Copyright in the age of online access

*Alternative compensation systems in EU copyright law*

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<tr>
<td>ACS</td>
<td>Alternative Compensation System(s)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACTA</td>
<td>Anti-Counterfeiting Trade Agreement</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AG</td>
<td>Advocate General</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ALAI</td>
<td><em>Association Littéraire et Artistique Internationale</em> (International Literary and Artistic Association)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BC</td>
<td>Berne Convention for the Protection of Artistic and Literary Works</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BGH</td>
<td><em>Bundesgerichtshof</em> (the German Federal Court of Justice)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIRPI</td>
<td><em>Bureaux Internationaux Reunis pour la Protection de la Propriété Intellectuelle</em> (United International Bureaux for the Protection of Intellectual Property)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Charter</td>
<td>Charter of Fundamental Rights of the EU</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMO(s)</td>
<td>Collective Rights Management Organisation(s)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CISAC</td>
<td><em>Confédération Internationale des Sociétés d'Auteurs et Compositeurs</em> (International Confederation of Authors and Composers Societies)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CJEU</td>
<td>Court of Justice of the European Union (former European Court of Justice (ECJ))</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DRM</td>
<td>Digital Rights Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECHR</td>
<td>European Convention on Human Rights</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECtHR</td>
<td>European Court of Human Rights</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECL</td>
<td>Extended Collective Licence (or Licensing)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EU</td>
<td>European Union</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EP</td>
<td>European Parliament</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEMA</td>
<td><em>Gesellschaft für musikalische Aufführungs- und mechanische Vervielfältigungsrechte</em> (German society for musical performing and mechanical reproduction rights)</td>
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<tr>
<td>HADOPI</td>
<td><em>Haute Autorité pour la Diffusion des œuvres et la Protection des droits d'auteur sur Internet</em>. Also refers to the law that set up this authority, the Law No. 2009-669 of June 12, 2009, promoting the Dissemination and Protection of Creation on the Internet</td>
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<tr>
<td>ICESCR</td>
<td>International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ISP</td>
<td>Internet Service Provider(s)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>P2P</td>
<td>Peer-to-peer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RC</td>
<td>Rome Convention for the Protection of Performers, Producers of Phonograms and Broadcasting Organizations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TEU</td>
<td>Treaty on European Union</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TFEU</td>
<td>Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TPM(s)</td>
<td>Technological Protection Measure(s)</td>
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<tr>
<td>TRIPS</td>
<td>Agreement on Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Law</td>
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<tr>
<td>UGC</td>
<td>User Created/Generated Content</td>
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<tr>
<td>UDHR</td>
<td>Universal Declaration of Human Rights</td>
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<tr>
<td>VCLT</td>
<td>Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties</td>
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<tr>
<td>WTO</td>
<td>World Trade Organization</td>
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<td>WCT</td>
<td>WIPO Copyright Treaty</td>
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<td>WIPO</td>
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<td>WIPO Performances and Phonograms Treaty</td>
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