Copyright in the age of online access

Alternative compensation systems in EU copyright law

de Miranda Branco Tomé Quintais, J.P.

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Copyright in the Age of Online Access
Alternative Compensation Systems in EU Copyright Law

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List of Abbreviations

ACS  Alternative Compensation System(s)
ACTA  Anti-Counterfeiting Trade Agreement
AG  Advocate General
ALAI  *Association Littéraire et Artistique Internationale* (International Literary and Artistic Association)
BC  Berne Convention for the Protection of Artistic and Literary Works
BGH  *Bundesgerichtshof* (the German Federal Court of Justice)
BIRPI  *Bureaux Internationaux Reunis pour la Protection de la Propriété Intellectuelle* (United International Bureaux for the Protection of Intellectual Property)
Charter  Charter of Fundamental Rights of the EU
CMO(s)  Collective Rights Management Organisation(s)
CISAC  *Confédération Internationale des Sociétés d'Auteurs et Compositeurs* (International Confederation of Authors and Composers Societies)
CJEU  Court of Justice of the European Union (former European Court of Justice (ECJ))
DRM  Digital Rights Management
ECHR  European Convention on Human Rights
ECtHR  European Court of Human Rights
ECL  Extended Collective Licence (or Licensing)
EU  European Union
EP  European Parliament
GEMA  *Gesellschaft für musikalische Aufführungs- und mechanische Vervielfältigungsrechte* (German society for musical performing and mechanical reproduction rights)
HADOPI  *Haute Autorité pour la Diffusion des œuvres et la Protection des droits d'auteur sur Internet*. Also refers to the law that set up this authority, the Law No. 2009-669 of June 12, 2009, promoting the Dissemination and Protection of Creation on the Internet
ICESCR  International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights
ISP  Internet Service Provider(s)
P2P  Peer-to-peer
RC  Rome Convention for the Protection of Performers, Producers of Phonograms and Broadcasting Organizations
TEU  Treaty on European Union
TFEU  Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union
TPM(s)  Technological Protection Measure(s)
TRIPS  Agreement on Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Law
UGC  User Created/Generated Content
UDHR  Universal Declaration of Human Rights
VCLT  Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties
WCT  WIPO Copyright Treaty
WIPO  World Intellectual Property Organization
WIPO Treaties  The WCT and WPPT
WPPT  WIPO Performances and Phonograms Treaty
WTO  World Trade Organization
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