



UvA-DARE (Digital Academic Repository)

Voting wiser

The effect of Voting Advice Applications on political understanding

van de Pol, J.

Publication date

2016

Document Version

Other version

License

Other

[Link to publication](#)

Citation for published version (APA):

van de Pol, J. (2016). *Voting wiser: The effect of Voting Advice Applications on political understanding*. [Thesis, fully internal, Universiteit van Amsterdam].

General rights

It is not permitted to download or to forward/distribute the text or part of it without the consent of the author(s) and/or copyright holder(s), other than for strictly personal, individual use, unless the work is under an open content license (like Creative Commons).

Disclaimer/Complaints regulations

If you believe that digital publication of certain material infringes any of your rights or (privacy) interests, please let the Library know, stating your reasons. In case of a legitimate complaint, the Library will make the material inaccessible and/or remove it from the website. Please Ask the Library: <https://uba.uva.nl/en/contact>, or a letter to: Library of the University of Amsterdam, Secretariat, Singel 425, 1012 WP Amsterdam, The Netherlands. You will be contacted as soon as possible.

Author contribution

Initials

| | |
|----------------|----|
| J. van de Pol | JP |
| N. Kamoen | NK |
| A.P.M. Krouwel | AK |
| B.C. Holleman | BH |
| C.H. de Vreese | CV |

Chapter 2

Beyond young, highly educated males: A typology of VAA users. Van de Pol, J., Holleman, B.C., Kamoen, N., Krouwel, A.P.M., De Vreese, C.H.

Study concept: CV, BH and JP. Data acquisition: AK. Analysis and interpretation: JP. Drafting the manuscript: JP with help of BH, CV and NK. All authors critically revised the manuscript and approved the final version.

Chapter 3 *Same but different: A typology of Voting Advice Application users in first- and second-order elections.* Van de Pol, J., Kamoen, N., Krouwel, A.P.M., De Vreese, C.H., Holleman, B.C.

Study concept: JP, BH, CV and NK. Data acquisition: AK. Analysis and interpretation: JP. Drafting the manuscript: JP. All authors critically revised the manuscript and approved the final version.

Chapter 4 *Pushing the voting advice left or right: Identifying framing effects in a field experiment.* Van de Pol, J., Kamoen, N., Krouwel, A.P.M., De Vreese, C.H., Holleman, B.C.

Study concept: BH and CV. All authors contributed to the study design. Data acquisition: AK. Analysis and interpretation: JP and NK. Drafting the manuscript: JP. All authors critically revised the manuscript and approved the final version.

Chapter 5 *The effect of Voting Advice Applications on political efficacy and knowledge: A quasi-experiment.* Van de Pol, J., Kamoen, N., Krouwel, A.P.M., De Vreese, C.H., Holleman, B.C.

All authors contributed to the study concept and design. Data acquisition: AK. Analysis and interpretation: JP. Drafting of the manuscript: JP. Critical review of the manuscript: NK, CV and BH.