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### Voting wiser

*The effect of Voting Advice Applications on political understanding*

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#### Publication date

2016

#### Document Version

Other version

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Other

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#### Citation for published version (APA):

van de Pol, J. (2016). *Voting wiser: The effect of Voting Advice Applications on political understanding*.

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## Chapter 2

*Beyond young, highly educated males: A typology of VAA users.* Van de Pol, J., Holleman, B.C., Kamoen, N., Krouwel, A.P.M., De Vreese, C.H.

Study concept: CV, BH and JP. Data acquisition: AK. Analysis and interpretation: JP. Drafting the manuscript: JP with help of BH, CV and NK. All authors critically revised the manuscript and approved the final version.

**Chapter 3** *Same but different: A typology of Voting Advice Application users in first- and second-order elections.* Van de Pol, J., Kamoen, N., Krouwel, A.P.M., De Vreese, C.H., Holleman, B.C.

Study concept: JP, BH, CV and NK. Data acquisition: AK. Analysis and interpretation: JP. Drafting the manuscript: JP. All authors critically revised the manuscript and approved the final version.

**Chapter 4** *Pushing the voting advice left or right: Identifying framing effects in a field experiment.* Van de Pol, J., Kamoen, N., Krouwel, A.P.M., De Vreese, C.H., Holleman, B.C.

Study concept: BH and CV. All authors contributed to the study design. Data acquisition: AK. Analysis and interpretation: JP and NK. Drafting the manuscript: JP. All authors critically revised the manuscript and approved the final version.

**Chapter 5** *The effect of Voting Advice Applications on political efficacy and knowledge: A quasi-experiment.* Van de Pol, J., Kamoen, N., Krouwel, A.P.M., De Vreese, C.H., Holleman, B.C.

All authors contributed to the study concept and design. Data acquisition: AK. Analysis and interpretation: JP. Drafting of the manuscript: JP. Critical review of the manuscript: NK, CV and BH.