Living in concentrated poverty

Pinkster, F.M.
Promotiecommissie

Promotor: Prof. dr. S. Musterd

Co-promotor: Dr. J. Droogleever Fortuijn

Overige Leden: Prof. dr. G. Galster
Dr. L. Karsten
Prof. dr. R. van Kempen
Dr. W. Ostendorf
Prof. dr. J. Rath

Faculteit der Maatschappij- en Gedragswetenschappen

This research was made possible through the financial support of the Stedelijk Innovatieprogramma (STIP) of NICIS Institute and NWO.

ISBN 978-90-9023683-4
Copyright © Fenne Pinkster
All rights reserved. No part of this book may be reproduced in any form, by print, photo print, microfilm or any other means, without written permission of the author (fenne@pinktruinet.nl).

Lay-out and cover design: Sander de Haan
Photography: Sannah de Zwart
Printed by Printpartners Ipskamp B.V.

Contents

Acknowledgements 5

1. Introduction 7
   1.1 Studying neighborhood effects 8
   1.2 Explanations for neighborhood effects 9
   1.3 Contextuality of neighborhood effects 10
   1.4 Research approach 11
   1.5 Reading guide 18

2. Local social networks and social resources in two Dutch neighborhoods 25
   2.1 Introduction 25
   2.2 How neighborhoods influence social resources 26
   2.3 Research design 29
   2.4 Research population 31
   2.5 Local social networks 33
   2.6 Residential context and neighborhood orientation 37
   2.7 Neighborhood orientation and social resources 38
   2.8 Summary and discussion 40

3. Neighborhood-based networks, social resources and labor market participation in two Dutch neighborhoods 47
   3.1 Introduction 47
   3.2 Social networks, employment and the role of neighborhood 48
   3.3 The Dutch context 51
   3.4 Research design 51
   3.5 Data 55
   3.6 Access to job information 58
   3.7 Work-related support and advice 61
   3.8 Labor market participation 62
   3.9 Conclusion 64
Living in concentrated poverty

4. Localized social networks, socialization and social mobility in a low-income neighborhood in the Netherlands
   4.1 Introduction 71
   4.2 Mechanisms behind neighborhood effects 72
   4.3 A Dutch case study 74
   4.4 The research area 76
   4.5 Interaction at local level 77
   4.6 Employment opportunities 80
   4.7 Work ethics and socialization 82
   4.8 Discussion 85

5. Watch out for the neighborhood trap! A case study on parental perceptions of, and strategies to counter, negative neighborhood influences on child development
   5.1 Introduction 93
   5.2 The interplay between neighborhood and family context 94
   5.3 Research design 97
   5.4 Perceptions of the neighborhood 99
   5.5 How families avoid risk 102
   5.6 Discussion 107

6. Conclusion
   6.1 Endogenous mechanisms behind neighborhood effects 113
   6.2 The relationship between mechanisms 119
   6.3 Differential effects and selective mechanisms 120
   6.4 The research findings in a comparative perspective 122
   6.5 A qualitative perspective on neighborhood effects research 123
   6.6 Suggestions for future research and reflection on urban policy 125
   6.7 Conclusion 127

Appendices

Summaries (English and Dutch) 153