

Table A1: Overview of studies of new parties (i.e., new parties in general); *New party type: b=birth; f=fission; m=merger; s=successor

year	authors	source	number of observations	unit of analysis	countries	period	DV	type*
1978	Hauss & Rayside	chapter	23 (17 parties)	"case"	9	1960s, 1970s	emergence	[?]
1980	Janda & Gillies	chapter	50	party (2 times 5% seats)	53	1962-1978	durability	[?]
1982	Pedersen	SPS	<i>non-empirical study</i>					
1984	Rosenstone et al.	book	[various] (45 parties)	various (votes in 2 states)	1	1840-1980	emergence; performance	[?]
1985	Harmel	IPSR	<i>non-empirical study</i>					
1985	Rochon	IPSR	31	party (gained seat once)	1	1918-1982	'attachment'; durability	[?]
1985	Harmel & Robertson	IPSR	233	Party	19	1960-1980	number; performance	b f m s
1993	Müller	JoTP	<i>non-empirical study</i>					
1998	Willey	PS	365	party (formed after first election)	18	since 1945	performance	[?]
1999	Mair	chapter	176	Party	16	1960-1998	emergence; performance	b f m
2000	Lucardie	PP	<i>non-empirical study</i>					
2000	Hug	PP	225	party	21	"post war" "up to 1991"	emergence; performance	b f
2001	Hug	book	[1.] 261 (361 parties) [2.] 260	[1.] election [2.] party	22	1947-1991	number; performance	b [?]
2002	Pedahzur & Brichta	PP	<i>non-empirical study</i>					
2005	Sikk	EJPR	<i>non-empirical study</i>					
2006	Tavits	PP	218 (360 parties)	Election	22	1960-2002	emergence	b f
2006	Hino	book	229 (51 parties)	Election	15	1950-2004	performance (total share)	[?]
2008	Krouwel & Lucardie	AP	63	party (if contested gen. election)	1	1989-2006	[various]	b f m s
2010	Selb & Pituctin	PP	<i>non-empirical study</i>					
2011	Barnea & Rahat	PP	<i>non-empirical study</i>					
2011	Lago & Martinez	PP	343 (116 parties)	Election	1	1980-2006	emergence (parl. entry)	b f + losers
2012	Arter	WEP	<i>non-empirical study</i>					
2012	Sikk	PP	<i>non-empirical study</i>					
2013	Bolleyer	book	140 (120 without recent entries)	party (gained seat once)	17	1968-2011	survival; durability	b (f) (m)
2013	Bolleyer & Bytzek	EJPR	120 (without recent entries)	party (gained seat once)	17	1968-2011	durability	b (f) (m)
2014	Bolin	EJGE	238 (175 parties)	election	18	1960-2010	emergence (parl. entry)	b f
2015	Litton	PP	<i>non-empirical study</i>					
2015	Zons	PP	232 (314 parties)	Election	21	1960-2002	emergence; number	b f
2016	Arter	PP	<i>non-empirical study</i>					
2016	Grotz & Weber	EPSR	<i>non-empirical study</i>					
2016	Beyens et al.	WEP	30	party (gained seat once)	2	1950-2003	durability	b f m s
2017	Deschouwer	chapter	<i>non-empirical study</i>					
2017	Bolleyer & Bytzek	PP	135	party (gained seat once)	17	1968-2015	performance (after entry)	b (f) (m)
2017	Van de Wardt et al.	EUP	263 (410 parties)	election (parties>1%)	18	1945-2013	emergence (ballot entry)	b f m s
2018	Emanuele & Chiamonte	PP	324 (200 parties)	Election	19	1945-2015	party system innovation	b
2018	Ferris & Voia	PP	42 (125 parties)	Election	1	1867-2015	number, exit, duration	b f m s

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