



## UvA-DARE (Digital Academic Repository)

### West Germanic OV and VO : the status of exceptions

Cloutier, R.A.

**Publication date**  
2009

[Link to publication](#)

#### **Citation for published version (APA):**

Cloutier, R. A. (2009). *West Germanic OV and VO : the status of exceptions*. [Thesis, fully internal, Universiteit van Amsterdam]. LOT.

#### **General rights**

It is not permitted to download or to forward/distribute the text or part of it without the consent of the author(s) and/or copyright holder(s), other than for strictly personal, individual use, unless the work is under an open content license (like Creative Commons).

#### **Disclaimer/Complaints regulations**

If you believe that digital publication of certain material infringes any of your rights or (privacy) interests, please let the Library know, stating your reasons. In case of a legitimate complaint, the Library will make the material inaccessible and/or remove it from the website. Please Ask the Library: <https://uba.uva.nl/en/contact>, or a letter to: Library of the University of Amsterdam, Secretariat, Singel 425, 1012 WP Amsterdam, The Netherlands. You will be contacted as soon as possible.

# Bibliography

- ANDERSON, JOHN M. 2004. On the grammatical status of names. *Language* 80.435–474.
- ANDREW, S.O. 1966. *Syntax and Style in Old English*. New York: Russell & Russell.
- ANTONSEN, ELMER H., & HANS HENRICH HOCK (eds.) 1991. *Stæfcræft: Studies in Germanic Linguistics*. Amsterdam: John Benjamins Publishing Company.
- BATLLORI, MONTSERRAT (ed.) 2005. *Grammaticalization and Parametric Variation*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- BEAN, MARIAN C. 1983. *The Development of Word Order Patterns in Old English*. London: Croom Helm.
- BECH, KRISTIN, 2001. *Word Order Patterns in Old and Middle English: A Syntactic and Pragmatic Study*. Bergen: University of Bergen dissertation.
- BELIËN, MAAIKE. 2006. *Uit: meer plaats dan pad. Voortgang, Jaarboek voor de Neerlandistiek* 24.25–35.
- BENNET, WILLIAM HOLMES. 1980. *An Introduction to the Gothic Language*. New York: Modern Language Association of America.
- BIBER, DOUGLAS, STIG JOHANSSON, GEOFFREY LEECH, SUSAN CONRAD, & EDWARD FINEGAN. 1999. *Longman Grammar of Spoken and Written English*. Pearson ESL.
- BIBERAUER, THERESA, & IAN ROBERTS. 2005. Changing EPP parameters in the history of English: Accounting for variation and change. *English Language and Linguistics* 9.5–46.
- BLOM, CORRIEN. 2002. Word order in Middle Dutch: The interpretation of different types of data. *Linguistics in the Netherlands* 19.13–24.
- . 2005. *Complex Predicates in Dutch: Synchrony and Diachrony*. Utrecht: LOT.

## BIBLIOGRAPHY

- BOLKESTEIN, A.M., C. DE GROOT, & J.L. MACKENZIE (eds.) 1991. *Syntax and Pragmatics in Functional Grammar*. Dordrecht: Foris Publications.
- BOSSUYT, ALAIN. 1978. Woordvolgorde in het Middelnederlands: Thema's, staarten en samengestelde zinnen. *Université Libre de Bruxelles Rapport d'Activités de l'Institut de Phonétique* 12.37–45.
- . 1991. The typology of embedded predications and the SOV/SVO shift in Western Germanic. In (Bolkestein *et al.* 1991), chapter 2, 15–29.
- BRACHIN, PIERRE. 1985. *The Dutch Language: A Survey*. Leiden: E.J. Brill.
- BREIVIK, LEIV EGIL. 1991. On the typological status of Old English. In (Kastovsky 1991), 31–50.
- BROEKHUIS, HANS. 2006. The universal base hypothesis: VO or OV? In (Van de Weijer & Los 2006), 28–39.
- BURKE, PETER. 2005. *Towards a Social History of Early Modern Dutch*. Amsterdam: Amsterdam University Press.
- BURRIDGE, KATE. 1993. *Syntactic Change in Germanic: A Study of Some Aspects of Language Change in Germanic with Particular Reference to Middle Dutch*. Amsterdam Studies in the Theory and History of Linguistic Science: Current Issues in Linguistic Theory. Amsterdam: John Benjamins Publishing Company.
- BURROW, J.A., & THORLAC TURVILLE-PETRE. 1996. *A Book of Middle English*. Oxford: Blackwell Publishers.
- CLOUTIER, ROBERT ALLEN. 2006. Adpositional phrases of direction in the history of Dutch: The case of *in*. *ACLCL Working Papers* 1.67–77.
- DAVIS, NORMAN. 1980. *Sweet's Anglo-Saxon Primer*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 9th edition.
- DE MEERSMAN, ALFONS. 1980. Woordvolgorde in 14de-eeuws Brabants. *Verslagen en Mededelingen van de Koninklijke Academie voor Nederlandse Taal- en Letterkunde* 1.94–128.
- DE SCHEPPER, KEES, & SANDER LESTRADE, 2008. Dutch postpositions. Rec'd 20080310.
- DE SCHUTTER, GEORGES. 1985. Typological aspects of Dutch and German. In *Antwerp Studies in Functional Grammar*, ed. by Jan Nuyts, chapter 3, 73–112. Antwerp: Universitaire Instelling Antwerpen.

- . 1988. In en uit de tang in de Middelnederlandse bijzin. *Lewense Bijdragen* 77.385–401.
- . 1991. Pragmatic and syntactic aspects of word order in Dutch. In (Bolkestein *et al.* 1991), chapter 10, 137–154.
- DE VRIES, MARK. 2003. *The Syntax of Relativization*. Utrecht: Landelijke Onderzoeksschool Taalwetenschap.
- DELSING, LARS-OLOF. 2000. From OV to VO in Swedish. In (Pintzuk *et al.* 2000), 255–274.
- DEN DIKKEN, MARCEL. 1995. *Particles: On the Syntax of Verb-Particle, Triadic and Causative Constructions*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- DIAMOND, ROBERT E. 1970. *Old English: Grammar and Reader*. Detroit, MI: Wayne State University Press.
- DIK, SIMON. 1978. *Functional Grammar*. Amsterdam: North-Holland Publishing Company.
- . 1997. *The Theory of Functional Grammar Part 1: The Structure of the Clause*. Berlin: Mouton de Gruyter, 2nd, revised edition.
- DONALDSON, B.C. 1983. *Dutch: A Linguistic History of Holland and Belgium*. Leiden: Uitgeverij Martinus Nijhoff.
- ELENBAAS, MARION. 2003. Particle verbs in Early Middle English: The case of up. *Linguistics in the Netherlands* 20.45–57.
- FILPPULA, MARKKU, JUHANI KLEMOLA, & HELI PAULASTO. 2008. *English and Celtic in Contact*. New York: Routledge.
- , JUHANI KLEMOLA, & HELI PITKÄNEN (eds.) 2002. *Studies in Languages: The Celtic Roots of English*. Joensuu, Finland: University of Joensuu Faculty of Humanities.
- FISCHER, OLGA. 1991. The rise of the passive infinitive in English. In (Kastovsky 1991), 141–188.
- . 1994a. The development of quasi-auxiliaries in English and changes in word order. *Neophilologus* 78.137–164.
- . 1994b. The fortunes of the Latin-type accusative and infinitive construction in Dutch and English compared. In (Swan *et al.* 1994), 91–133.
- . 2007. *Morphosyntactic Change: Functional and Formal Perspectives*. Number 2 in Oxford Surveys in Syntax and Morphology. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

## BIBLIOGRAPHY

- , & FREDERIKE C. VAN DER LEEK. 1983. The demise of the Old English impersonal construction. *Journal of Linguistics* 19.337–368.
- , ANS VAN KEMENADE, WILLEM KOOPMAN, & WIM VAN DER WURFF. 2000. *The Syntax of Early English: Cambridge Syntax Guides*. Cambridge Syntax Guides. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- FLORIJN, A.F., J.A. LALLEMAN, & J.H. MAUREAU. 1994. *De regels van het Nederlands: Grammatica voor anderstaligen*. Groningen, The Netherlands: Wolters-Noordhoff.
- FRANCK, JOHANNES. 1971. *Mittelniederländische Grammatik mit Lesestücken und Glossar*. Arnhem, The Netherlands: Gysbers en Van Loon.
- GARDNER, FAYE F. 1971. *An Analysis of Syntactic Patterns of Old English*. The Hague: Mouton.
- GERRITSEN, MARINEL. 1980. An analysis of the rise of SOV patterns in Dutch. In *Papers from the 4th International Conference on Historical Linguistics*, ed. by Elizabeth Closs Traugott, Rebecca Labrum, & Susan Shepherd, 123–136.
- . 1988. *Syntaktische Veranderingen in Kontrolezinnen: Een Sociolinguïstische Studie van het Brugs van de 13e tot de 17e Eeuw*. Dordrecht: Foris.
- . 1990. The relationship between punctuation and syntax in Middle Dutch. In *Historical Linguistics and Philology*, ed. by Jacek Fisiak, volume 46 of *Trends in Linguistics: Studies and Monographs*, 187–225. Berlin: Mouton de Gruyter.
- . 1992. Internal and external factors in the stabilization of verb-last order in Dutch infinitive clauses. In *Internal and External Factors in Syntactic Change*, ed. by Marinel Gerritsen & Dieter Stein, volume 61 of *Trends in Linguistics: Studies and Monographs*, 355–394. Berlin: Mouton de Gruyter.
- , & DIETER STEIN. 1992. Introduction: On “internal” and “external” in syntactic change. In *Internal and External Factors in Syntactic Change*, ed. by Marinel Gerritsen & Dieter Stein, volume 61 of *Trends in Linguistics: Studies and Monographs*, 1–15. Berlin: Mouton de Gruyter.
- HAESERYN, W., K. ROMIJN, G. GEERTS, J. DE ROOIJ, & M.C. VAN DEN TOORN. 1997. *Algemene Nederlandse Spraakkunst*. Groningen/Deurne: Martinus Nijhoff Uitgevers/Wolters Plantyn, second edition.
- HALE, MARK. 2007. *Historical Linguistics: Theory and Method*. Number 21 in Blackwell Textbooks in Linguistics. Malden, MA: Blackwell Publishing.

- HARRIS, ALICE C., & LYLE CAMPBELL. 1995. *Historical Syntax in Cross-linguistic Perspective*. Number 74 in Cambridge Studies in Linguistics. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- HATCH, EVELYN, & HOSSEIN FARHADY. 1982. *Research Design and Statistics for Applied Linguistics*. Rowley, Massachusetts: Newbury House Publishers, Inc.
- HELMANTEL, MARJON. 2002. *Interactions in the Dutch Adpositional Domain*. Utrecht: LOT.
- HERRING, SUSAN C. (ed.) 2000. *Textual Parameters in Older Languages*. Amsterdam: Benjamins.
- HOCK, HANS HENRICH. 1991a. On the origin and development of relative clauses in early Germanic, with special emphasis on Beowulf. In (Antonsen & Hock 1991), 55–89.
- . 1991b. *Principles of Historical Linguistics*. Berlin: Mouton de Gruyter, second revised and updated edition.
- HOGENHOUT-MULDER, MAAIKE. 1983. *Cursus Middelnederlands*. Groningen: Wolters-Noordhoff.
- HOPPER, PAUL J. 1992. A discourse perspective on syntactic change: Text-Building strategies in Early Germanic. In (Polomé & Winter 1992), 217–238.
- HUDSON, RICHARD A. 1997. The rise of auxiliary DO: Verb-non-raising or category-strengthening. *Transactions of the Philological Society* 95.95–72.
- HYMAN, LARRY. 1974. On the change from SOV to SVO: Evidence from Niger-Congo. In (Li 1974).
- JANSSENS, GUY, & ANN MARYNISSEN. 2005. *Het Nederlands Vroeger en Nu*. Leuven: Uitgeverij Acco, 2nd edition.
- JUCKER, ANDREAS H. 1990. Word order changes in Early Middle English: Some evidence against the conservatism of subordinate clauses. *Studia Anglica Posnaniensia* 23.31–42.
- KASTOVSKY, DIETER (ed.) 1991. *Historical English Syntax*. Hawthorne, NY: Mouton de Gruyter.
- KAYNE, RICHARD S. 1994. *The Antisymmetry of Syntax*. Cambridge, MA: Massachusetts Institute of Technology.
- KILIÄSLAN, YILMAZ. 2004. Syntax of information structure in Turkish. *Linguistics* 42.717–765.

## BIBLIOGRAPHY

- KOELMANS, L. 1978. *Inleiding tot het Lezen van Zeventiende-eeuws Nederlands*. Utrecht: Bohn, Scheltema & Holkema BV.
- KOOPMAN, WILLEM, 1990. *Word Order in Old English with Special Reference to the Verb Phrase*. Universiteit van Amsterdam dissertation.
- , 1994. The order of dative and accusative objects in Old English. Manuscript.
- , & WIM VAN DER WURFF. 2000. Two word order patterns in the history of English: Stability, variation and change. In (Sornicola *et al.* 2000), 259–283.
- KOSTER, JAN. 1973. PP over V en de theorie van J. Emonds. *Spektator: Tijdschrift voor Neerlandistiek* 2.294–309.
- . 1974. Het werkwoord als spiegelcentrum. *Spektator: Tijdschrift voor Neerlandistiek* 3.601–618.
- . 1975. Dutch as an SOV language. *Linguistic Analysis* 1.111–136.
- . 1978. Waar PP niet over kan. *De Nieuwe Taalgids* 71-6.556–564.
- . 1999. De primaire structuur. *Tabu* 29.131–140.
- . 2001. Links en rechts van het werkwoord. *Nederlandse Taalkunde* 6.38–53.
- KROCH, ANTHONY. 1989. Reflexes of grammar in patterns of language change. *Language Variation and Change* 1.199–244.
- , & ANN TAYLOR. 2000. Verb-Object in Early Middle English. In (Pintzuk *et al.* 2000), 132–163.
- , —, & DONALD RINGE. 2000. The Middle English verb-second constraint: A case study in language contact and language change. In (Herring 2000), 353–91.
- KUNO, SUSUSMU. 1974. The position of relative clause and conjunctions. *Linguistic Inquiry* 4.117–136.
- LE ROUX, T.H., & J.J. LE ROUX. 1945. *Middel nederlandse Grammatika: Van Stamverwante Bodem*. Pretoria: Van Schaik.
- LI, CHARLES-N. (ed.) 1974. *Word Order and Word Order Change*. Austin, TX: University of Texas Press.
- (ed.) 1977. *Mechanisms of Syntactic Change*. Austin, TX: University of Texas Press.

- LIGHTFOOT, D. (ed.) 2002. *Syntactic Effects of Morphological Case*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- LUNDSÆR-NIELSON, TOM. 1993. *Prepositions in Old and Middle English: A Study of Prepositional Syntax and the Semantics of At, In and On in some Old and Middle English Texts*. Gylling: Odense University Press.
- LUNSFORD, ANDREA A. 2003. *The St. Martin's Handbook*. Boston, MA/New York, NY: Bedford/St. Martin's, 5th edition.
- MATUSHANSKY, ORA. Naming names: On structural complexity of proper names. Manuscript.
- . 2005. Call me Ishmael. *Proceedings of SuB9* 226–240.
- . 2006. Why Rose is the Rose: On the use of definite articles in proper names. *Empirical Issues in Syntax and Semantics 6: Papers from CSSP 2005* 6.285–307.
- MCKNIGHT, GEORGE. 1897. The primitive Teutonic order of words. *Journal of English and Germanic Philology* I.136–219.
- MCLAUGHLIN, JOHN. 1983. *Old English Syntax: A Handbook*. Tübingen: Max Niemeyer Verlag.
- MEILLET, A. 1917. *Caractères généraux des langues germaniques*. Paris: Librairie Hachette et Cie.
- MILROY, JAMES. 2000. On some consequences of language standardization. *Papers from the Regional Meetings* 36.251–74.
- MITCHELL, BRUCE, & FRED C. ROBINSON. 2001. *A Guide to Old English*. Oxford: Blackwell Publishers, 6th edition.
- MOERENHOUT, MIKE, & WIM VAN DER WURFF. 2005. Object-Verb order in early sixteenth-century English prose: An exploratory study. *English Language and Linguistics* 9.83–114.
- MOORE, SAMUEL, THOMAS A. KNOTT, & JAMES R. HULBERT. 1977. *The Elements of Old English*. Ann Arbor, MI: The George Wahr Publishing Co., 10th edition.
- NEELEMAN, AD. 1994. *Complex Predicates*. Utrecht: Onderzoek Instituut voor Taal en Spraak.
- , & FRED WEERMAN. 1999. *Flexible Syntax: A Theory of Case and Arguments*. Dordrecht: Kluwer.



## BIBLIOGRAPHY

- NEGGERS, A., & A. ZIEGLER, 2000. Manuscript.
- OGURA, MIEKO. 2001. Perceptual factors and word order change in English. *Folia Linguistica Historica* 22.233–253.
- PINTZUK, SUSAN, 1991. *Phrase Structures in Competition: Variation and Change in Old English Word Order*. University of Pennsylvania dissertation.
- . 1995a. Variation and change in Old English clause structure. *Language Variation and Change* 7.229–260.
- . 1995b. Verb-seconding in Old English. *Historical Linguistics: Selected Papers from the 11th International Conference on Historical Linguistics 1993* .
- . 1996. Old English verb-complement word order and the change from OV to VO. *York Papers in Linguistics* 17.241–264.
- . 1999. *Phrase Structures in Competition: Variation and Change in Old English Word Order*. New York, NY: Garland Publishing.
- . 2002a. Morphological case and word order in Old English. *Language Sciences* 24.381–395.
- . 2002b. Verb-object order in Old English: Variation as grammatical competition. In (Lightfoot 2002), 276–299.
- . 2005a. Arguments against a universal base: evidence from Old English. *English Language and Linguistics* 9.115–138.
- . 2005b. The syntax of objects in Old English. In (Batllori 2005), 251–266.
- , & ANTHONY S. KROCH. 1989. The rightward movement of complements and adjuncts in the Old English of Beowulf. *Language Variation and Change* 1.115–143.
- , & ANN TAYLOR. 2004. Objects in Old English: Why and how Early English is not Icelandic. *York Papers in Linguistics* 2:1.137–150.
- , & ANN TAYLOR. 2006. The loss of OV order in the history of English. In (Van Kemenade & Los 2006b), 249–278.
- , GEORGE TSOULAS, & ANTHONY WARNER (eds.) 2000. *Diachronic Syntax: Models and Mechanisms*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- POLANYI, LIVIA, MARTIN VAN DEN BERG, & DAVID AHN. Discourse structure and sentential information structure: An initial proposal.

- POLOMÉ, EDGAR C., & WERNER WINTER (eds.) 1992. *Reconstructing Languages and Cultures*. Berlin: Mouton.
- POPLACK, SHANA, & ELISABETE MALVAR. 2006. Modelling linguistic change: The past and present of the future in Brazilian Portuguese. In *Language Variation: European Perspectives 2006*, ed. by Elisabete Malvar & Frans Hinskens, *Studies in Language Variation*, 169–199. John Benjamins.
- QUAK, A., & J.M. VAN DER HORST. 2002. *Inleiding Oudnederlands*. Leuven: Universitaire Pers Leuven.
- RADFORD, ANDREW. 1997a. *Syntactic Theory and the Structure of English: A Minimalist Approach*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- . 1997b. *Syntax: A Minimalist Introduction*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- RANDALL, BETH. 2003. *CorpusSearch 1.1*. Philadelphia, PA: University of Pennsylvania.
- REM, MARGRIT. 2003. *De Taal van de Klerken uit de Hollandse Grafelijke Kanselarij (1300-1340): Naar een Lokaliseringsprocedure voor het Veertiende-eeuws Middelnederlands*. Amsterdam: Stichting Neerlandistiek VU.
- RIBBERT, ANNA, 2005. Modern Dutch on the rise: Word order variation between 1400 and 1700. *Status Quaestionis*.
- . 2006. Object preposing in 15th century Drenthe. In (Van de Weijer & Los 2006), 174–185.
- ROBERTS, IAN. 1997. Directionality and word order change in the history of English. In (Van Kemenade & Vincent 1997), 397–426.
- . 2007. *Diachronic Syntax*. Oxford Textbooks in Linguistics. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- , & ANNA ROUSSOU. 2005. *Syntactic Change: A Minimalist Approach to Grammaticalization*. Number 100 in Cambridge Studies in Linguistics. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- ROBINSON, ORRIN W. 1992. *Old English and Its Closest Relatives: A Survey of the Earliest Germanic Languages*. Stanford: Stanford University Press.
- SCHIFFRIN, DEBORAH, DEBORAH TANNEN, & HEIDI E. HAMILTON (eds.) 2001. *The Handbook of Discourse Analysis*. Malden, MA: Blackwell.

## BIBLIOGRAPHY

- SCHWEGLER, ARMIN. 1983. Predicate negation and word-order change: A problem of multiple causation. *Lingua* 61.297–334.
- SCOTT, MIKE, & TIM JOHNS. 1993. *MicroConcord 1.0*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- SEOANE, ELENA. 2006. Information structure and word order change: The passive as an information-rearranging strategy in the history of English. In (Van Kemenade & Los 2006b), 360–391.
- SHANNON, THOMAS F. 1995. Extraposition of NP complements in Dutch and German: An empirical comparison. In (Shannon & Snapper 1995), 87–116.
- , & JOHAN P. SNAPPER (eds.) 1995. *The Berkeley Conference on Dutch Linguistics 1993: Dutch Linguistics in a Changing Europe*. Lanham, MD: University Press of America.
- SORNICOLA, ROSANNA, ERICH POPPE, ARIEL SHISHA-HALEVY, & PAOLA COMO (eds.) 2000. *Stability, Variation and Change of Word Order Patterns over Time*, volume 213 of *Amsterdam Studies in the Theory and History of Linguistic Science, Series 4, Current Issues in Linguistic Theory*. Amsterdam: John Benjamins Publishing Company.
- STOCKWELL, ROBERT P. 1977. Motivation for exbraciation in Old English. In (Li 1977), 291–314.
- STOETT, F. A. 1923. *Middelnederlandsche Spraakkunst: Syntaxis*. 's-Gravenhage: Nijhoff.
- SUÁREZ-GÓMEZ, CRISTINA. 2006. *Relativization in Early English (950-1250): the Position of Relative Clauses*. Bern: Peter Lang.
- SWAN, TORIL, ENDRE MORCK, & OLAF WESTVIK (eds.) 1994. *Language Change and Language Structure: Older Germanic Languages in a Comparative Perspective*. Berlin: Mouton de Gruyter.
- TACHO, ELISABETH. forthcoming. When *arīven* came to England: Tracing lexical re-structuring by borrowing in Middle and Early Modern English. a case study.
- TAYLOR, ANN. 2004. Some evidence for the effect of translation from Latin on Old English syntax. In *3rd York-Holland Symposium on the History of English Syntax*, York.
- . 2006. Contact effects of translation: Distinguishing two kinds of influence in Old English. *York Papers in Linguistics Series 2* 5.105–125.

- , & WIM VAN DER WURFF, 2007. Relative THAT in Old English. Presentation at the 6th Holland-York Symposium on Historical English Syntax.
- , ANTHONY WARNER, SUSAN PINTZUK, & FRANK BETHS. 2003. *The York-Toronto-Helsinki Parsed Corpus of Old English Prose*. York: Department of Language and Linguistic Science, University of York.
- TE WINKEL, J. 1901. *Geschiedenis der Nederlandsche Taal*. Culemborg: Blom & Olivierse. Translated by Wieder, F.C.
- 1905. *Inleiding tot de Geschiedenis der Nederlandsche Taal*. Culemborg: Blom & Olivierse.
- THOMASON, OLGA A., 2006. *Prepositional Systems in Biblical Greek, Gothic, Classical Armenian, and Old Church Slavic*. University of Georgia dissertation.
- Forthcoming. Notion of direction and Old English prepositional phrases.
- TRIPS, CAROLA. 2002. *From OV to VO in Early Middle English*. Linguistik-Aktuell. Amsterdam: John Benjamins Publishing Company.
- VAN BREE, C. 1987. *Historische Grammatica van het Nederlands*. Dordrecht: Foris.
- VAN DE KETTERIJ, C. 1973. *Middel nederlandse Teksten ter Grammatical Interpretatie*. Groningen: H.D. Tjeenk Willink bv.
- VAN DE WEIJER, JEROEN, & BETTELOU LOS (eds.) 2006. *Linguistics in the Netherlands 2006*. Amsterdam: John Benjamins Publishing Company.
- VAN DEN BERG, B. 1971. *Inleiding tot de Middelnederlandse Syntaxis*. Groningen: Wolters-Noordhoff.
- VAN DEN BERG, EVERT. 1980. Het Middelnederlands als SOV-taal. *De Nieuwe Taalgids* 73.53–60.
- . 1991. Over de syntax van Middelnederlandse rijmteksten. *Tabu* 21.67–75.
- VAN DER HORST, J.M. 1994. *Kleine Middelnederlandse Syntaxis*. Netherlands: Huis aan de Drie Grachten, 4th improved edition.
- VAN DER HORST, JOOP, & FRED MARSCHALL. 2000. *Korte Geschiedenis van de Nederlandse Taal*. The Hague: Sdu Uitgevers.
- VAN DER WURFF, W., 1990. *Diffusion and Reanalysis in Syntax*. Universiteit van Amsterdam dissertation.

## BIBLIOGRAPHY

- VAN HAERINGEN, C.B. 1956. *Nederlands tussen Duits en Engels*. The Hague: Servire.
- VAN KEMENADE, ANS. 1987. *Syntactic Case and Morphological Case in the History of English*. Dordrecht: Foris.
- . 1997. V2 and embedded topicalization in Old and Middle English. In (Van Kemenade & Vincent 1997), 326–352.
- , & BETTELOU LOS. 2006a. Discourse adverbs and clausal syntax in Old and Middle English. In (Van Kemenade & Los 2006b), 224–248.
- , & BETTLOU LOS (eds.) 2006b. *The Handbook of the History of English*. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- , & NIGEL VINCENT (eds.) 1997. *Parameters of Morphosyntactic Change*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- VAN KERCKVOORDE, COLETTE M. 1993. *An Introduction to Middle Dutch*. Berlin: Mouton de Gruyter.
- VAN OOSTROM, FRITS PIETER. 1998. *CD-ROM Middelnederlands*. The Hague: SDU Uitgevers. Deze cd-rom bestaat uit twee bestanden: het Middelnederlandsch Woordenboek dat in de periode tussen 1885 en 1929 werd samengesteld door Verwijs en Verdam, en een grote collectie Middelnederlandse teksten, waaronder oorkondes, ridderverhalen, liederen en kronieken.
- VAN REENEN, PIETER. 2001. Het 14de-eeuwse Middelnederlandse oorkondecorpus als dynamisch-systematisch referentiekader voor taalkundig onderzoek. *Verslagen en Mededelingen van de Koninklijke Academie voor Nederlandse Taal- en Letterkunde* 111:3.399–412.
- , & MAAIKE MULDER. 1993. Een gegevensbank van 14de-eeuwse Middelnederlandse dialecten op computer. *Lexikos* 3.259–281.
- VAN RIEMSDIJK, HENK. 1974. De relatie tussen postposities en partikels. *Spektator: Tijdschrift voor Neerlandistiek* 3.447–462.
- . 1978. *A Case Study in Syntactic Markedness: The Binding Nature of Prepositional Phrases*. Peter de Ridder.
- , 1996. The extension of projections.
- . 2002. The unbearable lightness of GOing. *Journal of Comparative Germanic Linguistics* 5.143–196.

- VELD, JOOP, 1993. *Postverbal Constituents in Dutch and Turkish*. Universiteit van Amsterdam dissertation.
- VICENTE, LUIS. 2004. Derived vs. base generated OV. *Leiden Papers in Linguistics* 1.83–96.
- WARD, GREGORY, & BETTY J. BIRNER. 2001. Discourse and information structure. In (Schiffrin *et al.* 2001), 119–137.
- WEERMAN, FRED. 1987. Moet kunnen: Middelnederlandse zinnen zonder subject. *De Nieuwe Taalgids* 81.289–310.
- . 1989. *The V2 Conspiracy: A Synchronic and a Diachronic Analysis of Verbal Positions in Germanic Languages*. Dordrecht: Foris Publications.
- . 1993. The diachronic consequences of first and second language acquisition: The change from OV to VO. *Linguistics* 31.903–931.
- . 1997. On the relation between morphological and syntactic case. In (Van Kemenade & Vincent 1997), 427–459.
- WEIJNEN, A.A. 1971. *Schets van de Geschiedenis van de Nederlandse Syntaxis*. Assen: Koninklijke Drukkerij Van Gorcum & Comp.
- WRIGHT, JOSEPH. 1966. *Grammar of the Gothic Language (with a supplement to the grammar by O. L. Sayce)*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 2nd edition.
- ZWART, JAN-WOUTER, 1993. *Dutch Syntax: A Minimalist Approach*. Rijksuniversiteit Groningen dissertation.
- . 1997. *Morphosyntax of Verb Movement: A Minimal Approach to the Syntax of Dutch*, volume 39 of *Studies in Natural Language and Linguistic Theory*. Dordrecht: Kluwer Academic Publishers.
- . 2005. A comparative approach to syntactic change in the history of English. *English Language and Linguistics* 9.157–179.

