 1.4) are shown as well. The expected continuum background is extracted from the diphoton mass fits. The lower panel shows the residuals between the data and the background. The red line shows the expected signal. The BDT bins are shown in ascending order of signal purity.

heavy-flavour background (4%). The dominant experimental uncertainties are related to the reconstruction of the jet energy (5%), the photon isolation requirements (4%), and the photon energy resolution (6%) and scale (4%).

This analysis is about 50% more sensitive than the one in Ref. [6] for the same integrated luminosity, with the two regions (Had and Lep) achieving similar sensitivity. The improvements include new reconstruction algorithms, the relaxed requirements on jets and b-tagged jets, and a BDT-based instead of a cut-based selection for the Lep region. The largest sensitivity improvement (about 30%) is achieved by using four-momentum information of photons, jets and leptons, as well as b-tagging information of jets, as input to the BDT. Both the Had BDT and the Lep BDT use the scaled photon $p_{\rm T}/m_{\gamma\gamma}$ observable to prevent the diphoton mass being used as a discriminating variable by the BDT. This is further verified using fits of the functional forms chosen in each BDT bin in several additional control regions in data and simulation, and no evidence of a bias is found.

Fig. 2 shows the observed $m_{\gamma\gamma}$ distribution in the $t\bar{t}H$-sensitive BDT bins. For illustration purposes, events are weighted by $\ln(1+S_{90}/B_{90})$, where S_{90} (B_{90}) for each BDT bin is the expected $t\bar{t}H$ signal [26–28,37,44–52] (background) in the smallest $m_{\gamma\gamma}$ window containing 90% of the expected signal. Both the signal-plus-background and background-only curves shown here are obtained from the weighted sum of the individual curves in each BDT bin. The expected and observed event yields are presented in Table 1 and shown in Fig. 3. In Fig. 3, a $t\bar{t}H$ signal strength $\mu = \sigma/\sigma_{\rm SM}$ of 1.4 is assumed. The total number of fitted $t\bar{t}H$ signal events in the mass range 105 GeV $< m_{\gamma\gamma} <$ 160 GeV is 36^{+12}_{-11}. For 13 TeV data corresponding to an integrated luminosity of 79.8 fb^{-1}, the expected significance of the $t\bar{t}H$ signal in the $H \to \gamma\gamma$ channel is 3.7 standard deviations. The significance of the observed $t\bar{t}H$ signal is 4.1 standard deviations. The expected significance in the Had (Lep) region is 2.7 (2.5) standard deviations, while the observed significance in the Had (Lep) region is 3.8 (1.9) standard deviations.

3. $H \to ZZ^* \to 4\ell$

In the $H \to ZZ^* \to 4\ell$ analysis, using the same data as in the $H \to \gamma\gamma$ analysis, events with at least four isolated leptons (four electrons, four muons, or two electrons and two muons) corresponding to two same-flavour opposite-charge pairs are selected. The four-lepton invariant mass is required to be in a window of 115 GeV $< m_{4\ell} <$ 130 GeV. To search for $t\bar{t}H$ events, at least one jet is required, with $p_{\rm T} >$ 30 GeV and containing a b-hadron identified using a b-tagging algorithm with an efficiency of 70%. The event selection is described in more detail in Ref. [5]. The current analysis improves the expected $t\bar{t}H$ significance by defining two signal regions, and by applying a BDT in one of them. A 'Had' region enriched in hadronic top-quark decays is formed by requiring at least three additional jets and zero additional isolated leptons, and a 'Lep' region enriched in semileptonic top-quark decays is formed by requiring at least one additional jet and at least one additional isolated lepton. The main backgrounds in both regions are $t\bar{t}W$, $t\bar{t}Z$, and non-$t\bar{t}H$ Higgs boson production (ggF and tH for the Had and tH for the Lep region), estimated from simulation. The same event generators and cross sections are used as in the $H \to \gamma\gamma$ analysis. Uncertainties due to parton distribution functions (PDF) and $\alpha_{\rm S}$, and missing higher-order corrections are considered. To account for the theoretical uncertainty in the radiation of additional heavy-flavour jets, a 100% uncertainty is assigned to the predicted ggF yields. In the Had region, a BDT [53] is employed to separate the $t\bar{t}H$ signal from the background. Eleven observables are used, including the invariant mass, the dijet $p_{\rm T}$, and the difference in pseudorapidity $\Delta\eta$ of the two leading jets, as well as the difference between the η of the four-lepton system and the average η of the two leading jets. Further input observables are $E_{\rm T}^{\rm miss}$, the angular separation ΔR between the four-lepton system and the leading jet, as well as between the dilepton pair with invariant mass closest to the Z boson mass and the leading jet, the scalar sum of the $p_{\rm T}$ of the jets in the event, the number of jets, the number of b-tagged jets, and the value of the leading-order matrix element describing the Higgs boson decay [5]. This matrix-element value will be larger for the leptons from the Higgs boson decay than for those from the $t\bar{t}Z$ and $t\bar{t}W$ background. The output discriminant of this BDT is divided into two bins, which are chosen to maximise the expected $t\bar{t}H$ significance in the Had region. The bin with the higher values of the BDT discriminant and the Lep region are expected to have a $t\bar{t}H$ signal purity of more than 80%. The other BDT bin is expected to have a $t\bar{t}H$ signal purity of about 35%.

The observed events and expected background yields in the two Had BDT bins and the Lep region, in a four-lepton invariant mass window of 115 GeV $< m_{4\ell} <$ 130 GeV, are used as in-

Table 1
Observed number of events in the different bins of the $H \to \gamma\gamma$ and $H \to ZZ^* \to 4\ell$ searches, using 13 TeV data corresponding to an integrated luminosity of 79.8 fb^{-1}. The observed yields are compared with the sum of expected $t\bar{t}H$ signal, normalised to the SM prediction, background from non-$t\bar{t}H$ Higgs boson production and other background sources, with the systematic uncertainties assigned to the observed result in the $H \to \gamma\gamma$ analysis, and expected systematic uncertainties in the $H \to ZZ^* \to 4\ell$ analysis. The numbers for $H \to \gamma\gamma$ are counted in the smallest $m_{\gamma\gamma}$ window containing 90% of the expected signal. The numbers for $H \to ZZ^* \to 4\ell$ are derived in a four-lepton mass window of 115 GeV $< m_{4\ell} <$ 130 GeV. In the $H \to \gamma\gamma$ analysis, the background yield is extracted from the fit with freely floating signal. The BDT bins are in descending order of signal purity.

Bin	Expected				Observed
	$t\bar{t}H$ (signal)	Non-$t\bar{t}H$ Higgs	Non-Higgs	Total	Total
$H \to \gamma\gamma$					
Had 1	4.2 ± 1.1	0.49 ± 0.33	1.8 ± 0.5	6.4 ± 1.3	10
Had 2	3.4 ± 0.7	0.7 ± 0.6	7.5 ± 1.1	11.6 ± 1.5	14
Had 3	4.7 ± 0.9	2.0 ± 1.7	32.9 ± 2.2	39.6 ± 3.2	47
Had 4	3.0 ± 0.5	3.2 ± 3.1	55.0 ± 2.8	61 ± 5	67
Lep 1	4.5 ± 1.0	0.24 ± 0.09	2.2 ± 0.6	6.9 ± 1.2	7
Lep 2	2.2 ± 0.4	0.27 ± 0.10	4.6 ± 0.9	7.1 ± 1.0	7
Lep 3	0.82 ± 0.18	0.30 ± 0.13	4.6 ± 0.9	5.7 ± 0.9	5
$H \to ZZ^* \to 4\ell$					
Had 1	0.169 ± 0.031	0.021 ± 0.007	0.008 ± 0.008	0.198 ± 0.033	0
Had 2	0.216 ± 0.032	0.20 ± 0.09	0.22 ± 0.12	0.63 ± 0.16	0
Lep	0.212 ± 0.031	0.0256 ± 0.0023	0.015 ± 0.013	0.253 ± 0.034	0

put to a likelihood fit that extracts the $t\bar{t}H$ yield. The expected dominant uncertainties in the cross section are due to the parton-shower modelling affecting the acceptance of the selection, and to the cross-section uncertainty in the Higgs boson plus heavy-flavour background (about 10% each). The leading experimental uncertainty arises from the calibration of the jet energy scale (6%). The expected and observed numbers of events are presented in Table 1. No event is observed. The expected significance is 1.2 standard deviations.

4. Combination

The $t\bar{t}H$ searches in the $H \to \gamma\gamma$ and $H \to ZZ^* \to 4\ell$ decay channels are combined with the $H \to b\bar{b}$ and multilepton searches from Refs. [10,15]. These analyses use a dataset corresponding to an integrated luminosity of 36.1 fb^{-1} at $\sqrt{s} = 13$ TeV, and find observed (expected) significances of 1.4 (1.6) standard deviations for $H \to b\bar{b}$ and 4.1 (2.8) for the multilepton search. The combination is performed using the profile likelihood method described in Ref. [54], based on simultaneous fits to the signal regions and control regions of the individual analyses. The overlap between the selected events in the different analyses is found to be negligible. The asymptotic approximation used in the fit is verified with pseudo-experiments, and the results are corrected if necessary. The effect of systematic uncertainties in the predicted yields and distributions is incorporated into the statistical model through nuisance parameters. The correlation scheme of all systematic uncertainties between the $H \to b\bar{b}$ and multilepton analyses, as well as the correlation scheme of the theory uncertainties between all channels are the same as in Ref. [10]. Since the $H \to \gamma\gamma$ and $H \to ZZ^* \to 4\ell$ analyses employ improved reconstruction software compared with the $H \to b\bar{b}$ and multilepton analyses, the correlations between the experimental systematic uncertainties are evaluated for each source individually. Some components of the systematic uncertainties in the luminosity, the jet energy scale, the electron/photon resolution and energy scale, and in the electron reconstruction and identification efficiencies are correlated between the channels. All Higgs boson production processes other than $t\bar{t}H$, including Higgs boson production in association with a single top quark, are considered as background and their cross sections are fixed to the SM predictions [37]. The respective cross-section uncertainties are considered as systematic uncertainties. The total $t\bar{t}H$ cross section is extracted assuming SM branching fractions and using the detector acceptance and efficiencies predicted from the $t\bar{t}H$ simulation discussed above. The respective uncertainties are included in the fit.

Table 2
Summary of the systematic uncertainties affecting the combined $t\bar{t}H$ cross-section measurement at 13 TeV. Only systematic uncertainty sources with at least 1% impact are listed. The fake-lepton uncertainty is due to the estimate of leptons from heavy-flavour decay, conversions or misidentified hadronic jets. The jet, electron, and photon uncertainties, as well as the uncertainties associated with hadronically decaying τ-leptons, include those in reconstruction and identification efficiencies, as well as in the energy scale and resolution. The Monte Carlo (MC) statistical uncertainty is due to limited numbers of simulated events. More detailed descriptions of the sources of the systematic uncertainties are given in Refs. [10,15].

Uncertainty source	$\Delta\sigma_{t\bar{t}H}/\sigma_{t\bar{t}H}$ [%]
Theory uncertainties (modelling)	11.9
$t\bar{t}$ + heavy flavour	9.9
$t\bar{t}H$	6.0
Non-$t\bar{t}H$ Higgs boson production	1.5
Other background processes	2.2
Experimental uncertainties	9.3
Fake leptons	5.2
Jets, $E_{\mathrm{T}}^{\mathrm{miss}}$	4.9
Electrons, photons	3.2
Luminosity	3.0
τ-leptons	2.5
Flavour tagging	1.8
MC statistical uncertainties	4.4

A combination is also performed with the $t\bar{t}H$ searches based on datasets corresponding to integrated luminosities of 4.5 fb^{-1} at $\sqrt{s} = 7$ TeV and 20.3 fb^{-1} at $\sqrt{s} = 8$ TeV [16]. The combined observable is the signal strength $\mu = \sigma/\sigma_{\mathrm{SM}}$. The SM cross-section expectations σ_{SM} and branching ratios used in the 7 and 8 TeV analyses are updated with the values in Ref. [37], while their uncertainties are not changed. Theoretical uncertainties in the SM cross-section prediction for $t\bar{t}H$ are included in the signal-strength extraction. The branching-fraction uncertainties and the uncertainties due to missing higher-order corrections in the $t\bar{t}H$ cross-section prediction are correlated between the 7 and 8 TeV and 13 TeV analyses. Furthermore, the relevant uncertainties in the electron/photon energy scale and resolution are correlated.

5. Results

Table 2 shows a summary of the systematic uncertainties in the 13 TeV $t\bar{t}H$ production cross-section measurement. The dominant uncertainties arise from the modelling of the $t\bar{t}$+ heavy-flavour processes in the $H \to b\bar{b}$ analysis [15] and the modelling of the $t\bar{t}H$ process, which affects the acceptance of the selection in all

Table 3
Measured total $t\bar{t}H$ production cross sections at 13 TeV, as well as observed (Obs.) and expected (Exp.) significances (sign.) relative to the background-only hypothesis. The results of the individual analyses, as well as the combined results are shown. Since no event is observed in the $H \to ZZ^* \to 4\ell$ decay channel, an observed upper limit is set at 68% confidence level on the $t\bar{t}H$ production cross section in that channel using pseudo-experiments.

Analysis	Integrated luminosity [fb^{-1}]	$t\bar{t}H$ cross section [fb]	Obs. sign.	Exp. sign.
$H \to \gamma\gamma$	79.8	$710\ ^{+210}_{-190}$ (stat.) $^{+120}_{-90}$ (syst.)	4.1σ	3.7σ
$H \to$ multilepton	36.1	790 ± 150 (stat.) $^{+150}_{-140}$ (syst.)	4.1σ	2.8σ
$H \to b\bar{b}$	36.1	$400\ ^{+150}_{-140}$ (stat.) $\pm$ 270 (syst.)	1.4σ	1.6σ
$H \to ZZ^* \to 4\ell$	79.8	<900 (68% CL)	0σ	1.2σ
Combined (13 TeV)	36.1–79.8	670 ± 90 (stat.) $^{+110}_{-100}$ (syst.)	5.8σ	4.9σ
Combined (7, 8, 13 TeV)	4.5, 20.3, 36.1–79.8	–	6.3σ	5.1σ

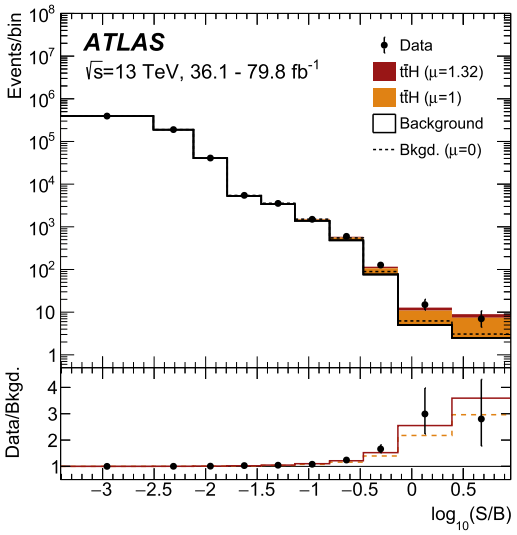

Fig. 4. Observed event yields in all analysis categories in up to 79.8 fb^{-1} of 13 TeV data. The background yields correspond to the observed fit results, and the signal yields are shown for both the observed results ($\mu = 1.32$) and the SM prediction ($\mu = 1$). The discriminant bins in all categories are ranked by $\log_{10}(S/B)$, where S is the signal yield and B the background yield extracted from the fit with freely floating signal, and combined such that $\log_{10}(S+B)$ decreases approximately linearly. For the $H \to \gamma\gamma$ analysis, only events in the smallest $m_{\gamma\gamma}$ window containing 90% of the expected signal are considered. The lower panel shows the ratio of the data to the background estimated from the fit with freely floating signal, compared to the expected distribution including the signal assuming $\mu = 1.32$ (full red) and $\mu = 1$ (dashed orange). The error bars on the data are statistical.

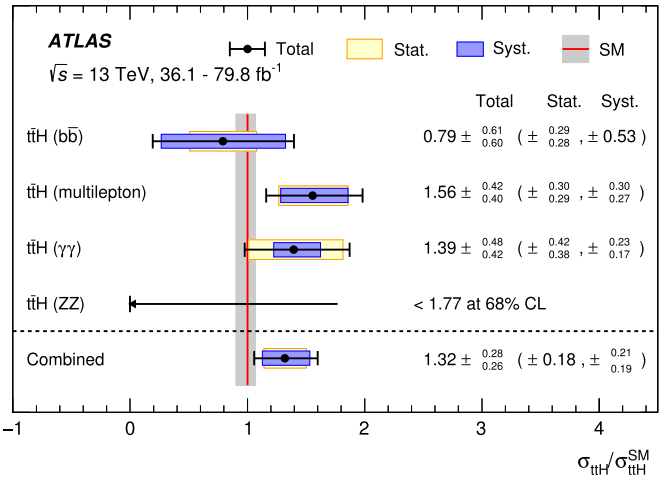

Fig. 5. Combined $t\bar{t}H$ production cross section, as well as cross sections measured in the individual analyses, divided by the SM prediction. The $\gamma\gamma$ and $ZZ^* \to 4\ell$ analyses use 13 TeV data corresponding to an integrated luminosity of 79.8 fb^{-1}, and the multilepton and $b\bar{b}$ analyses use data corresponding to an integrated luminosity of 36.1 fb^{-1}. The black lines show the total uncertainties, and the bands indicate the statistical and systematic uncertainties. The red vertical line indicates the SM cross-section prediction, and the grey band represents the PDF + α_S uncertainties and the uncertainties due to missing higher-order corrections.

analyses. Further important uncertainties come from uncertainties in the estimate of leptons from heavy-flavour decays, conversions or misidentified hadronic jets, mainly in the multilepton analysis [10], and in the jet energy scale and resolution in all analyses. The jet, electron, and photon uncertainties, as well as the uncertainties associated with hadronically decaying τ-leptons, include uncertainties in the reconstruction and identification efficiencies, as well as in the energy scale and resolution. The τ-lepton uncertainty affects the multilepton analysis. The Monte Carlo (MC) statistical uncertainty is due to limited numbers of simulated events in the $H \to b\bar{b}$ and multilepton analyses.

Using 13 TeV data, the likelihood fit to extract the $t\bar{t}H$ signal yield in the $H \to \gamma\gamma$, $H \to ZZ^* \to 4\ell$, $H \to b\bar{b}$, and multilepton analyses results in an observed (expected) excess relative to the background-only hypothesis of 5.8 (4.9) standard deviations. A combined fit using the 7, 8, and 13 TeV analyses gives an observed (expected) significance of 6.3 (5.1) standard deviations. Table 3 shows the significances of the individual and combined analyses relative to the background-only hypothesis. Fig. 4 shows the combined event yields in all analysis categories as a function of $\log_{10}(S/B)$, where S is the expected signal yield and B the background yield extracted from the fit with freely floating signal. A clear $t\bar{t}H$ signal-like excess over the background is visible for high $\log_{10}(S/B)$.

Based on the analyses performed at 13 TeV, the measured total cross section for $t\bar{t}H$ production is 670 ± 90 (stat.) $^{+110}_{-100}$ (syst.) fb, in agreement with the SM prediction of 507^{+35}_{-50} fb [37,44–52], which is calculated to next-to-leading-order accuracy (both QCD and electroweak). The cross section extracted in the combined likelihood fit, as well as the results from the individual analyses, are shown in Table 3, while their ratios to the SM predictions are displayed in Fig. 5. The measured total cross section for $t\bar{t}H$ production at 8 TeV is 220 ± 100 (stat.) $\pm$ 70 (syst.) fb. Fig. 6 shows the $t\bar{t}H$ production cross sections measured in pp collisions at centre-of-mass energies of 8 and 13 TeV, compared to the SM predictions.

6. Conclusion

Using proton–proton collision data at centre-of-mass energies of 7, 8, and 13 TeV, produced by the Large Hadron Collider and recorded with the ATLAS detector, the production of the Higgs boson in association with a top quark pair is observed with a significance of 6.3 standard deviations relative to the background-only hypothesis. The expected significance is 5.1 standard deviations. The $t\bar{t}H$ production cross section at 13 TeV is measured in data corresponding to integrated luminosities of up to 79.8 fb^{-1} to be 670 ± 90 (stat.) $^{+110}_{-100}$ (syst.) fb, in agreement with the Stan-

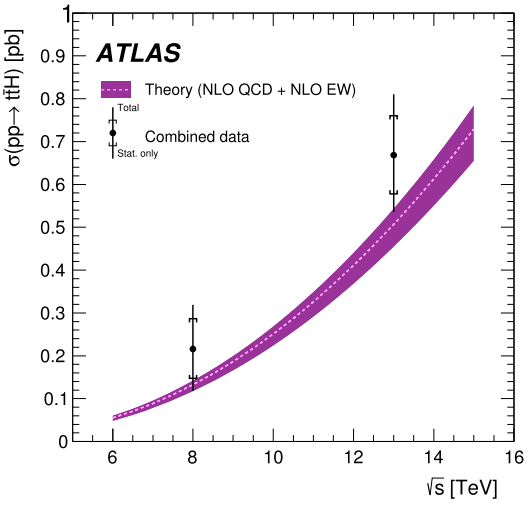

Fig. 6. Measured $t\bar{t}H$ cross sections in pp collisions at centre-of-mass energies of 8 TeV and 13 TeV. Both the total and statistical-only uncertainties are shown. The measurements are compared with the SM prediction. The band around the prediction represents the PDF+α_S uncertainties and the uncertainties due to missing higher-order corrections.

dard Model prediction. This constitutes a direct observation of the Yukawa coupling between the Higgs boson and the top quark.

Acknowledgements

We thank CERN for the very successful operation of the LHC, as well as the support staff from our institutions without whom ATLAS could not be operated efficiently.

We acknowledge the support of ANPCyT, Argentina; YerPhI, Armenia; ARC, Australia; BMWFW and FWF, Austria; ANAS, Azerbaijan; SSTC, Belarus; CNPq and FAPESP, Brazil; NSERC, NRC and CFI, Canada; CERN; CONICYT, Chile; CAS, MOST and NSFC, China; COLCIENCIAS, Colombia; MSMT CR, MPO CR and VSC CR, Czech Republic; DNRF and DNSRC, Denmark; IN2P3-CNRS, CEA-DRF/IRFU, France; SRNSFG, Georgia; BMBF, HGF, and MPG, Germany; GSRT, Greece; RGC, Hong Kong SAR, China; ISF, I-CORE and Benoziyo Center, Israel; INFN, Italy; MEXT and JSPS, Japan; CNRST, Morocco; NWO, Netherlands; RCN, Norway; MNiSW and NCN, Poland; FCT, Portugal; MNE/IFA, Romania; MES of Russia and NRC KI, Russian Federation; JINR; MESTD, Serbia; MSSR, Slovakia; ARRS and MIZŠ, Slovenia; DST/NRF, South Africa; MINECO, Spain; SRC and Wallenberg Foundation, Sweden; SERI, SNSF and Cantons of Bern and Geneva, Switzerland; MOST, Taiwan; TAEK, Turkey; STFC, United Kingdom; DOE and NSF, United States of America. In addition, individual groups and members have received support from BCKDF, the Canada Council, Canarie, CRC, Compute Canada, FQRNT, and the Ontario Innovation Trust, Canada; EPLANET, ERC, ERDF, FP7, Horizon 2020 and Marie Skłodowska-Curie Actions, European Union; Investissements d'Avenir Labex and Idex, ANR, Région Auvergne and Fondation Partager le Savoir, France; DFG and AvH Foundation, Germany; Herakleitos, Thales and Aristeia programmes co-financed by EU-ESF and the Greek NSRF; BSF, GIF and Minerva, Israel; BRF, Norway; CERCA Programme Generalitat de Catalunya, Generalitat Valenciana, Spain; the Royal Society and Leverhulme Trust, United Kingdom.

The crucial computing support from all WLCG partners is acknowledged gratefully, in particular from CERN, the ATLAS Tier-1 facilities at TRIUMF (Canada), NDGF (Denmark, Norway, Sweden), CC-IN2P3 (France), KIT/GridKA (Germany), INFN-CNAF (Italy), NL-T1 (Netherlands), PIC (Spain), ASGC (Taiwan), RAL (UK) and BNL (USA), the Tier-2 facilities worldwide and large non-WLCG resource providers. Major contributors of computing resources are listed in Ref. [55].

References

[1] ATLAS Collaboration, Observation of a new particle in the search for the Standard Model Higgs boson with the ATLAS detector at the LHC, Phys. Lett. B 716 (2012) 1, arXiv:1207.7214 [hep-ex].
[2] CMS Collaboration, Observation of a new boson at a mass of 125 GeV with the CMS experiment at the LHC, Phys. Lett. B 716 (2012) 30, arXiv:1207.7235 [hep-ex].
[3] ATLAS and CMS Collaborations, Measurements of the Higgs boson production and decay rates and constraints on its couplings from a combined ATLAS and CMS analysis of the LHC pp collision data at $\sqrt{s} = 7$ and 8 TeV, J. High Energy Phys. 08 (2016) 045, arXiv:1606.02266 [hep-ex].
[4] ATLAS Collaboration, Evidence for the $H \to b\bar{b}$ decay with the ATLAS detector, J. High Energy Phys. 12 (2017) 024, arXiv:1708.03299 [hep-ex].
[5] ATLAS Collaboration, Measurement of the Higgs boson coupling properties in the $H \to ZZ^* \to 4\ell$ decay channel at $\sqrt{s} = 13$ TeV with the ATLAS detector, J. High Energy Phys. 03 (2018) 095, arXiv:1712.02304 [hep-ex].
[6] ATLAS Collaboration, Measurements of Higgs boson properties in the diphoton decay channel with 36 fb^{-1} of pp collision data at $\sqrt{s} = 13$ TeV with the ATLAS detector, arXiv:1802.04146 [hep-ex], 2018.
[7] CMS Collaboration, Observation of the Higgs boson decay to a pair of τ leptons with the CMS detector, Phys. Lett. B 779 (2018) 283, arXiv:1708.00373 [hep-ex].
[8] CMS Collaboration, Evidence for the Higgs boson decay to a bottom quark–antiquark pair, Phys. Lett. B 780 (2018) 501, arXiv:1709.07497 [hep-ex].
[9] ATLAS Collaboration, Luminosity determination in pp collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 8$ TeV using the ATLAS detector at the LHC, Eur. Phys. J. C 76 (2016) 653, arXiv:1608.03953 [hep-ex].
[10] ATLAS Collaboration, Evidence for the associated production of the Higgs boson and a top quark pair with the ATLAS detector, Phys. Rev. D 97 (2018) 072003, arXiv:1712.08891 [hep-ex].
[11] CMS Collaboration, Observation of $t\bar{t}H$ production, arXiv:1804.02610 [hep-ex], 2018.
[12] ATLAS Collaboration, The ATLAS experiment at the CERN Large Hadron Collider, J. Instrum. 3 (2008) S08003.
[13] ATLAS Collaboration, ATLAS Insertable B-Layer Technical Design Report, ATLAS-TDR-19, 2010, https://cds.cern.ch/record/1291633;
ATLAS Collaboration, ATLAS Insertable B-Layer Technical Design Report Addendum, ATLAS-TDR-19-ADD-1, https://cds.cern.ch/record/1451888, 2012.
[14] ATLAS Collaboration, Electron and Photon Reconstruction and Performance in ATLAS Using a Dynamical, Topological Cell Clustering-Based Approach, ATL-PHYS-PUB-2017-022, https://cds.cern.ch/record/2298955, 2017.
[15] ATLAS Collaboration, Search for the Standard Model Higgs boson produced in association with top quarks and decaying into a $b\bar{b}$ pair in pp collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 13$ TeV with the ATLAS detector, Phys. Rev. D 97 (2018) 072016, arXiv:1712.08895 [hep-ex].
[16] ATLAS Collaboration, Measurements of the Higgs boson production and decay rates and coupling strengths using pp collision data at $\sqrt{s} = 7$ and 8 TeV in the ATLAS experiment, Eur. Phys. J. C 76 (2016) 6, arXiv:1507.04548 [hep-ex].
[17] ATLAS Collaboration, Search for the Standard Model Higgs boson decaying into $b\bar{b}$ produced in association with top quarks decaying hadronically in pp collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 8$ TeV with the ATLAS detector, J. High Energy Phys. 05 (2016) 160, arXiv:1604.03812 [hep-ex].
[18] ATLAS Collaboration, Search for the Standard Model Higgs boson produced in association with top quarks and decaying into $b\bar{b}$ in pp collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 8$ TeV with the ATLAS detector, Eur. Phys. J. C 75 (2015) 349, arXiv:1503.05066 [hep-ex].
[19] ATLAS Collaboration, Search for the associated production of the Higgs boson with a top quark pair in multilepton final states with the ATLAS detector, Phys. Lett. B 749 (2015) 519, arXiv:1506.05988 [hep-ex].
[20] ATLAS Collaboration, Search for $H \to \gamma\gamma$ produced in association with top quarks and constraints on the Yukawa coupling between the top quark and the Higgs boson using data taken at 7 TeV and 8 TeV with the ATLAS detector, Phys. Lett. B 740 (2015) 222, arXiv:1409.3122 [hep-ex].
[21] ATLAS and CMS Collaborations, Combined measurement of the Higgs boson mass in pp collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 7$ and 8 TeV with the ATLAS and CMS experiments, Phys. Rev. Lett. 14 (2015) 191803, arXiv:1503.07589 [hep-ex].
[22] ATLAS Collaboration, Performance of b-jet identification in the ATLAS experiment, J. Instrum. 11 (2016) P04008, arXiv:1512.01094 [hep-ex].
[23] ATLAS Collaboration, Expected Performance of the ATLAS b-Tagging Algorithms in Run-2, ATL-PHYS-PUB-2015-022, 2015, https://cds.cern.ch/record/2037697.
[24] ATLAS Collaboration, Measurements of b-jet tagging effciency with the ATLAS detector using $t\bar{t}$ events at $\sqrt{s} = 13$ TeV, arXiv:1805.01845 [hep-ex], 2018.
[25] T. Chen, C. Guestrin, XGBoost: a scalable tree boosting system, arXiv:1603.02754 [cs.LG].

[26] P. Nason, A new method for combining NLO QCD with shower Monte Carlo algorithms, J. High Energy Phys. 11 (2004) 040, arXiv:hep-ph/0409146.
[27] S. Frixione, P. Nason, C. Oleari, Matching NLO QCD computations with parton shower simulations: the POWHEG method, J. High Energy Phys. 11 (2007) 070, arXiv:0709.2092 [hep-ph].
[28] S. Alioli, P. Nason, C. Oleari, E. Re, A general framework for implementing NLO calculations in shower Monte Carlo programs: the POWHEG BOX, J. High Energy Phys. 06 (2010) 043, arXiv:1002.2581 [hep-ph].
[29] P. Nason, C. Oleari, NLO Higgs boson production via vector-boson fusion matched with shower in POWHEG, J. High Energy Phys. 02 (2010) 037, arXiv:0911.5299 [hep-ph].
[30] J.M. Campbell, et al., NLO Higgs boson production plus one and two jets using the POWHEG BOX, MadGraph4 and MCFM, J. High Energy Phys. 07 (2012) 092, arXiv:1202.5475 [hep-ph].
[31] G. Luisoni, P. Nason, C. Oleari, F. Tramontano, $HW^{\pm}$/HZ + 0 and 1 jet at NLO with the POWHEG BOX interfaced to GoSam and their merging within MiNLO, J. High Energy Phys. 10 (2013) 083, arXiv:1306.2542 [hep-ph].
[32] K. Hamilton, P. Nason, E. Re, G. Zanderighi, NNLOPS simulation of Higgs boson production, J. High Energy Phys. 10 (2013) 222, arXiv:1309.0017 [hep-ph].
[33] T. Sjöstrand, S. Mrenna, P.Z. Skands, PYTHIA 6.4 physics and manual, J. High Energy Phys. 05 (2006) 026, arXiv:hep-ph/0603175.
[34] T. Sjöstrand, S. Mrenna, P.Z. Skands, A brief introduction to PYTHIA 8.1, Comput. Phys. Commun. 178 (2008) 852, arXiv:0710.3820 [hep-ph].
[35] J. Alwall, et al., The automated computation of tree-level and next-to-leading order differential cross sections, and their matching to parton shower simulations, J. High Energy Phys. 07 (2014) 079, arXiv:1405.0301 [hep-ph].
[36] M. Wiesemann, et al., Higgs production in association with bottom quarks, J. High Energy Phys. 02 (2015) 132, arXiv:1409.5301 [hep-ph].
[37] D. de Florian, et al., Handbook of LHC Higgs cross sections, 4: deciphering the nature of the Higgs sector, arXiv:1610.07922 [hep-ph], 2016.
[38] ATLAS Collaboration, Measurement of inclusive and differential cross sections in the $H \to ZZ^* \to 4\ell$ decay channel in pp collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 13$ TeV with the ATLAS detector, J. High Energy Phys. 10 (2017) 132, arXiv:1708.02810 [hep-ex].
[39] ATLAS Collaboration, Measurements of fiducial cross-sections for $t\bar{t}$ production with one or two additional b-jets in pp collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 8$ TeV using the ATLAS detector, Eur. Phys. J. C 76 (2016) 11, arXiv:1508.06868 [hep-ex].
[40] ATLAS Collaboration, Measurement of differential production cross-sections for a Z boson in association with b-jets in 7 TeV proton–proton collisions with the ATLAS detector, J. High Energy Phys. 10 (2014) 141, arXiv:1407.3643 [hep-ex].
[41] ATLAS Collaboration, Measurement of the cross-section for W boson production in association with b-jets in pp collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 7$ TeV with the ATLAS detector, J. High Energy Phys. 06 (2013) 084, arXiv:1302.2929 [hep-ex].
[42] M. Bahr, et al., Herwig++ physics and manual, Eur. Phys. J. C 58 (2008) 639, arXiv:0803.0883 [hep-ph].
[43] J. Bellm, et al., Herwig++ 2.7 release note, arXiv:1310.6877 [hep-ph], 2013.
[44] R. Raitio, W.W. Wada, Higgs boson production at large transverse momentum in QCD, Phys. Rev. D 19 (1979) 941.
[45] Z. Kunszt, Associated production of heavy Higgs boson with top quarks, Nucl. Phys. B 247 (1984) 339.
[46] W. Beenakker, et al., Higgs radiation off top quarks at the Tevatron and the LHC, Phys. Rev. Lett. 87 (2001) 201805, arXiv:hep-ph/0107081.
[47] W. Beenakker, et al., NLO QCD corrections to $t\bar{t}H$ production in hadron collisions, Nucl. Phys. B 653 (2003) 151, arXiv:hep-ph/0211352.
[48] S. Dawson, L. Orr, L. Reina, D. Wackeroth, Next-to-leading order QCD corrections to $pp \to t\bar{t}h$ at the CERN Large Hadron Collider, Phys. Rev. D 67 (2003) 071503, arXiv:hep-ph/0211438.
[49] S. Dawson, C. Jackson, L. Orr, L. Reina, D. Wackeroth, Associated Higgs production with top quarks at the large hadron collider: NLO QCD corrections, Phys. Rev. D 68 (2003) 034022, arXiv:hep-ph/0305087.
[50] Y. Zhang, W.-G. Ma, R.-Y. Zhang, C. Chen, L. Guo, QCD NLO and EW NLO corrections to $t\bar{t}H$ production with top quark decays at hadron collider, Phys. Lett. B 738 (2014) 1, arXiv:1407.1110 [hep-ph].
[51] S. Frixione, V. Hirschi, D. Pagani, H.S. Shao, M. Zaro, Weak corrections to Higgs hadroproduction in association with a top-quark pair, J. High Energy Phys. 09 (2014) 065, arXiv:1407.0823 [hep-ph].
[52] S. Frixione, V. Hirschi, D. Pagani, H.-S. Shao, M. Zaro, Electroweak and QCD corrections to top-pair hadroproduction in association with heavy bosons, J. High Energy Phys. 06 (2015) 184, arXiv:1504.03446 [hep-ph].
[53] A. Hoecker, et al., TMVA – toolkit for multivariate data analysis, arXiv:physics/0703039 [physics.data-an], 2007.
[54] ATLAS and CMS Collaborations, LHC Higgs Combination Group, Procedure for the LHC Higgs Boson Search Combination in Summer 2011, CMS-NOTE-2011-005, ATL-PHYS-PUB-2011-11, https://cds.cern.ch/record/1379837, 2011.
[55] ATLAS Collaboration, ATLAS Computing Acknowledgements, ATL-GEN-PUB-2016–002, https://cds.cern.ch/record/2202407.

The ATLAS Collaboration

M. Aaboud [34d], G. Aad [99], B. Abbott [124], O. Abdinov [13,*], B. Abeloos [128], D.K. Abhayasinghe [91], S.H. Abidi [164], O.S. AbouZeid [39], N.L. Abraham [153], H. Abramowicz [158], H. Abreu [157], Y. Abulaiti [6], B.S. Acharya [64a,64b,m], S. Adachi [160], L. Adamczyk [81a], J. Adelman [119], M. Adersberger [112], A. Adiguzel [12c], T. Adye [141], A.A. Affolder [143], Y. Afik [157], C. Agheorghiesei [27c], J.A. Aguilar-Saavedra [136f,136a], F. Ahmadov [77,ag], G. Aielli [71a,71b], S. Akatsuka [83], T.P.A. Åkesson [94], E. Akilli [52], A.V. Akimov [108], G.L. Alberghi [23b,23a], J. Albert [173], P. Albicocco [49], M.J. Alconada Verzini [86], S. Alderweireldt [117], M. Aleksa [35], I.N. Aleksandrov [77], C. Alexa [27b], T. Alexopoulos [10], M. Alhroob [124], B. Ali [138], M. Aliev [65a,65b], G. Alimonti [66a], J. Alison [36], S.P. Alkire [145], C. Allaire [128], B.M.M. Allbrooke [153], B.W. Allen [127], P.P. Allport [21], A. Aloisio [67a,67b], A. Alonso [39], F. Alonso [86], C. Alpigiani [145], A.A. Alshehri [55], M.I. Alstaty [99], B. Alvarez Gonzalez [35], D. Álvarez Piqueras [171], M.G. Alviggi [67a,67b], B.T. Amadio [18], Y. Amaral Coutinho [78b], L. Ambroz [131], C. Amelung [26], D. Amidei [103], S.P. Amor Dos Santos [136a,136c], S. Amoroso [44], C.S. Amrouche [52], C. Anastopoulos [146], L.S. Ancu [52], N. Andari [142], T. Andeen [11], C.F. Anders [59b], J.K. Anders [20], K.J. Anderson [36], A. Andreazza [66a,66b], V. Andrei [59a], C.R. Anelli [173], S. Angelidakis [37], I. Angelozzi [118], A. Angerami [38], A.V. Anisenkov [120b,120a], A. Annovi [69a], C. Antel [59a], M.T. Anthony [146], M. Antonelli [49], D.J.A. Antrim [168], F. Anulli [70a], M. Aoki [79], L. Aperio Bella [35], G. Arabidze [104], J.P. Araque [136a], V. Araujo Ferraz [78b], R. Araujo Pereira [78b], A.T.H. Arce [47], R.E. Ardell [91], F.A. Arduh [86], J-F. Arguin [107], S. Argyropoulos [75], A.J. Armbruster [35], L.J. Armitage [90], A Armstrong III [168], O. Arnaez [164], H. Arnold [118], M. Arratia [31], O. Arslan [24], A. Artamonov [109,*], G. Artoni [131], S. Artz [97], S. Asai [160], N. Asbah [57], E.M. Asimakopoulou [169], L. Asquith [153], K. Assamagan [29], R. Astalos [28a], R.J. Atkin [32a], M. Atkinson [170], N.B. Atlay [148], K. Augsten [138], G. Avolio [35], R. Avramidou [58a], M.K. Ayoub [15a], G. Azuelos [107,as], A.E. Baas [59a], M.J. Baca [21], H. Bachacou [142], K. Bachas [65a,65b], M. Backes [131], P. Bagnaia [70a,70b], M. Bahmani [82], H. Bahrasemani [149], A.J. Bailey [171], J.T. Baines [141], M. Bajic [39], C. Bakalis [10], O.K. Baker [180], P.J. Bakker [118], D. Bakshi Gupta [93], E.M. Baldin [120b,120a], P. Balek [177], F. Balli [142], W.K. Balunas [133], J. Balz [97], E. Banas [82], A. Bandyopadhyay [24], Sw. Banerjee [178,i], A.A.E. Bannoura [179], L. Barak [158], W.M. Barbe [37], E.L. Barberio [102], D. Barberis [53b,53a], M. Barbero [99],

T. Barillari [113], M-S Barisits [35], J. Barkeloo [127], T. Barklow [150], R. Barnea [157], S.L. Barnes [58c], B.M. Barnett [141], R.M. Barnett [18], Z. Barnovska-Blenessy [58a], A. Baroncelli [72a], G. Barone [26], A.J. Barr [131], L. Barranco Navarro [171], F. Barreiro [96], J. Barreiro Guimarães da Costa [15a], R. Bartoldus [150], A.E. Barton [87], P. Bartos [28a], A. Basalaev [134], A. Bassalat [128], R.L. Bates [55], S.J. Batista [164], S. Batlamous [34e], J.R. Batley [31], M. Battaglia [143], M. Bauce [70a,70b], F. Bauer [142], K.T. Bauer [168], H.S. Bawa [150,k], J.B. Beacham [122], T. Beau [132], P.H. Beauchemin [167], P. Bechtle [24], H.C. Beck [51], H.P. Beck [20,p], K. Becker [50], M. Becker [97], C. Becot [44], A. Beddall [12d], A.J. Beddall [12a], V.A. Bednyakov [77], M. Bedognetti [118], C.P. Bee [152], T.A. Beermann [35], M. Begalli [78b], M. Begel [29], A. Behera [152], J.K. Behr [44], A.S. Bell [92], G. Bella [158], L. Bellagamba [23b], A. Bellerive [33], M. Bellomo [157], P. Bellos [9], K. Belotskiy [110], N.L. Belyaev [110], O. Benary [158,*], D. Benchekroun [34a], M. Bender [112], N. Benekos [10], Y. Benhammou [158], E. Benhar Noccioli [180], J. Benitez [75], D.P. Benjamin [47], M. Benoit [52], J.R. Bensinger [26], S. Bentvelsen [118], L. Beresford [131], M. Beretta [49], D. Berge [44], E. Bergeaas Kuutmann [169], N. Berger [5], L.J. Bergsten [26], J. Beringer [18], S. Berlendis [7], N.R. Bernard [100], G. Bernardi [132], C. Bernius [150], F.U. Bernlochner [24], T. Berry [91], P. Berta [97], C. Bertella [15a], G. Bertoli [43a,43b], I.A. Bertram [87], G.J. Besjes [39], O. Bessidskaia Bylund [179], M. Bessner [44], N. Besson [142], A. Bethani [98], S. Bethke [113], A. Betti [24], A.J. Bevan [90], J. Beyer [113], R.M. Bianchi [135], O. Biebel [112], D. Biedermann [19], R. Bielski [35], K. Bierwagen [97], N.V. Biesuz [69a,69b], M. Biglietti [72a], T.R.V. Billoud [107], M. Bindi [51], A. Bingul [12d], C. Bini [70a,70b], S. Biondi [23b,23a], M. Birman [177], T. Bisanz [51], J.P. Biswal [158], C. Bittrich [46], D.M. Bjergaard [47], J.E. Black [150], K.M. Black [25], T. Blazek [28a], I. Bloch [44], C. Blocker [26], A. Blue [55], U. Blumenschein [90], Dr. Blunier [144a], G.J. Bobbink [118], V.S. Bobrovnikov [120b,120a], S.S. Bocchetta [94], A. Bocci [47], D. Boerner [179], D. Bogavac [112], A.G. Bogdanchikov [120b,120a], C. Bohm [43a], V. Boisvert [91], P. Bokan [169,y], T. Bold [81a], A.S. Boldyrev [111], A.E. Bolz [59b], M. Bomben [132], M. Bona [90], J.S.B. Bonilla [127], M. Boonekamp [142], A. Borisov [140], G. Borissov [87], J. Bortfeldt [35], D. Bortoletto [131], V. Bortolotto [71a,71b], D. Boscherini [23b], M. Bosman [14], J.D. Bossio Sola [30], K. Bouaouda [34a], J. Boudreau [135], E.V. Bouhova-Thacker [87], D. Boumediene [37], C. Bourdarios [128], S.K. Boutle [55], A. Boveia [122], J. Boyd [35], D. Boye [32b], I.R. Boyko [77], A.J. Bozson [91], J. Bracinik [21], N. Brahimi [99], A. Brandt [8], G. Brandt [179], O. Brandt [59a], F. Braren [44], U. Bratzler [161], B. Brau [100], J.E. Brau [127], W.D. Breaden Madden [55], K. Brendlinger [44], L. Brenner [44], R. Brenner [169], S. Bressler [177], B. Brickwedde [97], D.L. Briglin [21], D. Britton [55], D. Britzger [59b], I. Brock [24], R. Brock [104], G. Brooijmans [38], T. Brooks [91], W.K. Brooks [144b], E. Brost [119], J.H Broughton [21], P.A. Bruckman de Renstrom [82], D. Bruncko [28b], A. Bruni [23b], G. Bruni [23b], L.S. Bruni [118], S. Bruno [71a,71b], B.H. Brunt [31], M. Bruschi [23b], N. Bruscino [135], P. Bryant [36], L. Bryngemark [44], T. Buanes [17], Q. Buat [35], P. Buchholz [148], A.G. Buckley [55], I.A. Budagov [77], F. Buehrer [50], M.K. Bugge [130], O. Bulekov [110], D. Bullock [8], T.J. Burch [119], S. Burdin [88], C.D. Burgard [118], A.M. Burger [5], B. Burghgrave [119], K. Burka [82], S. Burke [141], I. Burmeister [45], J.T.P. Burr [131], V. Büscher [97], E. Buschmann [51], P. Bussey [55], J.M. Butler [25], C.M. Buttar [55], J.M. Butterworth [92], P. Butti [35], W. Buttinger [35], A. Buzatu [155], A.R. Buzykaev [120b,120a], G. Cabras [23b,23a], S. Cabrera Urbán [171], D. Caforio [138], H. Cai [170], V.M.M. Cairo [2], O. Cakir [4a], N. Calace [52], P. Calafiura [18], A. Calandri [99], G. Calderini [132], P. Calfayan [63], G. Callea [40b,40a], L.P. Caloba [78b], S. Calvente Lopez [96], D. Calvet [37], S. Calvet [37], T.P. Calvet [152], M. Calvetti [69a,69b], R. Camacho Toro [132], S. Camarda [35], P. Camarri [71a,71b], D. Cameron [130], R. Caminal Armadans [100], C. Camincher [35], S. Campana [35], M. Campanelli [92], A. Camplani [39], A. Campoverde [148], V. Canale [67a,67b], M. Cano Bret [58c], J. Cantero [125], T. Cao [158], Y. Cao [170], M.D.M. Capeans Garrido [35], I. Caprini [27b], M. Caprini [27b], M. Capua [40b,40a], R.M. Carbone [38], R. Cardarelli [71a], F. Cardillo [146], I. Carli [139], T. Carli [35], G. Carlino [67a], B.T. Carlson [135], L. Carminati [66a,66b], R.M.D. Carney [43a,43b], S. Caron [117], E. Carquin [144b], S. Carrá [66a,66b], G.D. Carrillo-Montoya [35], D. Casadei [32b], M.P. Casado [14,e], A.F. Casha [164], D.W. Casper [168], R. Castelijn [118], F.L. Castillo [171], V. Castillo Gimenez [171], N.F. Castro [136a,136e], A. Catinaccio [35], J.R. Catmore [130], A. Cattai [35], J. Caudron [24], V. Cavaliere [29], E. Cavallaro [14], D. Cavalli [66a], M. Cavalli-Sforza [14], V. Cavasinni [69a,69b], E. Celebi [12b], F. Ceradini [72a,72b], L. Cerda Alberich [171], A.S. Cerqueira [78a], A. Cerri [153], L. Cerrito [71a,71b], F. Cerutti [18], A. Cervelli [23b,23a], S.A. Cetin [12b], A. Chafaq [34a], DC Chakraborty [119], S.K. Chan [57], W.S. Chan [118], Y.L. Chan [61a], J.D. Chapman [31], B. Chargeishvili [156b], D.G. Charlton [21], C.C. Chau [33], C.A. Chavez Barajas [153], S. Che [122], A. Chegwidden [104], S. Chekanov [6], S.V. Chekulaev [165a], G.A. Chelkov [77,ar], M.A. Chelstowska [35], C. Chen [58a], C. Chen [76], H. Chen [29], J. Chen [58a], J. Chen [38], S. Chen [133], S.J. Chen [15b], X. Chen [15c,aq], Y. Chen [80], Y.-H. Chen [44], H.C. Cheng [103], H.J. Cheng [15d], A. Cheplakov [77], E. Cheremushkina [140], R. Cherkaoui El Moursli [34e],

E. Cheu [7], K. Cheung [62], L. Chevalier [142], V. Chiarella [49], G. Chiarelli [69a], G. Chiodini [65a], A.S. Chisholm [35,21], A. Chitan [27b], I. Chiu [160], Y.H. Chiu [173], M.V. Chizhov [77], K. Choi [63], A.R. Chomont [128], S. Chouridou [159], Y.S. Chow [118], V. Christodoulou [92], M.C. Chu [61a], J. Chudoba [137], A.J. Chuinard [101], J.J. Chwastowski [82], L. Chytka [126], D. Cinca [45], V. Cindro [89], I.A. Cioară [24], A. Ciocio [18], F. Cirotto [67a,67b], Z.H. Citron [177], M. Citterio [66a], A. Clark [52], M.R. Clark [38], P.J. Clark [48], C. Clement [43a,43b], Y. Coadou [99], M. Cobal [64a,64c], A. Coccaro [53b,53a], J. Cochran [76], H. Cohen [158], A.E.C. Coimbra [177], L. Colasurdo [117], B. Cole [38], A.P. Colijn [118], J. Collot [56], P. Conde Muiño [136a,136b], E. Coniavitis [50], S.H. Connell [32b], I.A. Connelly [98], S. Constantinescu [27b], F. Conventi [67a,at], A.M. Cooper-Sarkar [131], F. Cormier [172], K.J.R. Cormier [164], L.D. Corpe [92], M. Corradi [70a,70b], E.E. Corrigan [94], F. Corriveau [101,ae], A. Cortes-Gonzalez [35], M.J. Costa [171], F. Costanza [5], D. Costanzo [146], G. Cottin [31], G. Cowan [91], B.E. Cox [98], J. Crane [98], K. Cranmer [121], S.J. Crawley [55], R.A. Creager [133], G. Cree [33], S. Crépé-Renaudin [56], F. Crescioli [132], M. Cristinziani [24], V. Croft [121], G. Crosetti [40b,40a], A. Cueto [96], T. Cuhadar Donszelmann [146], A.R. Cukierman [150], S. Czekierda [82], P. Czodrowski [35], M.J. Da Cunha Sargedas De Sousa [58b,136b], C. Da Via [98], W. Dabrowski [81a], T. Dado [28a,y], S. Dahbi [34e], T. Dai [103], F. Dallaire [107], C. Dallapiccola [100], M. Dam [39], G. D'amen [23b,23a], J. Damp [97], J.R. Dandoy [133], M.F. Daneri [30], N.P. Dang [178,i], N.D Dann [98], M. Danninger [172], V. Dao [35], G. Darbo [53b], S. Darmora [8], O. Dartsi [5], A. Dattagupta [127], T. Daubney [44], S. D'Auria [55], W. Davey [24], C. David [44], T. Davidek [139], D.R. Davis [47], E. Dawe [102], I. Dawson [146], K. De [8], R. de Asmundis [67a], A. De Benedetti [124], M. De Beurs [118], S. De Castro [23b,23a], S. De Cecco [70a,70b], N. De Groot [117], P. de Jong [118], H. De la Torre [104], F. De Lorenzi [76], A. De Maria [51,r], D. De Pedis [70a], A. De Salvo [70a], U. De Sanctis [71a,71b], M. De Santis [71a,71b], A. De Santo [153], K. De Vasconcelos Corga [99], J.B. De Vivie De Regie [128], C. Debenedetti [143], D.V. Dedovich [77], N. Dehghanian [3], M. Del Gaudio [40b,40a], J. Del Peso [96], Y. Delabat Diaz [44], D. Delgove [128], F. Deliot [142], C.M. Delitzsch [7], M. Della Pietra [67a,67b], D. della Volpe [52], A. Dell'Acqua [35], L. Dell'Asta [25], M. Delmastro [5], C. Delporte [128], P.A. Delsart [56], D.A. DeMarco [164], S. Demers [180], M. Demichev [77], S.P. Denisov [140], D. Denysiuk [118], L. D'Eramo [132], D. Derendarz [82], J.E. Derkaoui [34d], F. Derue [132], P. Dervan [88], K. Desch [24], C. Deterre [44], K. Dette [164], M.R. Devesa [30], P.O. Deviveiros [35], A. Dewhurst [141], S. Dhaliwal [26], F.A. Di Bello [52], A. Di Ciaccio [71a,71b], L. Di Ciaccio [5], W.K. Di Clemente [133], C. Di Donato [67a,67b], A. Di Girolamo [35], B. Di Micco [72a,72b], R. Di Nardo [100], K.F. Di Petrillo [57], R. Di Sipio [164], D. Di Valentino [33], C. Diaconu [99], M. Diamond [164], F.A. Dias [39], T. Dias do Vale [136a], M.A. Diaz [144a], J. Dickinson [18], E.B. Diehl [103], J. Dietrich [19], S. Díez Cornell [44], A. Dimitrievska [18], J. Dingfelder [24], F. Dittus [35], F. Djama [99], T. Djobava [156b], J.I. Djuvsland [59a], M.A.B. do Vale [78c], M. Dobre [27b], D. Dodsworth [26], C. Doglioni [94], J. Dolejsi [139], Z. Dolezal [139], M. Donadelli [78d], J. Donini [37], A. D'onofrio [90], M. D'Onofrio [88], J. Dopke [141], A. Doria [67a], M.T. Dova [86], A.T. Doyle [55], E. Drechsler [51], E. Dreyer [149], T. Dreyer [51], Y. Du [58b], F. Dubinin [108], M. Dubovsky [28a], A. Dubreuil [52], E. Duchovni [177], G. Duckeck [112], A. Ducourthial [132], O.A. Ducu [107,x], D. Duda [113], A. Dudarev [35], A.Chr. Dudder [97], E.M. Duffield [18], L. Duflot [128], M. Dührssen [35], C. Dülsen [179], M. Dumancic [177], A.E. Dumitriu [27b,d], A.K. Duncan [55], M. Dunford [59a], A. Duperrin [99], H. Duran Yildiz [4a], M. Düren [54], A. Durglishvili [156b], D. Duschinger [46], B. Dutta [44], D. Duvnjak [1], M. Dyndal [44], S. Dysch [98], B.S. Dziedzic [82], C. Eckardt [44], K.M. Ecker [113], R.C. Edgar [103], T. Eifert [35], G. Eigen [17], K. Einsweiler [18], T. Ekelof [169], M. El Kacimi [34c], R. El Kosseifi [99], V. Ellajosyula [99], M. Ellert [169], F. Ellinghaus [179], A.A. Elliot [90], N. Ellis [35], J. Elmsheuser [29], M. Elsing [35], D. Emeliyanov [141], Y. Enari [160], J.S. Ennis [175], M.B. Epland [47], J. Erdmann [45], A. Ereditato [20], S. Errede [170], M. Escalier [128], C. Escobar [171], O. Estrada Pastor [171], A.I. Etienvre [142], E. Etzion [158], H. Evans [63], A. Ezhilov [134], M. Ezzi [34e], F. Fabbri [55], L. Fabbri [23b,23a], V. Fabiani [117], G. Facini [92], R.M. Faisca Rodrigues Pereira [136a], R.M. Fakhrutdinov [140], S. Falciano [70a], P.J. Falke [5], S. Falke [5], J. Faltova [139], Y. Fang [15a], M. Fanti [66a,66b], A. Farbin [8], A. Farilla [72a], E.M. Farina [68a,68b], T. Farooque [104], S. Farrell [18], S.M. Farrington [175], P. Farthouat [35], F. Fassi [34e], P. Fassnacht [35], D. Fassouliotis [9], M. Faucci Giannelli [48], A. Favareto [53b,53a], W.J. Fawcett [31], L. Fayard [128], O.L. Fedin [134,n], W. Fedorko [172], M. Feickert [41], S. Feigl [130], L. Feligioni [99], C. Feng [58b], E.J. Feng [35], M. Feng [47], M.J. Fenton [55], A.B. Fenyuk [140], L. Feremenga [8], J. Ferrando [44], A. Ferrari [169], P. Ferrari [118], R. Ferrari [68a], D.E. Ferreira de Lima [59b], A. Ferrer [171], D. Ferrere [52], C. Ferretti [103], F. Fiedler [97], A. Filipčič [89], F. Filthaut [117], K.D. Finelli [25], M.C.N. Fiolhais [136a,136c,a], L. Fiorini [171], C. Fischer [14], W.C. Fisher [104], N. Flaschel [44], I. Fleck [148], P. Fleischmann [103], R.R.M. Fletcher [133], T. Flick [179], B.M. Flierl [112], L.M. Flores [133], L.R. Flores Castillo [61a], F.M. Follega [73a,73b], N. Fomin [17], G.T. Forcolin [98], A. Formica [142], F.A. Förster [14],

A.C. Forti [98], A.G. Foster [21], D. Fournier [128], H. Fox [87], S. Fracchia [146], P. Francavilla [69a,69b], M. Franchini [23b,23a], S. Franchino [59a], D. Francis [35], L. Franconi [130], M. Franklin [57], M. Frate [168], M. Fraternali [68a,68b], D. Freeborn [92], S.M. Fressard-Batraneanu [35], B. Freund [107], W.S. Freund [78b], E.M. Freundlich [45], D.C. Frizzell [124], D. Froidevaux [35], J.A. Frost [131], C. Fukunaga [161], E. Fullana Torregrosa [171], T. Fusayasu [114], J. Fuster [171], O. Gabizon [157], A. Gabrielli [23b,23a], A. Gabrielli [18], G.P. Gach [81a], S. Gadatsch [52], P. Gadow [113], G. Gagliardi [53b,53a], L.G. Gagnon [107], C. Galea [27b], B. Galhardo [136a,136c], E.J. Gallas [131], B.J. Gallop [141], P. Gallus [138], G. Galster [39], R. Gamboa Goni [90], K.K. Gan [122], S. Ganguly [177], J. Gao [58a], Y. Gao [88], Y.S. Gao [150,k], C. García [171], J.E. García Navarro [171], J.A. García Pascual [15a], M. Garcia-Sciveres [18], R.W. Gardner [36], N. Garelli [150], V. Garonne [130], K. Gasnikova [44], A. Gaudiello [53b,53a], G. Gaudio [68a], I.L. Gavrilenko [108], A. Gavrilyuk [109], C. Gay [172], G. Gaycken [24], E.N. Gazis [10], C.N.P. Gee [141], J. Geisen [51], M. Geisen [97], M.P. Geisler [59a], K. Gellerstedt [43a,43b], C. Gemme [53b], M.H. Genest [56], C. Geng [103], S. Gentile [70a,70b], S. George [91], D. Gerbaudo [14], G. Gessner [45], S. Ghasemi [148], M. Ghasemi Bostanabad [173], M. Ghneimat [24], B. Giacobbe [23b], S. Giagu [70a,70b], N. Giangiacomi [23b,23a], P. Giannetti [69a], A. Giannini [67a,67b], S.M. Gibson [91], M. Gignac [143], D. Gillberg [33], G. Gilles [179], D.M. Gingrich [3,as], M.P. Giordani [64a,64c], F.M. Giorgi [23b], P.F. Giraud [142], P. Giromini [57], G. Giugliarelli [64a,64c], D. Giugni [66a], F. Giuli [131], M. Giulini [59b], S. Gkaitatzis [159], I. Gkialas [9,h], E.L. Gkougkousis [14], P. Gkountoumis [10], L.K. Gladilin [111], C. Glasman [96], J. Glatzer [14], P.C.F. Glaysher [44], A. Glazov [44], M. Goblirsch-Kolb [26], J. Godlewski [82], S. Goldfarb [102], T. Golling [52], D. Golubkov [140], A. Gomes [136a,136b,136d], R. Goncalves Gama [78a], R. Gonçalo [136a], G. Gonella [50], L. Gonella [21], A. Gongadze [77], F. Gonnella [21], J.L. Gonski [57], S. González de la Hoz [171], S. Gonzalez-Sevilla [52], L. Goossens [35], P.A. Gorbounov [109], H.A. Gordon [29], B. Gorini [35], E. Gorini [65a,65b], A. Gorišek [89], A.T. Goshaw [47], C. Gössling [45], M.I. Gostkin [77], C.A. Gottardo [24], C.R. Goudet [128], D. Goujdami [34c], A.G. Goussiou [145], N. Govender [32b,b], C. Goy [5], E. Gozani [157], I. Grabowska-Bold [81a], P.O.J. Gradin [169], E.C. Graham [88], J. Gramling [168], E. Gramstad [130], S. Grancagnolo [19], V. Gratchev [134], P.M. Gravila [27f], F.G. Gravili [65a,65b], C. Gray [55], H.M. Gray [18], Z.D. Greenwood [93,aj], C. Grefe [24], K. Gregersen [94], I.M. Gregor [44], P. Grenier [150], K. Grevtsov [44], N.A. Grieser [124], J. Griffiths [8], A.A. Grillo [143], K. Grimm [150], S. Grinstein [14,z], Ph. Gris [37], J.-F. Grivaz [128], S. Groh [97], E. Gross [177], J. Grosse-Knetter [51], G.C. Grossi [93], Z.J. Grout [92], C. Grud [103], A. Grummer [116], L. Guan [103], W. Guan [178], J. Guenther [35], A. Guerguichon [128], F. Guescini [165a], D. Guest [168], R. Gugel [50], B. Gui [122], T. Guillemin [5], S. Guindon [35], U. Gul [55], C. Gumpert [35], J. Guo [58c], W. Guo [103], Y. Guo [58a,q], Z. Guo [99], R. Gupta [41], S. Gurbuz [12c], G. Gustavino [124], B.J. Gutelman [157], P. Gutierrez [124], C. Gutschow [92], C. Guyot [142], M.P. Guzik [81a], C. Gwenlan [131], C.B. Gwilliam [88], A. Haas [121], C. Haber [18], H.K. Hadavand [8], N. Haddad [34e], A. Hadef [58a], S. Hageböck [24], M. Hagihara [166], H. Hakobyan [181,*], M. Haleem [174], J. Haley [125], G. Halladjian [104], G.D. Hallewell [99], K. Hamacher [179], P. Hamal [126], K. Hamano [173], A. Hamilton [32a], G.N. Hamity [146], K. Han [58a,ai], L. Han [58a], S. Han [15d], K. Hanagaki [79,v], M. Hance [143], D.M. Handl [112], B. Haney [133], R. Hankache [132], P. Hanke [59a], E. Hansen [94], J.B. Hansen [39], J.D. Hansen [39], M.C. Hansen [24], P.H. Hansen [39], K. Hara [166], A.S. Hard [178], T. Harenberg [179], S. Harkusha [105], P.F. Harrison [175], N.M. Hartmann [112], Y. Hasegawa [147], A. Hasib [48], S. Hassani [142], S. Haug [20], R. Hauser [104], L. Hauswald [46], L.B. Havener [38], M. Havranek [138], C.M. Hawkes [21], R.J. Hawkings [35], D. Hayden [104], C. Hayes [152], C.P. Hays [131], J.M. Hays [90], H.S. Hayward [88], S.J. Haywood [141], M.P. Heath [48], V. Hedberg [94], L. Heelan [8], S. Heer [24], K.K. Heidegger [50], J. Heilman [33], S. Heim [44], T. Heim [18], B. Heinemann [44,an], J.J. Heinrich [112], L. Heinrich [121], C. Heinz [54], J. Hejbal [137], L. Helary [35], A. Held [172], S. Hellesund [130], S. Hellman [43a,43b], C. Helsens [35], R.C.W. Henderson [87], Y. Heng [178], S. Henkelmann [172], A.M. Henriques Correia [35], G.H. Herbert [19], H. Herde [26], V. Herget [174], Y. Hernández Jiménez [32c], H. Herr [97], M.G. Herrmann [112], G. Herten [50], R. Hertenberger [112], L. Hervas [35], T.C. Herwig [133], G.G. Hesketh [92], N.P. Hessey [165a], J.W. Hetherly [41], S. Higashino [79], E. Higón-Rodriguez [171], K. Hildebrand [36], E. Hill [173], J.C. Hill [31], K.K. Hill [29], K.H. Hiller [44], S.J. Hillier [21], M. Hils [46], I. Hinchliffe [18], M. Hirose [129], D. Hirschbuehl [179], B. Hiti [89], O. Hladik [137], D.R. Hlaluku [32c], X. Hoad [48], J. Hobbs [152], N. Hod [165a], M.C. Hodgkinson [146], A. Hoecker [35], M.R. Hoeferkamp [116], F. Hoenig [112], D. Hohn [24], D. Hohov [128], T.R. Holmes [36], M. Holzbock [112], M. Homann [45], S. Honda [166], T. Honda [79], T.M. Hong [135], A. Hönle [113], B.H. Hooberman [170], W.H. Hopkins [127], Y. Horii [115], P. Horn [46], A.J. Horton [149], L.A. Horyn [36], J-Y. Hostachy [56], A. Hostiuc [145], S. Hou [155], A. Hoummada [34a], J. Howarth [98], J. Hoya [86], M. Hrabovsky [126], I. Hristova [19], J. Hrivnac [128], A. Hrynevich [106], T. Hryn'ova [5], P.J. Hsu [62], S.-C. Hsu [145], Q. Hu [29], S. Hu [58c],

Y. Huang [15a], Z. Hubacek [138], F. Hubaut [99], M. Huebner [24], F. Huegging [24], T.B. Huffman [131], E.W. Hughes [38], M. Huhtinen [35], R.F.H. Hunter [33], P. Huo [152], A.M. Hupe [33], N. Huseynov [77,ag], J. Huston [104], J. Huth [57], R. Hyneman [103], G. Iacobucci [52], G. Iakovidis [29], I. Ibragimov [148], L. Iconomidou-Fayard [128], Z. Idrissi [34e], P. Iengo [35], R. Ignazzi [39], O. Igonkina [118,ab], R. Iguchi [160], T. Iizawa [52], Y. Ikegami [79], M. Ikeno [79], D. Iliadis [159], N. Ilic [150], F. Iltzsche [46], G. Introzzi [68a,68b], M. Iodice [72a], K. Iordanidou [38], V. Ippolito [70a,70b], M.F. Isacson [169], N. Ishijima [129], M. Ishino [160], M. Ishitsuka [162], W. Islam [125], C. Issever [131], S. Istin [157], F. Ito [166], J.M. Iturbe Ponce [61a], R. Iuppa [73a,73b], A. Ivina [177], H. Iwasaki [79], J.M. Izen [42], V. Izzo [67a], P. Jacka [137], P. Jackson [1], R.M. Jacobs [24], V. Jain [2], G. Jäkel [179], K.B. Jakobi [97], K. Jakobs [50], S. Jakobsen [74], T. Jakoubek [137], D.O. Jamin [125], D.K. Jana [93], R. Jansky [52], J. Janssen [24], M. Janus [51], P.A. Janus [81a], G. Jarlskog [94], N. Javadov [77,ag], T. Javůrek [35], M. Javurkova [50], F. Jeanneau [142], L. Jeanty [18], J. Jejelava [156a,ah], A. Jelinskas [175], P. Jenni [50,c], J. Jeong [44], S. Jézéquel [5], H. Ji [178], J. Jia [152], H. Jiang [76], Y. Jiang [58a], Z. Jiang [150], S. Jiggins [50], F.A. Jimenez Morales [37], J. Jimenez Pena [171], S. Jin [15b], A. Jinaru [27b], O. Jinnouchi [162], H. Jivan [32c], P. Johansson [146], K.A. Johns [7], C.A. Johnson [63], W.J. Johnson [145], K. Jon-And [43a,43b], R.W.L. Jones [87], S.D. Jones [153], S. Jones [7], T.J. Jones [88], J. Jongmanns [59a], P.M. Jorge [136a,136b], J. Jovicevic [165a], X. Ju [18], J.J. Junggeburth [113], A. Juste Rozas [14,z], A. Kaczmarska [82], M. Kado [128], H. Kagan [122], M. Kagan [150], T. Kaji [176], E. Kajomovitz [157], C.W. Kalderon [94], A. Kaluza [97], S. Kama [41], A. Kamenshchikov [140], L. Kanjir [89], Y. Kano [160], V.A. Kantserov [110], J. Kanzaki [79], B. Kaplan [121], L.S. Kaplan [178], D. Kar [32c], M.J. Kareem [165b], E. Karentzos [10], S.N. Karpov [77], Z.M. Karpova [77], V. Kartvelishvili [87], A.N. Karyukhin [140], L. Kashif [178], R.D. Kass [122], A. Kastanas [151], Y. Kataoka [160], C. Kato [58d,58c], J. Katzy [44], K. Kawade [80], K. Kawagoe [85], T. Kawamoto [160], G. Kawamura [51], E.F. Kay [88], V.F. Kazanin [120b,120a], R. Keeler [173], R. Kehoe [41], J.S. Keller [33], E. Kellermann [94], J.J. Kempster [21], J. Kendrick [21], O. Kepka [137], S. Kersten [179], B.P. Kerševan [89], R.A. Keyes [101], M. Khader [170], F. Khalil-zada [13], A. Khanov [125], A.G. Kharlamov [120b,120a], T. Kharlamova [120b,120a], E.E. Khoda [172], A. Khodinov [163], T.J. Khoo [52], E. Khramov [77], J. Khubua [156b,t], S. Kido [80], M. Kiehn [52], C.R. Kilby [91], Y.K. Kim [36], N. Kimura [64a,64c], O.M. Kind [19], B.T. King [88], D. Kirchmeier [46], J. Kirk [141], A.E. Kiryunin [113], T. Kishimoto [160], D. Kisielewska [81a], V. Kitali [44], O. Kivernyk [5], E. Kladiva [28b], T. Klapdor-Kleingrothaus [50], M.H. Klein [103], M. Klein [88], U. Klein [88], K. Kleinknecht [97], P. Klimek [119], A. Klimentov [29], R. Klingenberg [45,*], T. Klingl [24], T. Klioutchnikova [35], F.F. Klitzner [112], P. Kluit [118], S. Kluth [113], E. Kneringer [74], E.B.F.G. Knoops [99], A. Knue [50], A. Kobayashi [160], D. Kobayashi [85], T. Kobayashi [160], M. Kobel [46], M. Kocian [150], P. Kodys [139], P.T. Koenig [24], T. Koffas [33], E. Koffeman [118], N.M. Köhler [113], T. Koi [150], M. Kolb [59b], I. Koletsou [5], T. Kondo [79], N. Kondrashova [58c], K. Köneke [50], A.C. König [117], T. Kono [79], R. Konoplich [121,ak], V. Konstantinides [92], N. Konstantinidis [92], B. Konya [94], R. Kopeliansky [63], S. Koperny [81a], K. Korcyl [82], K. Kordas [159], G. Koren [158], A. Korn [92], I. Korolkov [14], E.V. Korolkova [146], O. Kortner [113], S. Kortner [113], T. Kosek [139], V.V. Kostyukhin [24], A. Kotwal [47], A. Koulouris [10], A. Kourkoumeli-Charalampidi [68a,68b], C. Kourkoumelis [9], E. Kourlitis [146], V. Kouskoura [29], A.B. Kowalewska [82], R. Kowalewski [173], T.Z. Kowalski [81a], C. Kozakai [160], W. Kozanecki [142], A.S. Kozhin [140], V.A. Kramarenko [111], G. Kramberger [89], D. Krasnopevtsev [58a], M.W. Krasny [132], A. Krasznahorkay [35], D. Krauss [113], J.A. Kremer [81a], J. Kretzschmar [88], P. Krieger [164], K. Krizka [18], K. Kroeninger [45], H. Kroha [113], J. Kroll [137], J. Kroll [133], J. Krstic [16], U. Kruchonak [77], H. Krüger [24], N. Krumnack [76], M.C. Kruse [47], T. Kubota [102], S. Kuday [4b], J.T. Kuechler [179], S. Kuehn [35], A. Kugel [59a], F. Kuger [174], T. Kuhl [44], V. Kukhtin [77], R. Kukla [99], Y. Kulchitsky [105], S. Kuleshov [144b], Y.P. Kulinich [170], M. Kuna [56], T. Kunigo [83], A. Kupco [137], T. Kupfer [45], O. Kuprash [158], H. Kurashige [80], L.L. Kurchaninov [165a], Y.A. Kurochkin [105], M.G. Kurth [15d], E.S. Kuwertz [35], M. Kuze [162], J. Kvita [126], T. Kwan [101], A. La Rosa [113], J.L. La Rosa Navarro [78d], L. La Rotonda [40b,40a], F. La Ruffa [40b,40a], C. Lacasta [171], F. Lacava [70a,70b], J. Lacey [44], D.P.J. Lack [98], H. Lacker [19], D. Lacour [132], E. Ladygin [77], R. Lafaye [5], B. Laforge [132], T. Lagouri [32c], S. Lai [51], S. Lammers [63], W. Lampl [7], E. Lançon [29], U. Landgraf [50], M.P.J. Landon [90], M.C. Lanfermann [52], V.S. Lang [44], J.C. Lange [14], R.J. Langenberg [35], A.J. Lankford [168], F. Lanni [29], K. Lantzsch [24], A. Lanza [68a], A. Lapertosa [53b,53a], S. Laplace [132], J.F. Laporte [142], T. Lari [66a], F. Lasagni Manghi [23b,23a], M. Lassnig [35], T.S. Lau [61a], A. Laudrain [128], M. Lavorgna [67a,67b], A.T. Law [143], M. Lazzaroni [66a,66b], B. Le [102], O. Le Dortz [132], E. Le Guirriec [99], E.P. Le Quilleuc [142], M. LeBlanc [7], T. LeCompte [6], F. Ledroit-Guillon [56], C.A. Lee [29], G.R. Lee [144a], L. Lee [57], S.C. Lee [155], B. Lefebvre [101], M. Lefebvre [173], F. Legger [112], C. Leggett [18], K. Lehmann [149], N. Lehmann [179], G. Lehmann Miotto [35], W.A. Leight [44], A. Leisos [159,w], M.A.L. Leite [78d], R. Leitner [139], D. Lellouch [177],

B. Lemmer [51], K.J.C. Leney [92], T. Lenz [24], B. Lenzi [35], R. Leone [7], S. Leone [69a], C. Leonidopoulos [48], G. Lerner [153], C. Leroy [107], R. Les [164], A.A.J. Lesage [142], C.G. Lester [31], M. Levchenko [134], J. Levêque [5], D. Levin [103], L.J. Levinson [177], D. Lewis [90], B. Li [103], C.-Q. Li [58a], H. Li [58b], L. Li [58c], M. Li [15a], Q. Li [15d], Q. Li [58a], S. Li [58d,58c], X. Li [58c], Y. Li [148], Z. Liang [15a], B. Liberti [71a], A. Liblong [164], K. Lie [61c], S. Liem [118], A. Limosani [154], C.Y. Lin [31], K. Lin [104], T.H. Lin [97], R.A. Linck [63], J.H. Lindon [21], B.E. Lindquist [152], A.L. Lionti [52], E. Lipeles [133], A. Lipniacka [17], M. Lisovyi [59b], T.M. Liss [170,ap], A. Lister [172], A.M. Litke [143], J.D. Little [8], B. Liu [76], B.L Liu [6], H. Liu [29], H. Liu [103], J.B. Liu [58a], J.K.K. Liu [131], K. Liu [132], M. Liu [58a], P. Liu [18], Y. Liu [58a], Y. Liu [15a], Y.L. Liu [58a], M. Livan [68a,68b], A. Lleres [56], J. Llorente Merino [15a], S.L. Lloyd [90], C.Y. Lo [61b], F. Lo Sterzo [41], E.M. Lobodzinska [44], P. Loch [7], A. Loesle [50], T. Lohse [19], K. Lohwasser [146], M. Lokajicek [137], B.A. Long [25], J.D. Long [170], R.E. Long [87], L. Longo [65a,65b], K.A. Looper [122], J.A. Lopez [144b], I. Lopez Paz [14], A. Lopez Solis [146], J. Lorenz [112], N. Lorenzo Martinez [5], M. Losada [22], P.J. Lösel [112], X. Lou [44], X. Lou [15a], A. Lounis [128], J. Love [6], P.A. Love [87], J.J. Lozano Bahilo [171], H. Lu [61a], M. Lu [58a], N. Lu [103], Y.J. Lu [62], H.J. Lubatti [145], C. Luci [70a,70b], A. Lucotte [56], C. Luedtke [50], F. Luehring [63], I. Luise [132], L. Luminari [70a], B. Lund-Jensen [151], M.S. Lutz [100], P.M. Luzi [132], D. Lynn [29], R. Lysak [137], E. Lytken [94], F. Lyu [15a], V. Lyubushkin [77], H. Ma [29], L.L. Ma [58b], Y. Ma [58b], G. Maccarrone [49], A. Macchiolo [113], C.M. Macdonald [146], J. Machado Miguens [133], D. Madaffari [171], R. Madar [37], W.F. Mader [46], A. Madsen [44], N. Madysa [46], J. Maeda [80], K. Maekawa [160], S. Maeland [17], T. Maeno [29], A.S. Maevskiy [111], V. Magerl [50], C. Maidantchik [78b], T. Maier [112], A. Maio [136a,136b,136d], O. Majersky [28a], S. Majewski [127], Y. Makida [79], N. Makovec [128], B. Malaescu [132], Pa. Malecki [82], V.P. Maleev [134], F. Malek [56], U. Mallik [75], D. Malon [6], C. Malone [31], S. Maltezos [10], S. Malyukov [35], J. Mamuzic [171], G. Mancini [49], I. Mandić [89], J. Maneira [136a,136b], L. Manhaes de Andrade Filho [78a], J. Manjarres Ramos [46], K.H. Mankinen [94], A. Mann [112], A. Manousos [74], B. Mansoulie [142], J.D. Mansour [15a], M. Mantoani [51], S. Manzoni [66a,66b], G. Marceca [30], L. March [52], L. Marchese [131], G. Marchiori [132], M. Marcisovsky [137], C.A. Marin Tobon [35], M. Marjanovic [37], D.E. Marley [103], F. Marroquim [78b], Z. Marshall [18], M.U.F Martensson [169], S. Marti-Garcia [171], C.B. Martin [122], T.A. Martin [175], V.J. Martin [48], B. Martin dit Latour [17], M. Martinez [14,z], V.I. Martinez Outschoorn [100], S. Martin-Haugh [141], V.S. Martoiu [27b], A.C. Martyniuk [92], A. Marzin [35], L. Masetti [97], T. Mashimo [160], R. Mashinistov [108], J. Masik [98], A.L. Maslennikov [120b,120a], L.H. Mason [102], L. Massa [71a,71b], P. Massarotti [67a,67b], P. Mastrandrea [5], A. Mastroberardino [40b,40a], T. Masubuchi [160], P. Mättig [179], J. Maurer [27b], B. Maček [89], S.J. Maxfield [88], D.A. Maximov [120b,120a], R. Mazini [155], I. Maznas [159], S.M. Mazza [143], N.C. Mc Fadden [116], G. Mc Goldrick [164], S.P. Mc Kee [103], A. McCarn [103], T.G. McCarthy [113], L.I. McClymont [92], E.F. McDonald [102], J.A. Mcfayden [35], G. Mchedlidze [51], M.A. McKay [41], K.D. McLean [173], S.J. McMahon [141], P.C. McNamara [102], C.J. McNicol [175], R.A. McPherson [173,ae], J.E. Mdhluli [32c], Z.A. Meadows [100], S. Meehan [145], T. Megy [50], S. Mehlhase [112], A. Mehta [88], T. Meideck [56], B. Meirose [42], D. Melini [171,f], B.R. Mellado Garcia [32c], J.D. Mellenthin [51], M. Melo [28a], F. Meloni [44], A. Melzer [24], S.B. Menary [98], E.D. Mendes Gouveia [136a], L. Meng [88], X.T. Meng [103], A. Mengarelli [23b,23a], S. Menke [113], E. Meoni [40b,40a], S. Mergelmeyer [19], C. Merlassino [20], P. Mermod [52], L. Merola [67a,67b], C. Meroni [66a], F.S. Merritt [36], A. Messina [70a,70b], J. Metcalfe [6], A.S. Mete [168], C. Meyer [133], J. Meyer [157], J-P. Meyer [142], H. Meyer Zu Theenhausen [59a], F. Miano [153], R.P. Middleton [141], L. Mijović [48], G. Mikenberg [177], M. Mikestikova [137], M. Mikuž [89], M. Milesi [102], A. Milic [164], D.A. Millar [90], D.W. Miller [36], A. Milov [177], D.A. Milstead [43a,43b], A.A. Minaenko [140], M. Miñano Moya [171], I.A. Minashvili [156b], A.I. Mincer [121], B. Mindur [81a], M. Mineev [77], Y. Minegishi [160], Y. Ming [178], L.M. Mir [14], A. Mirto [65a,65b], K.P. Mistry [133], T. Mitani [176], J. Mitrevski [112], V.A. Mitsou [171], A. Miucci [20], P.S. Miyagawa [146], A. Mizukami [79], J.U. Mjörnmark [94], T. Mkrtchyan [181], M. Mlynarikova [139], T. Moa [43a,43b], K. Mochizuki [107], P. Mogg [50], S. Mohapatra [38], S. Molander [43a,43b], R. Moles-Valls [24], M.C. Mondragon [104], K. Mönig [44], J. Monk [39], E. Monnier [99], A. Montalbano [149], J. Montejo Berlingen [35], F. Monticelli [86], S. Monzani [66a], N. Morange [128], D. Moreno [22], M. Moreno Llácer [35], P. Morettini [53b], M. Morgenstern [118], S. Morgenstern [46], D. Mori [149], M. Morii [57], M. Morinaga [176], V. Morisbak [130], A.K. Morley [35], G. Mornacchi [35], A.P. Morris [92], J.D. Morris [90], L. Morvaj [152], P. Moschovakos [10], M. Mosidze [156b], H.J. Moss [146], J. Moss [150,l], K. Motohashi [162], R. Mount [150], E. Mountricha [35], E.J.W. Moyse [100], S. Muanza [99], F. Mueller [113], J. Mueller [135], R.S.P. Mueller [112], D. Muenstermann [87], G.A. Mullier [20], F.J. Munoz Sanchez [98], P. Murin [28b], W.J. Murray [175,141], A. Murrone [66a,66b], M. Muškinja [89], C. Mwewa [32a], A.G. Myagkov [140,al], J. Myers [127], M. Myska [138], B.P. Nachman [18], O. Nackenhorst [45], K. Nagai [131],

K. Nagano [79], Y. Nagasaka [60], M. Nagel [50], E. Nagy [99], A.M. Nairz [35], Y. Nakahama [115], K. Nakamura [79], T. Nakamura [160], I. Nakano [123], H. Nanjo [129], F. Napolitano [59a], R.F. Naranjo Garcia [44], R. Narayan [11], D.I. Narrias Villar [59a], I. Naryshkin [134], T. Naumann [44], G. Navarro [22], R. Nayyar [7], H.A. Neal [103], P.Yu. Nechaeva [108], T.J. Neep [142], A. Negri [68a,68b], M. Negrini [23b], S. Nektarijevic [117], C. Nellist [51], M.E. Nelson [131], S. Nemecek [137], P. Nemethy [121], M. Nessi [35,g], M.S. Neubauer [170], M. Neumann [179], P.R. Newman [21], T.Y. Ng [61c], Y.S. Ng [19], H.D.N. Nguyen [99], T. Nguyen Manh [107], E. Nibigira [37], R.B. Nickerson [131], R. Nicolaidou [142], J. Nielsen [143], N. Nikiforou [11], V. Nikolaenko [140,al], I. Nikolic-Audit [132], K. Nikolopoulos [21], P. Nilsson [29], Y. Ninomiya [79], A. Nisati [70a], N. Nishu [58c], R. Nisius [113], I. Nitsche [45], T. Nitta [176], T. Nobe [160], Y. Noguchi [83], M. Nomachi [129], I. Nomidis [132], M.A. Nomura [29], T. Nooney [90], M. Nordberg [35], N. Norjoharuddeen [131], T. Novak [89], O. Novgorodova [46], R. Novotny [138], L. Nozka [126], K. Ntekas [168], E. Nurse [92], F. Nuti [102], F.G. Oakham [33,as], H. Oberlack [113], T. Obermann [24], J. Ocariz [132], A. Ochi [80], I. Ochoa [38], J.P. Ochoa-Ricoux [144a], K. O'Connor [26], S. Oda [85], S. Odaka [79], S. Oerdek [51], A. Oh [98], S.H. Oh [47], C.C. Ohm [151], H. Oide [53b,53a], M.L. Ojeda [164], H. Okawa [166], Y. Okazaki [83], Y. Okumura [160], T. Okuyama [79], A. Olariu [27b], L.F. Oleiro Seabra [136a], S.A. Olivares Pino [144a], D. Oliveira Damazio [29], J.L. Oliver [1], M.J.R. Olsson [36], A. Olszewski [82], J. Olszowska [82], D.C. O'Neil [149], A. Onofre [136a,136e], K. Onogi [115], P.U.E. Onyisi [11], H. Oppen [130], M.J. Oreglia [36], G.E. Orellana [86], Y. Oren [158], D. Orestano [72a,72b], E.C. Orgill [98], N. Orlando [61b], A.A. O'Rourke [44], R.S. Orr [164], B. Osculati [53b,53a,*], V. O'Shea [55], R. Ospanov [58a], G. Otero y Garzon [30], H. Otono [85], M. Ouchrif [34d], F. Ould-Saada [130], A. Ouraou [142], Q. Ouyang [15a], M. Owen [55], R.E. Owen [21], V.E. Ozcan [12c], N. Ozturk [8], J. Pacalt [126], H.A. Pacey [31], K. Pachal [149], A. Pacheco Pages [14], L. Pacheco Rodriguez [142], C. Padilla Aranda [14], S. Pagan Griso [18], M. Paganini [180], G. Palacino [63], S. Palazzo [40b,40a], S. Palestini [35], M. Palka [81b], D. Pallin [37], I. Panagoulias [10], C.E. Pandini [35], J.G. Panduro Vazquez [91], P. Pani [35], G. Panizzo [64a,64c], L. Paolozzi [52], Th.D. Papadopoulou [10], K. Papageorgiou [9,h], A. Paramonov [6], D. Paredes Hernandez [61b], S.R. Paredes Saenz [131], B. Parida [163], A.J. Parker [87], K.A. Parker [44], M.A. Parker [31], F. Parodi [53b,53a], J.A. Parsons [38], U. Parzefall [50], V.R. Pascuzzi [164], J.M.P Pasner [143], E. Pasqualucci [70a], S. Passaggio [53b], Fr. Pastore [91], P. Pasuwan [43a,43b], S. Pataraia [97], J.R. Pater [98], A. Pathak [178,i], T. Pauly [35], B. Pearson [113], M. Pedersen [130], L. Pedraza Diaz [117], R. Pedro [136a,136b], S.V. Peleganchuk [120b,120a], O. Penc [137], C. Peng [15d], H. Peng [58a], B.S. Peralva [78a], M.M. Perego [142], A.P. Pereira Peixoto [136a], D.V. Perepelitsa [29], F. Peri [19], L. Perini [66a,66b], H. Pernegger [35], S. Perrella [67a,67b], V.D. Peshekhonov [77,*], K. Peters [44], R.F.Y. Peters [98], B.A. Petersen [35], T.C. Petersen [39], E. Petit [56], A. Petridis [1], C. Petridou [159], P. Petroff [128], M. Petrov [131], F. Petrucci [72a,72b], M. Pettee [180], N.E. Pettersson [100], A. Peyaud [142], R. Pezoa [144b], T. Pham [102], F.H. Phillips [104], P.W. Phillips [141], M.W. Phipps [170], G. Piacquadio [152], E. Pianori [18], A. Picazio [100], M.A. Pickering [131], R. Piegaia [30], J.E. Pilcher [36], A.D. Pilkington [98], M. Pinamonti [71a,71b], J.L. Pinfold [3], M. Pitt [177], M.-A. Pleier [29], V. Pleskot [139], E. Plotnikova [77], D. Pluth [76], P. Podberezko [120b,120a], R. Poettgen [94], R. Poggi [52], L. Poggioli [128], I. Pogrebnyak [104], D. Pohl [24], I. Pokharel [51], G. Polesello [68a], A. Poley [18], A. Policicchio [70a,70b], R. Polifka [35], A. Polini [23b], C.S. Pollard [44], V. Polychronakos [29], D. Ponomarenko [110], L. Pontecorvo [70a], G.A. Popeneciu [27d], D.M. Portillo Quintero [132], S. Pospisil [138], K. Potamianos [44], I.N. Potrap [77], C.J. Potter [31], H. Potti [11], T. Poulsen [94], J. Poveda [35], T.D. Powell [146], M.E. Pozo Astigarraga [35], P. Pralavorio [99], S. Prell [76], D. Price [98], M. Primavera [65a], S. Prince [101], N. Proklova [110], K. Prokofiev [61c], F. Prokoshin [144b], S. Protopopescu [29], J. Proudfoot [6], M. Przybycien [81a], A. Puri [170], P. Puzo [128], J. Qian [103], Y. Qin [98], A. Quadt [51], M. Queitsch-Maitland [44], A. Qureshi [1], P. Rados [102], F. Ragusa [66a,66b], G. Rahal [95], J.A. Raine [52], S. Rajagopalan [29], A. Ramirez Morales [90], T. Rashid [128], S. Raspopov [5], M.G. Ratti [66a,66b], D.M. Rauch [44], F. Rauscher [112], S. Rave [97], B. Ravina [146], I. Ravinovich [177], J.H. Rawling [98], M. Raymond [35], A.L. Read [130], N.P. Readioff [56], M. Reale [65a,65b], D.M. Rebuzzi [68a,68b], A. Redelbach [174], G. Redlinger [29], R. Reece [143], R.G. Reed [32c], K. Reeves [42], L. Rehnisch [19], J. Reichert [133], D. Reikher [158], A. Reiss [97], C. Rembser [35], H. Ren [15d], M. Rescigno [70a], S. Resconi [66a], E.D. Resseguie [133], S. Rettie [172], E. Reynolds [21], O.L. Rezanova [120b,120a], P. Reznicek [139], E. Ricci [73a,73b], R. Richter [113], S. Richter [92], E. Richter-Was [81b], O. Ricken [24], M. Ridel [132], P. Rieck [113], C.J. Riegel [179], O. Rifki [44], M. Rijssenbeek [152], A. Rimoldi [68a,68b], M. Rimoldi [20], L. Rinaldi [23b], G. Ripellino [151], B. Ristić [87], E. Ritsch [35], I. Riu [14], J.C. Rivera Vergara [144a], F. Rizatdinova [125], E. Rizvi [90], C. Rizzi [14], R.T. Roberts [98], S.H. Robertson [101,ae], D. Robinson [31], J.E.M. Robinson [44], A. Robson [55], E. Rocco [97], C. Roda [69a,69b], Y. Rodina [99,aa], S. Rodriguez Bosca [171], A. Rodriguez Perez [14], D. Rodriguez Rodriguez [171], A.M. Rodríguez Vera [165b], S. Roe [35], C.S. Rogan [57],

O. Røhne [130], R. Röhrig [113], C.P.A. Roland [63], J. Roloff [57], A. Romaniouk [110], M. Romano [23b,23a], N. Rompotis [88], M. Ronzani [121], L. Roos [132], S. Rosati [70a], K. Rosbach [50], P. Rose [143], N.-A. Rosien [51], E. Rossi [44], E. Rossi [67a,67b], L.P. Rossi [53b], L. Rossini [66a,66b], J.H.N. Rosten [31], R. Rosten [14], M. Rotaru [27b], J. Rothberg [145], D. Rousseau [128], D. Roy [32c], A. Rozanov [99], Y. Rozen [157], X. Ruan [32c], F. Rubbo [150], F. Rühr [50], A. Ruiz-Martinez [171], Z. Rurikova [50], N.A. Rusakovich [77], H.L. Russell [101], J.P. Rutherfoord [7], E.M. Rüttinger [44,j], Y.F. Ryabov [134], M. Rybar [170], G. Rybkin [128], S. Ryu [6], A. Ryzhov [140], G.F. Rzehorz [51], P. Sabatini [51], G. Sabato [118], S. Sacerdoti [128], H.F-W. Sadrozinski [143], R. Sadykov [77], F. Safai Tehrani [70a], P. Saha [119], M. Sahinsoy [59a], A. Sahu [179], M. Saimpert [44], M. Saito [160], T. Saito [160], H. Sakamoto [160], A. Sakharov [121,ak], D. Salamani [52], G. Salamanna [72a,72b], J.E. Salazar Loyola [144b], D. Salek [118], P.H. Sales De Bruin [169], D. Salihagic [113], A. Salnikov [150], J. Salt [171], D. Salvatore [40b,40a], F. Salvatore [153], A. Salvucci [61a,61b,61c], A. Salzburger [35], J. Samarati [35], D. Sammel [50], D. Sampsonidis [159], D. Sampsonidou [159], J. Sánchez [171], A. Sanchez Pineda [64a,64c], H. Sandaker [130], C.O. Sander [44], M. Sandhoff [179], C. Sandoval [22], D.P.C. Sankey [141], M. Sannino [53b,53a], Y. Sano [115], A. Sansoni [49], C. Santoni [37], H. Santos [136a], I. Santoyo Castillo [153], A. Santra [171], A. Sapronov [77], J.G. Saraiva [136a,136d], O. Sasaki [79], K. Sato [166], E. Sauvan [5], P. Savard [164,as], N. Savic [113], R. Sawada [160], C. Sawyer [141], L. Sawyer [93,aj], C. Sbarra [23b], A. Sbrizzi [23b,23a], T. Scanlon [92], J. Schaarschmidt [145], P. Schacht [113], B.M. Schachtner [112], D. Schaefer [36], L. Schaefer [133], J. Schaeffer [97], S. Schaepe [35], U. Schäfer [97], A.C. Schaffer [128], D. Schaile [112], R.D. Schamberger [152], N. Scharmberg [98], V.A. Schegelsky [134], D. Scheirich [139], F. Schenck [19], M. Schernau [168], C. Schiavi [53b,53a], S. Schier [143], L.K. Schildgen [24], Z.M. Schillaci [26], E.J. Schioppa [35], M. Schioppa [40b,40a], K.E. Schleicher [50], S. Schlenker [35], K.R. Schmidt-Sommerfeld [113], K. Schmieden [35], C. Schmitt [97], S. Schmitt [44], S. Schmitz [97], J.C. Schmoeckel [44], U. Schnoor [50], L. Schoeffel [142], A. Schoening [59b], E. Schopf [24], M. Schott [97], J.F.P. Schouwenberg [117], J. Schovancova [35], S. Schramm [52], A. Schulte [97], H.-C. Schultz-Coulon [59a], M. Schumacher [50], B.A. Schumm [143], Ph. Schune [142], A. Schwartzman [150], T.A. Schwarz [103], Ph. Schwemling [142], R. Schwienhorst [104], A. Sciandra [24], G. Sciolla [26], M. Scornajenghi [40b,40a], F. Scuri [69a], F. Scutti [102], L.M. Scyboz [113], J. Searcy [103], C.D. Sebastiani [70a,70b], P. Seema [19], S.C. Seidel [116], A. Seiden [143], T. Seiss [36], J.M. Seixas [78b], G. Sekhniaidze [67a], K. Sekhon [103], S.J. Sekula [41], N. Semprini-Cesari [23b,23a], S. Sen [47], S. Senkin [37], C. Serfon [130], L. Serin [128], L. Serkin [64a,64b], M. Sessa [58a], H. Severini [124], F. Sforza [167], A. Sfyrla [52], E. Shabalina [51], J.D. Shahinian [143], N.W. Shaikh [43a,43b], L.Y. Shan [15a], R. Shang [170], J.T. Shank [25], M. Shapiro [18], A.S. Sharma [1], A. Sharma [131], P.B. Shatalov [109], K. Shaw [153], S.M. Shaw [98], A. Shcherbakova [134], Y. Shen [124], N. Sherafati [33], A.D. Sherman [25], P. Sherwood [92], L. Shi [155,ao], S. Shimizu [79], C.O. Shimmin [180], M. Shimojima [114], I.P.J. Shipsey [131], S. Shirabe [85], M. Shiyakova [77,ac], J. Shlomi [177], A. Shmeleva [108], D. Shoaleh Saadi [107], M.J. Shochet [36], S. Shojaii [102], D.R. Shope [124], S. Shrestha [122], E. Shulga [110], P. Sicho [137], A.M. Sickles [170], P.E. Sidebo [151], E. Sideras Haddad [32c], O. Sidiropoulou [35], A. Sidoti [23b,23a], F. Siegert [46], Dj. Sijacki [16], J. Silva [136a,136d], M. Silva Jr. [178], M.V. Silva Oliveira [78a], S.B. Silverstein [43a], L. Simic [77], S. Simion [128], E. Simioni [97], M. Simon [97], R. Simoniello [97], P. Sinervo [164], N.B. Sinev [127], M. Sioli [23b,23a], G. Siragusa [174], I. Siral [103], S.Yu. Sivoklokov [111], J. Sjölin [43a,43b], P. Skubic [124], M. Slater [21], T. Slavicek [138], M. Slawinska [82], K. Sliwa [167], R. Slovak [139], V. Smakhtin [177], B.H. Smart [5], J. Smiesko [28a], N. Smirnov [110], S.Yu. Smirnov [110], Y. Smirnov [110], L.N. Smirnova [111,s], O. Smirnova [94], J.W. Smith [51], M.N.K. Smith [38], M. Smizanska [87], K. Smolek [138], A. Smykiewicz [82], A.A. Snesarev [108], I.M. Snyder [127], S. Snyder [29], R. Sobie [173,ae], A.M. Soffa [168], A. Soffer [158], A. Søgaard [48], D.A. Soh [155], G. Sokhrannyi [89], C.A. Solans Sanchez [35], M. Solar [138], E.Yu. Soldatov [110], U. Soldevila [171], A.A. Solodkov [140], A. Soloshenko [77], O.V. Solovyanov [140], V. Solovyev [134], P. Sommer [146], H. Son [167], W. Song [141], A. Sopczak [138], F. Sopkova [28b], C.L. Sotiropoulou [69a,69b], S. Sottocornola [68a,68b], R. Soualah [64a,64c], A.M. Soukharev [120b,120a], D. South [44], B.C. Sowden [91], S. Spagnolo [65a,65b], M. Spalla [113], M. Spangenberg [175], F. Spanò [91], D. Sperlich [19], F. Spettel [113], T.M. Spieker [59a], R. Spighi [23b], G. Spigo [35], L.A. Spiller [102], D.P. Spiteri [55], M. Spousta [139], A. Stabile [66a,66b], R. Stamen [59a], S. Stamm [19], E. Stanecka [82], R.W. Stanek [6], C. Stanescu [72a], B. Stanislaus [131], M.M. Stanitzki [44], B.S. Stapf [118], S. Stapnes [130], E.A. Starchenko [140], G.H. Stark [36], J. Stark [56], S.H Stark [39], P. Staroba [137], P. Starovoitov [59a], S. Stärz [35], R. Staszewski [82], M. Stegler [44], P. Steinberg [29], B. Stelzer [149], H.J. Stelzer [35], O. Stelzer-Chilton [165a], H. Stenzel [54], T.J. Stevenson [90], G.A. Stewart [55], M.C. Stockton [127], G. Stoicea [27b], P. Stolte [51], S. Stonjek [113], A. Straessner [46],

J. Strandberg [151], S. Strandberg [43a,43b], M. Strauss [124], P. Strizenec [28b], R. Ströhmer [174], D.M. Strom [127], R. Stroynowski [41], A. Strubig [48], S.A. Stucci [29], B. Stugu [17], J. Stupak [124], N.A. Styles [44], D. Su [150], J. Su [135], S. Suchek [59a], Y. Sugaya [129], M. Suk [138], V.V. Sulin [108], D.M.S. Sultan [52], S. Sultansoy [4c], T. Sumida [83], S. Sun [103], X. Sun [3], K. Suruliz [153], C.J.E. Suster [154], M.R. Sutton [153], S. Suzuki [79], M. Svatos [137], M. Swiatlowski [36], S.P. Swift [2], A. Sydorenko [97], I. Sykora [28a], T. Sykora [139], D. Ta [97], K. Tackmann [44], J. Taenzer [158], A. Taffard [168], R. Tafirout [165a], E. Tahirovic [90], N. Taiblum [158], H. Takai [29], R. Takashima [84], E.H. Takasugi [113], K. Takeda [80], T. Takeshita [147], Y. Takubo [79], M. Talby [99], A.A. Talyshev [120b,120a], J. Tanaka [160], M. Tanaka [162], R. Tanaka [128], B.B. Tannenwald [122], S. Tapia Araya [144b], S. Tapprogge [97], A. Tarek Abouelfadl Mohamed [132], S. Tarem [157], G. Tarna [27b,d], G.F. Tartarelli [66a], P. Tas [139], M. Tasevsky [137], T. Tashiro [83], E. Tassi [40b,40a], A. Tavares Delgado [136a,136b], Y. Tayalati [34e], A.C. Taylor [116], A.J. Taylor [48], G.N. Taylor [102], P.T.E. Taylor [102], W. Taylor [165b], A.S. Tee [87], P. Teixeira-Dias [91], H. Ten Kate [35], P.K. Teng [155], J.J. Teoh [118], S. Terada [79], K. Terashi [160], J. Terron [96], S. Terzo [14], M. Testa [49], R.J. Teuscher [164,ae], S.J. Thais [180], T. Theveneaux-Pelzer [44], F. Thiele [39], D.W. Thomas [91], J.P. Thomas [21], A.S. Thompson [55], P.D. Thompson [21], L.A. Thomsen [180], E. Thomson [133], Y. Tian [38], R.E. Ticse Torres [51], V.O. Tikhomirov [108,am], Yu.A. Tikhonov [120b,120a], S. Timoshenko [110], P. Tipton [180], S. Tisserant [99], K. Todome [162], S. Todorova-Nova [5], S. Todt [46], J. Tojo [85], S. Tokár [28a], K. Tokushuku [79], E. Tolley [122], K.G. Tomiwa [32c], M. Tomoto [115], L. Tompkins [150,o], K. Toms [116], B. Tong [57], P. Tornambe [50], E. Torrence [127], H. Torres [46], E. Torró Pastor [145], C. Tosciri [131], J. Toth [99,ad], F. Touchard [99], D.R. Tovey [146], C.J. Treado [121], T. Trefzger [174], F. Tresoldi [153], A. Tricoli [29], I.M. Trigger [165a], S. Trincaz-Duvoid [132], M.F. Tripiana [14], W. Trischuk [164], B. Trocmé [56], A. Trofymov [128], C. Troncon [66a], M. Trovatelli [173], F. Trovato [153], L. Truong [32b], M. Trzebinski [82], A. Trzupek [82], F. Tsai [44], J.C-L. Tseng [131], P.V. Tsiareshka [105], A. Tsirigotis [159], N. Tsirintanis [9], V. Tsiskaridze [152], E.G. Tskhadadze [156a], I.I. Tsukerman [109], V. Tsulaia [18], S. Tsuno [79], D. Tsybychev [152,163], Y. Tu [61b], A. Tudorache [27b], V. Tudorache [27b], T.T. Tulbure [27a], A.N. Tuna [57], S. Turchikhin [77], D. Turgeman [177], I. Turk Cakir [4b,u], R. Turra [66a], P.M. Tuts [38], E. Tzovara [97], G. Ucchielli [23b,23a], I. Ueda [79], M. Ughetto [43a,43b], F. Ukegawa [166], G. Unal [35], A. Undrus [29], G. Unel [168], F.C. Ungaro [102], Y. Unno [79], K. Uno [160], J. Urban [28b], P. Urquijo [102], P. Urrejola [97], G. Usai [8], J. Usui [79], L. Vacavant [99], V. Vacek [138], B. Vachon [101], K.O.H. Vadla [130], A. Vaidya [92], C. Valderanis [112], E. Valdes Santurio [43a,43b], M. Valente [52], S. Valentinetti [23b,23a], A. Valero [171], L. Valéry [44], R.A. Vallance [21], A. Vallier [5], J.A. Valls Ferrer [171], T.R. Van Daalen [14], H. van der Graaf [118], P. van Gemmeren [6], J. Van Nieuwkoop [149], I. van Vulpen [118], M. Vanadia [71a,71b], W. Vandelli [35], A. Vaniachine [163], P. Vankov [118], R. Vari [70a], E.W. Varnes [7], C. Varni [53b,53a], T. Varol [41], D. Varouchas [128], K.E. Varvell [154], G.A. Vasquez [144b], J.G. Vasquez [180], F. Vazeille [37], D. Vazquez Furelos [14], T. Vazquez Schroeder [101], J. Veatch [51], V. Vecchio [72a,72b], L.M. Veloce [164], F. Veloso [136a,136c], S. Veneziano [70a], A. Ventura [65a,65b], M. Venturi [173], N. Venturi [35], V. Vercesi [68a], M. Verducci [72a,72b], C.M. Vergel Infante [76], C. Vergis [24], W. Verkerke [118], A.T. Vermeulen [118], J.C. Vermeulen [118], M.C. Vetterli [149,as], N. Viaux Maira [144b], M. Vicente Barreto Pinto [52], I. Vichou [170,*], T. Vickey [146], O.E. Vickey Boeriu [146], G.H.A. Viehhauser [131], S. Viel [18], L. Vigani [131], M. Villa [23b,23a], M. Villaplana Perez [66a,66b], E. Vilucchi [49], M.G. Vincter [33], V.B. Vinogradov [77], A. Vishwakarma [44], C. Vittori [23b,23a], I. Vivarelli [153], S. Vlachos [10], M. Vogel [179], P. Vokac [138], G. Volpi [14], S.E. von Buddenbrock [32c], E. von Toerne [24], V. Vorobel [139], K. Vorobev [110], M. Vos [171], J.H. Vossebeld [88], N. Vranjes [16], M. Vranjes Milosavljevic [16], V. Vrba [138], M. Vreeswijk [118], T. Šfiligoj [89], R. Vuillermet [35], I. Vukotic [36], T. Ženiš [28a], L. Živković [16], P. Wagner [24], W. Wagner [179], J. Wagner-Kuhr [112], H. Wahlberg [86], S. Wahrmund [46], K. Wakamiya [80], V.M. Walbrecht [113], J. Walder [87], R. Walker [112], S.D. Walker [91], W. Walkowiak [148], V. Wallangen [43a,43b], A.Z. Wang [178], A.M. Wang [57], C. Wang [58b,d], F. Wang [178], H. Wang [18], H. Wang [3], J. Wang [154], J. Wang [59b], P. Wang [41], Q. Wang [124], R.-J. Wang [132], R. Wang [58a], R. Wang [6], S.M. Wang [155], W. Wang [15b,af], W. Wang [58a,af], W. Wang [58a], Y. Wang [58a], Z. Wang [58c], C. Wanotayaroj [44], A. Warburton [101], C.P. Ward [31], D.R. Wardrope [92], A. Washbrook [48], P.M. Watkins [21], A.T. Watson [21], M.F. Watson [21], G. Watts [145], S. Watts [98], B.M. Waugh [92], A.F. Webb [11], S. Webb [97], C. Weber [180], M.S. Weber [20], S.A. Weber [33], S.M. Weber [59a], A.R. Weidberg [131], B. Weinert [63], J. Weingarten [51], M. Weirich [97], C. Weiser [50], P.S. Wells [35], T. Wenaus [29], T. Wengler [35], S. Wenig [35], N. Wermes [24], M.D. Werner [76], P. Werner [35], M. Wessels [59a], T.D. Weston [20], K. Whalen [127], N.L. Whallon [145], A.M. Wharton [87], A.S. White [103], A. White [8], M.J. White [1], R. White [144b], D. Whiteson [168], B.W. Whitmore [87], F.J. Wickens [141], W. Wiedenmann [178], M. Wielers [141], C. Wiglesworth [39],

L.A.M. Wiik-Fuchs [50], A. Wildauer [113], F. Wilk [98], H.G. Wilkens [35], L.J. Wilkins [91], H.H. Williams [133], S. Williams [31], C. Willis [104], S. Willocq [100], J.A. Wilson [21], I. Wingerter-Seez [5], E. Winkels [153], F. Winklmeier [127], O.J. Winston [153], B.T. Winter [24], M. Wittgen [150], M. Wobisch [93], A. Wolf [97], T.M.H. Wolf [118], R. Wolff [99], M.W. Wolter [82], H. Wolters [136a,136c], V.W.S. Wong [172], N.L. Woods [143], S.D. Worm [21], B.K. Wosiek [82], K.W. Woźniak [82], K. Wraight [55], M. Wu [36], S.L. Wu [178], X. Wu [52], Y. Wu [58a], T.R. Wyatt [98], B.M. Wynne [48], S. Xella [39], Z. Xi [103], L. Xia [175], D. Xu [15a], H. Xu [58a], L. Xu [29], T. Xu [142], W. Xu [103], B. Yabsley [154], S. Yacoob [32a], K. Yajima [129], D.P. Yallup [92], D. Yamaguchi [162], Y. Yamaguchi [162], A. Yamamoto [79], T. Yamanaka [160], F. Yamane [80], M. Yamatani [160], T. Yamazaki [160], Y. Yamazaki [80], Z. Yan [25], H. Yang [58c,58d], H. Yang [18], S. Yang [75], Y. Yang [160], Z. Yang [17], W-M. Yao [18], Y.C. Yap [44], Y. Yasu [79], E. Yatsenko [58c,58d], J. Ye [41], S. Ye [29], I. Yeletskikh [77], E. Yigitbasi [25], E. Yildirim [97], K. Yorita [176], K. Yoshihara [133], C.J.S. Young [35], C. Young [150], J. Yu [8], J. Yu [76], X. Yue [59a], S.P.Y. Yuen [24], B. Zabinski [82], G. Zacharis [10], E. Zaffaroni [52], R. Zaidan [14], A.M. Zaitsev [140,al], T. Zakareishvili [156b], N. Zakharchuk [33], J. Zalieckas [17], S. Zambito [57], D. Zanzi [35], D.R. Zaripovas [55], S.V. Zeißner [45], C. Zeitnitz [179], G. Zemaityte [131], J.C. Zeng [170], Q. Zeng [150], O. Zenin [140], D. Zerwas [128], M. Zgubič [131], D. Zhang [103], D. Zhang [58b], F. Zhang [178], G. Zhang [58a,af], H. Zhang [15b], J. Zhang [6], L. Zhang [15b], L. Zhang [58a], M. Zhang [170], P. Zhang [15b], R. Zhang [58a,d], R. Zhang [24], X. Zhang [58b], Y. Zhang [15d], Z. Zhang [128], X. Zhao [41], Y. Zhao [58b,ai], Z. Zhao [58a], A. Zhemchugov [77], Z. Zheng [103], B. Zhou [103], C. Zhou [178], L. Zhou [41], M. Zhou [15d], M. Zhou [152], N. Zhou [58c], Y. Zhou [7], C.G. Zhu [58b], H. Zhu [58a], H. Zhu [15a], J. Zhu [103], Y. Zhu [58a], X. Zhuang [15a], K. Zhukov [108], V. Zhulanov [120b,120a], A. Zibell [174], D. Zieminska [63], N.I. Zimine [77], S. Zimmermann [50], Z. Zinonos [113], M. Zinser [97], M. Ziolkowski [148], G. Zobernig [178], A. Zoccoli [23b,23a], K. Zoch [51], T.G. Zorbas [146], R. Zou [36], M. zur Nedden [19], L. Zwalinski [35]

[1] *Department of Physics, University of Adelaide, Adelaide, Australia*
[2] *Physics Department, SUNY Albany, Albany, NY, United States of America*
[3] *Department of Physics, University of Alberta, Edmonton, AB, Canada*
[4] [(a)] *Department of Physics, Ankara University, Ankara;* [(b)] *Istanbul Aydin University, Istanbul;* [(c)] *Division of Physics, TOBB University of Economics and Technology, Ankara, Turkey*
[5] *LAPP, Université Grenoble Alpes, Université Savoie Mont Blanc, CNRS/IN2P3, Annecy, France*
[6] *High Energy Physics Division, Argonne National Laboratory, Argonne, IL, United States of America*
[7] *Department of Physics, University of Arizona, Tucson, AZ, United States of America*
[8] *Department of Physics, University of Texas at Arlington, Arlington, TX, United States of America*
[9] *Physics Department, National and Kapodistrian University of Athens, Athens, Greece*
[10] *Physics Department, National Technical University of Athens, Zografou, Greece*
[11] *Department of Physics, University of Texas at Austin, Austin, TX, United States of America*
[12] [(a)] *Bahcesehir University, Faculty of Engineering and Natural Sciences, Istanbul;* [(b)] *Istanbul Bilgi University, Faculty of Engineering and Natural Sciences, Istanbul;* [(c)] *Department of Physics, Bogazici University, Istanbul;* [(d)] *Department of Physics Engineering, Gaziantep University, Gaziantep, Turkey*
[13] *Institute of Physics, Azerbaijan Academy of Sciences, Baku, Azerbaijan*
[14] *Institut de Física d'Altes Energies (IFAE), Barcelona Institute of Science and Technology, Barcelona, Spain*
[15] [(a)] *Institute of High Energy Physics, Chinese Academy of Sciences, Beijing;* [(b)] *Department of Physics, Nanjing University, Nanjing;* [(c)] *Physics Department, Tsinghua University, Beijing;* [(d)] *University of Chinese Academy of Science (UCAS), Beijing, China*
[16] *Institute of Physics, University of Belgrade, Belgrade, Serbia*
[17] *Department for Physics and Technology, University of Bergen, Bergen, Norway*
[18] *Physics Division, Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory and University of California, Berkeley, CA, United States of America*
[19] *Institut für Physik, Humboldt Universität zu Berlin, Berlin, Germany*
[20] *Albert Einstein Center for Fundamental Physics and Laboratory for High Energy Physics, University of Bern, Bern, Switzerland*
[21] *School of Physics and Astronomy, University of Birmingham, Birmingham, United Kingdom*
[22] *Centro de Investigaciónes, Universidad Antonio Nariño, Bogota, Colombia*
[23] [(a)] *Dipartimento di Fisica e Astronomia, Università di Bologna, Bologna;* [(b)] *INFN Sezione di Bologna, Italy*
[24] *Physikalisches Institut, Universität Bonn, Bonn, Germany*
[25] *Department of Physics, Boston University, Boston, MA, United States of America*
[26] *Department of Physics, Brandeis University, Waltham, MA, United States of America*
[27] [(a)] *Transilvania University of Brasov, Brasov;* [(b)] *Horia Hulubei National Institute of Physics and Nuclear Engineering, Bucharest;* [(c)] *Department of Physics, Alexandru Ioan Cuza University of Iasi, Iasi;* [(d)] *National Institute for Research and Development of Isotopic and Molecular Technologies, Physics Department, Cluj-Napoca;* [(e)] *University Politehnica Bucharest, Bucharest;* [(f)] *West University in Timisoara, Timisoara, Romania*
[28] [(a)] *Faculty of Mathematics, Physics and Informatics, Comenius University, Bratislava;* [(b)] *Department of Subnuclear Physics, Institute of Experimental Physics of the Slovak Academy of Sciences, Kosice, Slovak Republic*
[29] *Physics Department, Brookhaven National Laboratory, Upton, NY, United States of America*
[30] *Departamento de Física, Universidad de Buenos Aires, Buenos Aires, Argentina*
[31] *Cavendish Laboratory, University of Cambridge, Cambridge, United Kingdom*
[32] [(a)] *Department of Physics, University of Cape Town, Cape Town;* [(b)] *Department of Mechanical Engineering Science, University of Johannesburg, Johannesburg;* [(c)] *School of Physics, University of the Witwatersrand, Johannesburg, South Africa*
[33] *Department of Physics, Carleton University, Ottawa, ON, Canada*
[34] [(a)] *Faculté des Sciences Ain Chock, Réseau Universitaire de Physique des Hautes Energies – Université Hassan II, Casablanca;* [(b)] *Centre National de l'Energie des Sciences Techniques Nucleaires (CNESTEN), Rabat;* [(c)] *Faculté des Sciences Semlalia, Université Cadi Ayyad, LPHEA, Marrakech;* [(d)] *Faculté des Sciences, Université Mohamed Premier and LPTPM, Oujda;* [(e)] *Faculté des sciences, Université Mohammed V, Rabat, Morocco*
[35] *CERN, Geneva, Switzerland*
[36] *Enrico Fermi Institute, University of Chicago, Chicago, IL, United States of America*
[37] *LPC, Université Clermont Auvergne, CNRS/IN2P3, Clermont-Ferrand, France*
[38] *Nevis Laboratory, Columbia University, Irvington, NY, United States of America*

[39] Niels Bohr Institute, University of Copenhagen, Copenhagen, Denmark
[40] [(a)] Dipartimento di Fisica, Università della Calabria, Rende; [(b)] INFN Gruppo Collegato di Cosenza, Laboratori Nazionali di Frascati, Italy
[41] Physics Department, Southern Methodist University, Dallas, TX, United States of America
[42] Physics Department, University of Texas at Dallas, Richardson, TX, United States of America
[43] [(a)] Department of Physics, Stockholm University; [(b)] Oskar Klein Centre, Stockholm, Sweden
[44] Deutsches Elektronen-Synchrotron DESY, Hamburg and Zeuthen, Germany
[45] Lehrstuhl für Experimentelle Physik IV, Technische Universität Dortmund, Dortmund, Germany
[46] Institut für Kern- und Teilchenphysik, Technische Universität Dresden, Dresden, Germany
[47] Department of Physics, Duke University, Durham, NC, United States of America
[48] SUPA – School of Physics and Astronomy, University of Edinburgh, Edinburgh, United Kingdom
[49] INFN e Laboratori Nazionali di Frascati, Frascati, Italy
[50] Physikalisches Institut, Albert-Ludwigs-Universität Freiburg, Freiburg, Germany
[51] II. Physikalisches Institut, Georg-August-Universität Göttingen, Göttingen, Germany
[52] Departement de Physique Nucléaire et Corpusculaire, Université de Genève, Geneva, Switzerland
[53] [(a)] Dipartimento di Fisica, Università di Genova, Genova; [(b)] INFN Sezione di Genova, Italy
[54] II. Physikalisches Institut, Justus-Liebig-Universität Giessen, Giessen, Germany
[55] SUPA – School of Physics and Astronomy, University of Glasgow, Glasgow, United Kingdom
[56] LPSC, Université Grenoble Alpes, CNRS/IN2P3, Grenoble INP, Grenoble, France
[57] Laboratory for Particle Physics and Cosmology, Harvard University, Cambridge, MA, United States of America
[58] [(a)] Department of Modern Physics and State Key Laboratory of Particle Detection and Electronics, University of Science and Technology of China, Hefei; [(b)] School of Physics, Shandong University, Shandong; [(c)] School of Physics and Astronomy, Shanghai Jiao Tong University, KLPPAC-MoE, SKLPPC, Shanghai; [(d)] Tsung-Dao Lee Institute, Shanghai, China
[59] [(a)] Kirchhoff-Institut für Physik, Ruprecht-Karls-Universität Heidelberg, Heidelberg; [(b)] Physikalisches Institut, Ruprecht-Karls-Universität Heidelberg, Heidelberg, Germany
[60] Faculty of Applied Information Science, Hiroshima Institute of Technology, Hiroshima, Japan
[61] [(a)] Department of Physics, Chinese University of Hong Kong, Shatin, N.T., Hong Kong; [(b)] Department of Physics, University of Hong Kong, Hong Kong; [(c)] Department of Physics and Institute for Advanced Study, Hong Kong University of Science and Technology, Clear Water Bay, Kowloon, Hong Kong, China
[62] Department of Physics, National Tsing Hua University, Hsinchu, Taiwan
[63] Department of Physics, Indiana University, Bloomington, IN, United States of America
[64] [(a)] INFN Gruppo Collegato di Udine, Sezione di Trieste, Udine; [(b)] ICTP, Trieste; [(c)] Dipartimento di Chimica, Fisica e Ambiente, Università di Udine, Udine, Italy
[65] [(a)] INFN Sezione di Lecce; [(b)] Dipartimento di Matematica e Fisica, Università del Salento, Lecce, Italy
[66] [(a)] INFN Sezione di Milano; [(b)] Dipartimento di Fisica, Università di Milano, Milano, Italy
[67] [(a)] INFN Sezione di Napoli; [(b)] Dipartimento di Fisica, Università di Napoli, Napoli, Italy
[68] [(a)] INFN Sezione di Pavia; [(b)] Dipartimento di Fisica, Università di Pavia, Pavia, Italy
[69] [(a)] INFN Sezione di Pisa; [(b)] Dipartimento di Fisica E. Fermi, Università di Pisa, Pisa, Italy
[70] [(a)] INFN Sezione di Roma; [(b)] Dipartimento di Fisica, Sapienza Università di Roma, Roma, Italy
[71] [(a)] INFN Sezione di Roma Tor Vergata; [(b)] Dipartimento di Fisica, Università di Roma Tor Vergata, Roma, Italy
[72] [(a)] INFN Sezione di Roma Tre; [(b)] Dipartimento di Matematica e Fisica, Università Roma Tre, Roma, Italy
[73] [(a)] INFN-TIFPA; [(b)] Università degli Studi di Trento, Trento, Italy
[74] Institut für Astro- und Teilchenphysik, Leopold-Franzens-Universität, Innsbruck, Austria
[75] University of Iowa, Iowa City, IA, United States of America
[76] Department of Physics and Astronomy, Iowa State University, Ames, IA, United States of America
[77] Joint Institute for Nuclear Research, Dubna, Russia
[78] [(a)] Departamento de Engenharia Elétrica, Universidade Federal de Juiz de Fora (UFJF), Juiz de Fora; [(b)] Universidade Federal do Rio De Janeiro COPPE/EE/IF, Rio de Janeiro; [(c)] Universidade Federal de Sao Joao del Rei (UFSJ), Sao Joao del Rei; [(d)] Instituto de Fisica, Universidade de Sao Paulo, Sao Paulo, Brazil
[79] KEK, High Energy Accelerator Research Organization, Tsukuba, Japan
[80] Graduate School of Science, Kobe University, Kobe, Japan
[81] [(a)] AGH University of Science and Technology, Faculty of Physics and Applied Computer Science, Krakow; [(b)] Marian Smoluchowski Institute of Physics, Jagiellonian University, Krakow, Poland
[82] Institute of Nuclear Physics Polish Academy of Sciences, Krakow, Poland
[83] Faculty of Science, Kyoto University, Kyoto, Japan
[84] Kyoto University of Education, Kyoto, Japan
[85] Research Center for Advanced Particle Physics and Department of Physics, Kyushu University, Fukuoka, Japan
[86] Instituto de Física La Plata, Universidad Nacional de La Plata and CONICET, La Plata, Argentina
[87] Physics Department, Lancaster University, Lancaster, United Kingdom
[88] Oliver Lodge Laboratory, University of Liverpool, Liverpool, United Kingdom
[89] Department of Experimental Particle Physics, Jožef Stefan Institute and Department of Physics, University of Ljubljana, Ljubljana, Slovenia
[90] School of Physics and Astronomy, Queen Mary University of London, London, United Kingdom
[91] Department of Physics, Royal Holloway University of London, Egham, United Kingdom
[92] Department of Physics and Astronomy, University College London, London, United Kingdom
[93] Louisiana Tech University, Ruston, LA, United States of America
[94] Fysiska institutionen, Lunds universitet, Lund, Sweden
[95] Centre de Calcul de l'Institut National de Physique Nucléaire et de Physique des Particules (IN2P3), Villeurbanne, France
[96] Departamento de Física Teorica C-15 and CIAFF, Universidad Autónoma de Madrid, Madrid, Spain
[97] Institut für Physik, Universität Mainz, Mainz, Germany
[98] School of Physics and Astronomy, University of Manchester, Manchester, United Kingdom
[99] CPPM, Aix-Marseille Université, CNRS/IN2P3, Marseille, France
[100] Department of Physics, University of Massachusetts, Amherst, MA, United States of America
[101] Department of Physics, McGill University, Montreal, QC, Canada
[102] School of Physics, University of Melbourne, Victoria, Australia
[103] Department of Physics, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI, United States of America
[104] Department of Physics and Astronomy, Michigan State University, East Lansing, MI, United States of America
[105] B.I. Stepanov Institute of Physics, National Academy of Sciences of Belarus, Minsk, Belarus
[106] Research Institute for Nuclear Problems of Byelorussian State University, Minsk, Belarus
[107] Group of Particle Physics, University of Montreal, Montreal, QC, Canada
[108] P.N. Lebedev Physical Institute of the Russian Academy of Sciences, Moscow, Russia
[109] Institute for Theoretical and Experimental Physics (ITEP), Moscow, Russia
[110] National Research Nuclear University MEPhI, Moscow, Russia
[111] D.V. Skobeltsyn Institute of Nuclear Physics, M.V. Lomonosov Moscow State University, Moscow, Russia
[112] Fakultät für Physik, Ludwig-Maximilians-Universität München, München, Germany
[113] Max-Planck-Institut für Physik (Werner-Heisenberg-Institut), München, Germany

[114] Nagasaki Institute of Applied Science, Nagasaki, Japan
[115] Graduate School of Science and Kobayashi–Maskawa Institute, Nagoya University, Nagoya, Japan
[116] Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of New Mexico, Albuquerque, NM, United States of America
[117] Institute for Mathematics, Astrophysics and Particle Physics, Radboud University Nijmegen/Nikhef, Nijmegen, Netherlands
[118] Nikhef National Institute for Subatomic Physics and University of Amsterdam, Amsterdam, Netherlands
[119] Department of Physics, Northern Illinois University, DeKalb, IL, United States of America
[120] [(a)] Budker Institute of Nuclear Physics, SB RAS, Novosibirsk; [(b)] Novosibirsk State University Novosibirsk, Russia
[121] Department of Physics, New York University, New York, NY, United States of America
[122] Ohio State University, Columbus, OH, United States of America
[123] Faculty of Science, Okayama University, Okayama, Japan
[124] Homer L. Dodge Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Oklahoma, Norman, OK, United States of America
[125] Department of Physics, Oklahoma State University, Stillwater, OK, United States of America
[126] Palacký University, RCPTM, Joint Laboratory of Optics, Olomouc, Czech Republic
[127] Center for High Energy Physics, University of Oregon, Eugene, OR, United States of America
[128] LAL, Université Paris-Sud, CNRS/IN2P3, Université Paris-Saclay, Orsay, France
[129] Graduate School of Science, Osaka University, Osaka, Japan
[130] Department of Physics, University of Oslo, Oslo, Norway
[131] Department of Physics, Oxford University, Oxford, United Kingdom
[132] LPNHE, Sorbonne Université, Paris Diderot Sorbonne Paris Cité, CNRS/IN2P3, Paris, France
[133] Department of Physics, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, PA, United States of America
[134] Konstantinov Nuclear Physics Institute of National Research Centre "Kurchatov Institute", PNPI, St. Petersburg, Russia
[135] Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, PA, United States of America
[136] [(a)] Laboratório de Instrumentação e Física Experimental de Partículas – LIP; [(b)] Departamento de Física, Faculdade de Ciências, Universidade de Lisboa, Lisboa; [(c)] Departamento de Física, Universidade de Coimbra, Coimbra; [(d)] Centro de Física Nuclear da Universidade de Lisboa, Lisboa; [(e)] Departamento de Física, Universidade do Minho, Braga; [(f)] Departamento de Física Teorica y del Cosmos, Universidad de Granada, Granada (Spain); [(g)] Dep Física and CEFITEC of Faculdade de Ciências e Tecnologia, Universidade Nova de Lisboa, Caparica, Portugal
[137] Institute of Physics, Academy of Sciences of the Czech Republic, Prague, Czech Republic
[138] Czech Technical University in Prague, Prague, Czech Republic
[139] Charles University, Faculty of Mathematics and Physics, Prague, Czech Republic
[140] State Research Center Institute for High Energy Physics, NRC KI, Protvino, Russia
[141] Particle Physics Department, Rutherford Appleton Laboratory, Didcot, United Kingdom
[142] DRF/IRFU, CEA Saclay, Gif-sur-Yvette, France
[143] Santa Cruz Institute for Particle Physics, University of California Santa Cruz, Santa Cruz, CA, United States of America
[144] [(a)] Departamento de Física, Pontificia Universidad Católica de Chile, Santiago; [(b)] Departamento de Física, Universidad Técnica Federico Santa María, Valparaíso, Chile
[145] Department of Physics, University of Washington, Seattle, WA, United States of America
[146] Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Sheffield, Sheffield, United Kingdom
[147] Department of Physics, Shinshu University, Nagano, Japan
[148] Department Physik, Universität Siegen, Siegen, Germany
[149] Department of Physics, Simon Fraser University, Burnaby, BC, Canada
[150] SLAC National Accelerator Laboratory, Stanford, CA, United States of America
[151] Physics Department, Royal Institute of Technology, Stockholm, Sweden
[152] Departments of Physics and Astronomy, Stony Brook University, Stony Brook, NY, United States of America
[153] Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Sussex, Brighton, United Kingdom
[154] School of Physics, University of Sydney, Sydney, Australia
[155] Institute of Physics, Academia Sinica, Taipei, Taiwan
[156] [(a)] E. Andronikashvili Institute of Physics, Iv. Javakhishvili Tbilisi State University, Tbilisi; [(b)] High Energy Physics Institute, Tbilisi State University, Tbilisi, Georgia
[157] Department of Physics, Technion, Israel Institute of Technology, Haifa, Israel
[158] Raymond and Beverly Sackler School of Physics and Astronomy, Tel Aviv University, Tel Aviv, Israel
[159] Department of Physics, Aristotle University of Thessaloniki, Thessaloniki, Greece
[160] International Center for Elementary Particle Physics and Department of Physics, University of Tokyo, Tokyo, Japan
[161] Graduate School of Science and Technology, Tokyo Metropolitan University, Tokyo, Japan
[162] Department of Physics, Tokyo Institute of Technology, Tokyo, Japan
[163] Tomsk State University, Tomsk, Russia
[164] Department of Physics, University of Toronto, Toronto, ON, Canada
[165] [(a)] TRIUMF, Vancouver, BC; [(b)] Department of Physics and Astronomy, York University, Toronto, ON, Canada
[166] Division of Physics and Tomonaga Center for the History of the Universe, Faculty of Pure and Applied Sciences, University of Tsukuba, Tsukuba, Japan
[167] Department of Physics and Astronomy, Tufts University, Medford, MA, United States of America
[168] Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of California Irvine, Irvine, CA, United States of America
[169] Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Uppsala, Uppsala, Sweden
[170] Department of Physics, University of Illinois, Urbana, IL, United States of America
[171] Instituto de Física Corpuscular (IFIC), Centro Mixto Universidad de Valencia – CSIC, Valencia, Spain
[172] Department of Physics, University of British Columbia, Vancouver, BC, Canada
[173] Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Victoria, Victoria, BC, Canada
[174] Fakultät für Physik und Astronomie, Julius-Maximilians-Universität Würzburg, Würzburg, Germany
[175] Department of Physics, University of Warwick, Coventry, United Kingdom
[176] Waseda University, Tokyo, Japan
[177] Department of Particle Physics, Weizmann Institute of Science, Rehovot, Israel
[178] Department of Physics, University of Wisconsin, Madison, WI, United States of America
[179] Fakultät für Mathematik und Naturwissenschaften, Fachgruppe Physik, Bergische Universität Wuppertal, Wuppertal, Germany
[180] Department of Physics, Yale University, New Haven, CT, United States of America
[181] Yerevan Physics Institute, Yerevan, Armenia

[a] Also at Borough of Manhattan Community College, City University of New York, New York City, United States of America.
[b] Also at Centre for High Performance Computing, CSIR Campus, Rosebank, Cape Town, South Africa.
[c] Also at CERN, Geneva, Switzerland.
[d] Also at CPPM, Aix-Marseille Université, CNRS/IN2P3, Marseille, France.
[e] Also at Departament de Fisica de la Universitat Autonoma de Barcelona, Barcelona, Spain.
[f] Also at Departamento de Física Teorica y del Cosmos, Universidad de Granada, Granada (Spain), Spain.
[g] Also at Departement de Physique Nucléaire et Corpusculaire, Université de Genève, Geneva, Switzerland.

[h] Also at Department of Financial and Management Engineering, University of the Aegean, Chios, Greece.
[i] Also at Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Louisville, Louisville, KY, United States of America.
[j] Also at Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Sheffield, Sheffield, United Kingdom.
[k] Also at Department of Physics, California State University, Fresno CA, United States of America.
[l] Also at Department of Physics, California State University, Sacramento CA, United States of America.
[m] Also at Department of Physics, King's College London, London, United Kingdom.
[n] Also at Department of Physics, St. Petersburg State Polytechnical University, St. Petersburg, Russia.
[o] Also at Department of Physics, Stanford University, Stanford CA, United States of America.
[p] Also at Department of Physics, University of Fribourg, Fribourg, Switzerland.
[q] Also at Department of Physics, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor MI, United States of America.
[r] Also at Dipartimento di Fisica E. Fermi, Università di Pisa, Pisa, Italy.
[s] Also at Faculty of Physics, M.V. Lomonosov Moscow State University, Moscow, Russia.
[t] Also at Georgian Technical University (GTU), Tbilisi, Georgia.
[u] Also at Giresun University, Faculty of Engineering, Turkey.
[v] Also at Graduate School of Science, Osaka University, Osaka, Japan.
[w] Also at Hellenic Open University, Patras, Greece.
[x] Also at Horia Hulubei National Institute of Physics and Nuclear Engineering, Bucharest, Romania.
[y] Also at II. Physikalisches Institut, Georg-August-Universität Göttingen, Göttingen, Germany.
[z] Also at Institucio Catalana de Recerca i Estudis Avancats, ICREA, Barcelona, Spain.
[aa] Also at Institut de Física d'Altes Energies (IFAE), Barcelona Institute of Science and Technology, Barcelona, Spain.
[ab] Also at Institute for Mathematics, Astrophysics and Particle Physics, Radboud University Nijmegen/Nikhef, Nijmegen, Netherlands.
[ac] Also at Institute for Nuclear Research and Nuclear Energy (INRNE) of the Bulgarian Academy of Sciences, Sofia, Bulgaria.
[ad] Also at Institute for Particle and Nuclear Physics, Wigner Research Centre for Physics, Budapest, Hungary.
[ae] Also at Institute of Particle Physics (IPP), Canada.
[af] Also at Institute of Physics, Academia Sinica, Taipei, Taiwan.
[ag] Also at Institute of Physics, Azerbaijan Academy of Sciences, Baku, Azerbaijan.
[ah] Also at Institute of Theoretical Physics, Ilia State University, Tbilisi, Georgia.
[ai] Also at LAL, Université Paris-Sud, CNRS/IN2P3, Université Paris-Saclay, Orsay, France.
[aj] Also at Louisiana Tech University, Ruston LA, United States of America.
[ak] Also at Manhattan College, New York NY, United States of America.
[al] Also at Moscow Institute of Physics and Technology State University, Dolgoprudny, Russia.
[am] Also at National Research Nuclear University MEPhI, Moscow, Russia.
[an] Also at Physikalisches Institut, Albert-Ludwigs-Universität Freiburg, Freiburg, Germany.
[ao] Also at School of Physics, Sun Yat-sen University, Guangzhou, China.
[ap] Also at The City College of New York, New York NY, United States of America.
[aq] Also at The Collaborative Innovation Center of Quantum Matter (CICQM), Beijing, China.
[ar] Also at Tomsk State University, Tomsk, and Moscow Institute of Physics and Technology State University, Dolgoprudny, Russia.
[as] Also at TRIUMF, Vancouver BC, Canada.
[at] Also at Universita di Napoli Parthenope, Napoli, Italy.
* Deceased.