Beyond the shadow of a doubt  
*The prosecution of terrorism financing in European courts*

Anwar, T.

**Publication date**  
2022

**Link to publication**

**Citation for published version (APA):**  
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

All praise and thankfulness belongs to Allah (swt) whose benevolence is everlasting, whose blessings are uncountable, whose being is eternal, whose mercy is unlimited, whose provisions are un-ending, and whose love is our life, whose worship is our faith.

This thesis would not have been possible without the support and love of many friends, family, colleagues, and research participants. I would like to express my immense gratefulness for my supervisory team: prof. Marieke de Goede and dr. Beste İşleyen. Marieke, I remember the moment when we first met. You gave a guest lecture on Critical Studies on Terrorism in the course that I was coordinating. I was amazed by the way you critically unpacked the post 9/11 counter-terrorism measures and fight against terrorism financing. Now, several years later, I feel very lucky and grateful to have you as my mentor. Your support and kindness means a lot to me, and I hope we can continue our conversations and exchanges in the future. Beste, you once described me as ‘your partner in crime’. I think that says it all. I cannot express how valuable your support and guidance have been throughout this PhD trajectory. Working with you on the ACES webinar series was truly the highlight of the PhD, and it has shaped me in many ways beyond academia. Both of you have been extraordinary role models, and I am thankful for your mentorship.

I am particularly grateful for those who have participated in this research as respondents, those practitioners who have made the time in their busy schedules to talk to me about their work, and trusting me with their expertise. I would also like to thank the Amsterdam Institute of Social Science Research (AISSR) for their support throughout the PhD trajectory and the Amsterdam Center for European Studies for the opportunity to set-up the ‘Decolonising Europe’ webinar series. This research has benefitted from the valuable feedback provided by my colleagues of the Transnational Configurations, Conflict and Governance program group. I want to express a special thanks to some of my colleagues within the department of Political Science. I am thankful for the critical conversations with Abbey Steele, Beste Isleyen, Darshan Vigneswaran, Saskia Bonjour and Polly Pallister-Wilkins. Thank you to my fellow PhDs in the office of B9.01: Astrid, Barbara, Chris, Daniel, Danny, Edward, Emily, Esmé, Jessica, Joshua, Kirstin, Merel, Nilma, Pieter, Roberto, Selina, and Sophie. I would also like to thank the Global Digital Cultures network for supporting new research conducted outside this PhD project. Special thanks to Rivke Jaffe and Thomas Poell, not only for their support and feedback, but also for their care and concerns throughout the GDC project.

I am really grateful that I was able to conduct this PhD research as part of a team. I want to thank my FOLLOW team mates for their support, generous feedback and advise (both
on academic and personal matters). Rocco Bellanova, thank you for being always willing to help, to assist and to support. Your kindness has no limits. Carola Westermeier, thank you for making space for conversations that matter the most. Esmé Bosma and Pieter Lagerwaard, thank you for co-organizing many events and critical discussions. A special thanks as well to the extended Follow family; Anthony Amicelle, Asma Balfaqih, Andreas Baur, Anneroos Planqué-van Hardeveld, Becky Kazansky, Jasper van der Kist, Malcolm Campbell-Verduyn, Maja Dehouck, Marie Irmer, Marijn Hoijtink, and Natalie Welfens. My thinking about law and socio-legal studies has been shaped by my stay at Kent Law School in 2019. I want to thank Emilie Cloatre and Sara Kendall for welcoming me at the School, and their generous support. A special thanks to Emily Grabham, who introduced me to legal temporality and new ways of thinking about law. My time in Canterbury would not have been the same without the connections and friendships I made. Thank you Anamika, Ahmed, Hüseyin, Ilgin, and Muradiye, for our global philosophy sessions. Tara Asgarilaleh, our London adventure has turned into a beautiful friendship, and I am so grateful for that.

A special thanks to Anne Louise Schotel, Anneroos Planqué-van Hardeveld, Linet Durmuşoğlu, and Natalie Welfens. I could not have written this thesis without you. Nermin Elsherif, I am so happy that I have met you. I have learned so much from you, and you are an amazing person. I love our GDC project, because it has brought us together and because I believe that it can make a small change in this crazy world. Marlies Glasius, thank you for trusting, advising and supporting me and Nermin with this project. Another special thanks to my best people, my crew, for being my second family: Berna, Beylula, Ebe, Fadie, Hanya, Iris, Jamal, Moataz, Quinsy, Sherilyn, Tuğba, and Yoren. Thank you Marysé and Raksha, for listening to my rants. Abdallah, Daria and Farah, our little escapes and adventures have brought me back up when I was down. I am blessed with two amazing parnifms. Barbara, I am so proud of all the things we organized together. PhD life became so much easier and better because of you. Jasmien, you are my big sister. I look up to you in so many ways. Thank you for being such an inspiration and role model.

Finally, thanks to my family in-law Tineke Koelemeijer, Esmeé Ruiter, and Jasper Stedema. I am particular grateful, Tineke and Esmeé that I could practice my first workshop presentation with you, on a late evening in Haarlem. My family, words cannot express how much you have contributed to this PhD. Saad, your hard work and your resilience is an inspiration to our whole family. You never give up, and this inspires us all to get back up and try again. Mama, thank you for always being there for us with so much care and love. Thank you for helping me to remain diplomatic and calm when I need it. Thank you for everything.
A special thanks as well to the extended Follow family; Anthony Amicelle, Asma Balfaqih, Andreas Baur, Anneroos Planqué-van Hardeveld, Becky Kazansky, Jasper van der Kist, Malcolm Campbell-Verduyn, Maja Dehouck, Marie Irmer, Marijn Hoijtink, and Natalie Welfens. My thinking about law and socio-legal studies has been shaped by my stay at Kent Law School in 2019. I want to thank Emilie Cloatre and Sara Kendall for welcoming me at the School, and their generous support. A special thanks to Emily Grabham, who introduced me to legal temporality and new ways of thinking about law. My time in Canterbury would not have been the same without the connections and friendships I made. Thank you Anamika, Ahmed, Hüseyin, Ilgin, and Muradiye, for our global philosophy sessions. Tara Asgarilaleh, our London adventure has turned into a beautiful friendship, and I am so grateful for that. A special thanks to Anne Louise Schotel, Anneroos Planqué-van Hardeveld, Linet Durmuşoğlu, and Natalie Welfens. I could not have written this thesis without you. Nermin Elsherif, I am so happy that I have met you. I have learned so much from you, and you are an amazing person. I love our GDC project, because it has brought us together and because I believe that it can make a small change in this crazy world. Marlies Glasius, thank you for trusting, advising and supporting me and Nermin with this project. Another special thanks to my best people, my crew, for being my second family: Berna, Beylula, Ebe, Fadie, Hanya, Iris, Jamal, Moataz, Quinsy, Remha, Sherilyn, Tuğba, and Yoren. Thank you Marysé and Raksha, for listening to my rants. Abdallah, Daria and Farah, our little escapes and adventures have brought me back up when I was down. I am blessed with two amazing paranifms. Barbara, I am so proud of all the things we organized together. PhD life became so much easier and better because of you. Jasmien, you are my big sister. I look up to you in so many ways. Thank you for being such an inspiration and role model. Finally, thanks to my family in law Tineke Koelemeijer, Esmeé Ruiter, and Jasper Stedema. I am particularly grateful, Tineke and Esmeé that I could practice my first workshop presentation with you, on a late evening in Haarlem. My family, words cannot express how much you have contributed to this PhD. Saad, your hard work and your resilience is an inspiration to our whole family. You never give up, and this inspires us all to get back up and try again. Mama, thank you for always being there for us with so much care and love. Thank you for helping me to remain diplomatic and calm when I need it. Thank you for everything.

Hugo, none of this would have been possible without your love hayati. And none of this matters, except for our love.