

Table A3

Party descriptives of data set 2

Party	N articles mentioned	N sentences mentioned	criminalization frame present	Stigmatization frames present	Trivialization frame present	First election	Challenger party	Already in Parliament
PvdA	8883	19925	1,06%	3,74%	2,58%	0		
VVD	8462	18158	1,07%	3,67%	2,63%	0		
PVV	6287	14992	2,61%	5,15%	3,38%	0		
D66	5713	10583	1,38%	4,17%	2,46%	0		
CDA	5061	9848	1,22%	3,79%	3,00%	0		
SP	4518	9010	1,29%	5,18%	2,49%	0		
GL	4027	7459	1,26%	3,71%	2,90%	0		
50Plus	1481	2796	1,14%	5,08%	2,65%	0		
SGP	1387	2628	1,22%	3,31%	2,97%	0		
CU	1623	2413	0,91%	3,69%	2,65%	0		
PvdD	1107	1713	1,28%	3,97%	2,16%	0		
DENK	3201	6095	1,62%	3,64%	4,53%	1	0	1
GeenPeil	607	1804	0,94%	3,22%	1,88%	1	0	0
VNL	768	1475	2,31%	3,53%	2,37%	1	1	1
FvD	616	941	2,66%	4,57%	3,93%	1	1	0
Artikel 1	321	542	0,74%	3,69%	4,43%	1	0	0
NIEUWE WEGEN	190	275	1,45%	5,09%	1,09%	1	1	1
Vrijzinnige Partij	120	198	0,51%	4,55%	1,01%	1	0	1
OndernemersPartij	47	63	0,00%	1,59%	0,00%	1	0	0
VDP	30	52	1,92%	0,00%	0,00%	1	0	0
JEZUS LEEFT	18	37	0,00%	0,00%	5,41%	1	1	0
Lokaal in de Kamer	19	32	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	1	0	0
StemNL	13	23	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	1	0	0
De Burger Beweging	10	13	0,00%	7,69%	0,00%	1	0	0
Niet Stemmers	0	0	-	-	-	1	0	0